ARAB@TIMES



P.O. Box 26191 Safat 13122 Kuwai Tel. 4830915 - 4830939

ZUL HAJ 17, 1408 AH

Move to distance Jordan from West Bank

# Hussein dissolves lower house of Parliament

King Hussein today dissolved Jordan's lower house of Parliament, half of whose deputies sit for constituencies in the Israeli-occupied West

The official news agency Petra said the king issued a decree dissolving the 60-member house with effect from July 30. Petra did not say whether the royallyappointed upper house, or Senate would also be dissolved.

The move was seen as another step to distance Jordan from the West Bank, which it lost to Israel in 1967, after the cancellation on Thursday of Jordan's West Bank development plan.

Petra said King Hussein would broadcast an address to the nation on radio and television tomorrow evening. It gave

Pre-election talks

Lebanese

diplomats said.

INSIDE

international

Kuwait-Gulf

Editorials

Features

Business

Classifieds

" e 🙍

7 74 7

DAMASCUS, July 30, (Reuter):

Speaker Hussein Husseini had

talks with Syrian Vice-President

Abdel-Halim Khaddam today about presidential elections due

in Lebanon within two months,

WEATHER

RELATIVELY humid weather will

Sunset: 6.42 pm Maximum temperatures recorded:

light variable wind.
State of sea: slight
High water: 2.00 am. 1.00 pm
Low water: 7.00 am. 8.00 pm
Sunrise: 5.07 am

minit 47C LLTF

Fallaka: 41°C 106°F

Minimum tempera Kuwait: 27°C 81°F

Ahmadi: 30°C 86°F Failaka: 30°C 86°F

Kuwait: 47°C 117°F Ahmadi: 41°C 106°F

Failaka: 41°C (06°F Maximum humidity recorded: Kuwah: 43 per cent

ailaka: 60 per cent

Kuwart: 45 per cent Ahmadi: 60 per cent

Faitaka: 60 per cent

parliamentary

ing abandonment of Jordan's 1986 plan to spend \$1.3 hillion on the occupied lands said the aim was to "enable the PLO to shoulder its full responsibilities and remove any doubt concerning Jordan's position."

### Expected

A senior Jordanian official said further measures might follow discussions with PLO chairman Yasser Arafat, expected to visit Amman this week.

"It seemed the West Bank programme was one objection to Jordan's policy which the PLO had on its list," the official said. "If Mr Arafat has others we will

consider them. The cahinet statement said the new measures would end criticism that Jordan sought to exercise a condominium with Israel



King Hussein

over the West Bank or to undercut the PLO's role there. The future of the lower house of Parliament, a symbol of Jor-

dan's claim to sovereignty in the

since King Hussein declared several months ago that the PLO should take responsibility for the

Relations between Jordan and the PLO have been strained since Feh 1986 when King Hussein suspended an accord on how the two sides might attend Middle East peace talks together.

### Rebuffed

The PLO, strengthened hy the eight-month-old Palestinian uprising against Israeli rule, has rehuffed the idea of a joint PLO-Jordan delegation at an international peace parley.

In March a leaflet purporting to come from the leaders of the Palestinian uprising, but later disowned by the PLO, ordered West Bank deputies to resign from the Jordanian Parliament,

Parliament, in summer recess when today's decision was announced, was recalled by King Hussein in 1984 after a 10-year

lapse.
The king first dissolved the Parliament in 1974 after an Arah League summit in Rabat officially named the PLO as the sole, legitimate representative of

the Palestinian people. He ruled from 1978 to 1984 with an appointed consultative

Jordan had consulted a number of Arab countries before deciding to scrap the development programme, according to a leading UAE newspaper.

Petra said the king sent letters to heads of 21-member Arab League and to leaders of the five permanent UN Security Council members explaining Jordan's steps to lower its profile in the West Bank.

'Ceasefire in Gulf not enough'

# Thatcher calls for comprehensive peace

that Britain is, as it were, almost

the chairman of the five perman-

ent members of the Security Council with regard to this mat-

ter and it is up to us to convene

the five members, should that be

Britain has limited diplomatic relations with Tehran, with no British diplomats stationed in

Expressing "delight" at the

Iranian acceptance of UN

Resolution 598 calling for a

ceasefire, Thatcher said: "We

thought it the best news we had

necessary," said Thatcher.

the Iranian capital.

heard for a long time.

MANAMA, Bahrain, July 30, (Agencies): British Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher expressing strong satisfaction over Iran's acceptance of a UN resolution calling for a ceasefire in the Gulf war, said today that Britain was prepared to call for a meeting of the five permanent members of the Security Council

to help bring peace to the region. Thatcher said she was confident UN Secretary-General Javier Perez de Cuellar, currently holding talks with foreign ministers of both Iran and Iraq. would do everything possible to secure a ceaselire in the eightyear-old war.

We are very anxious that that be implemented within the next few days if possible," said Thatcher in an interview with Bahrain television during a stopover in this Gulf island state.

The English text was released hy the British embassy hours after she continued on her trip to Salalah in neighbouring Oman where she met Sultan Qaboos. Thatcher is on a 12-day trip that will include stops in Singapore. Malaysia, Thailand and Aus-

A ceasefire in the Gulf was not enough, she said. The resolution had a second part which meant that "there must be comprehen-sive peace in the region, and negotiating that, of course, will take very much longer.

"We are very active in the United Nations. It so happens

# Active

appeared to be a gleam of light in the Iran-Iraq war which gave us hope that the longer-standing Arab-Israel situation could too

"All of a sudden there

perhaps soon yield to real peacemaking progress. In Bahrain, Thatcher met

Crown Prince Sheikh Hamad

Bahrain's Foreign Minister, Sheikh Mohammed Bin Mubarak Al Khalifa told the Gulf News Agency the two leaders talked about Iran's acceptance of the ceaselire and said their "viewpoints were identical in seeking to work jointly for peace in the region.

Thatcher said in a letter to the hrother of British hostage Terry Waite that Britain wanted improved relations with Iran.

We do not want strained relations with Iran," — Thatcher told David Waite. "But I am sure you will agree that there are certain standards which must be observed in the conduct of international relations if confidence is to be restored."

Palestinian problem, including the convening of an international peace conference on the Middle Thatcher said she feared there

He said they also discussed the

would be a lull in Arab-Israeli peace moves until after the US presidential elections in Novem-But she said the new American

leader should then act swiftly to start them again and suggested a possible ceasefire in the Iran-iraq war could improve prospects for Middle East peace.

Speaking of US Secretary of State George Shultz' largely fruitless visits to the region this year to try keep peace moves alive. Thatcher said: "It is a source of great sorrow to us that we haven't got further with peace

negotiations. "But I fear that they will not get very far until after the US

Thatcher said Washington was essential to an Arab-Israeli peace settlement. Once a new president was elected there must not be "a gap between those elec-

tions and new negotiations."

She said she hoped the new president would regard the Middle East as requiring most urgent attention.

On arrival in Salalah, she went straight to the seaside palace of Sultan Qaboos.

Surge in

# shipping expected

KUWAIT told its ports yester-day to get ready for a surge in shipping if Iran and Iraq end their war.

Minister of State for Services Issa Mohammed Al Mazidi told port officials to take adequate measures to deal with the expected return of uninterrupted Gulf

shipping.
The eight-year-old war devastated Kuwait's once-lucrative re-export trade with Iran and Iraq and led to attacks on merchant shipping in the Gulf.

# DAY BY DAY

tT tS said that the General Secretariat of the GCC is planning to appoint a permanent lawyer to be hased in a European country to counteract the activities of the blackmailing press.

The lawyer will immediately sue the offending press when he believes the article was obviously written with the intention of extracting money by blackmail.

Given the fact that the des-

picable acts of so-called presses are no longer effective and its blackmailing articles have become well known to readers, the GCC's step is to be commended in-so-far as it will contribute towards silencing those journalists who proved failures at earning money legitimately and had to resort to blackmail,

Zahed Matar

# Time for vigorous action: Gorbachev

MOSCOW, July 30, (UPI); Soviet leader Mikhail Gorbachev, declaring the time for 'vigorous action" has arrived, urged major political reforms that will allow the election of a new Parliament and president

central committee.

Tass, the official news agency, changes.

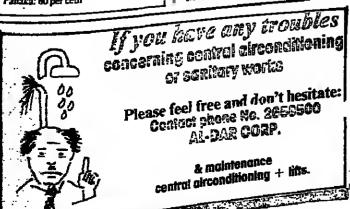
included multi-candidate elections, a 10-year limit on elected terms of office and a total restructuring of the governmental system, with the revamping of the Supreme Soviet and creation of the more powerful presidency. The new Soviet congress

envisage a restructured government by next April as part of his reforms to transfer daily administrative duties from the party to the Parliament, which until now has performed only a rubber

What is needed is control over the fulfilment of adopted decisions (of the party congress)." Gorbachev said. "Otherwise recurrences of past mistakes are inevitable."

draft law democratising the electoral system will be held in early

would introduce changes in the constitution and adopt the election law, the news agency said.
"It is intended to hold the elec-



next spring.
"Time is pressing us, comrades, and this should be stated bluntly," Gorbachev said at a one-day plenary session yesterday of the Communist Party's

said the roughly 300 plenum members approved the creation of a Gorbachev-led committee to implement far-reaching reforms approved at the special 19th allunion party congress, in effect allowing him to supervise the

The reforms, passed by the party congress on July I,

would replace the current Supreme Soviet Parliament of 1,500 members, and Gorhachev, the party general secretary, would likely be the main candidate to replace ceremonial President Andrei Gromyko, 78. Tass said Gorbachev's plans

stamp role.
"What is needed is work.

Under Gorhachev's time-table a national discussion of a

October, Tass said. In the second half of November, the current Parliament

tions in March 1989 and to convene in April the first congress of people's deputies—the new supreme body of state power in the country," Tass said.



### Discord over direct talks delays truce UNITED NATIONS, July 30, (Agencies); Substantive talks and if De Cuellar sees it as necessary to reach this end we will accept it," Ali Mohammed immediate plan for a meeting here on a Gulf war truce still have Besharati said at a press con-

not begun because of continuing disagreement over Iraq's demand for face-to-face meetings with Iran, a senior Iraqi-diplomat said today. Ambassador Riyad Al Qaysi

renewed this demand in a statement to reporters. "We are not engaged on our

past in any substantive discussion," he said in reply to a repornow in solving this particular He added: "We should not

lose hope. Difficulties Earlier, Secretary-General

Javier Perez de Cuellar, wbo has been meeting both sides in separate talks, said he was still hopeful he would be able to announce a ceasefire date next

He also said he was faced with procedural difficulties that he was trying to resolve. He had a further meeting today with Iranian Foreign Minister Ali Akbar Velayati.

between the secretary-general and Iraqi Foreign Minister Tareq Aziz. The Iraqi ambassador, a mem-

ber of Aziz's team, said Iraq had full confidence in Perez de Cuellar and was co-operating Asked about reports that Iraq

was being pressured by other nations to be accommodating in the search for a truce, Al Qaysi categorically there is no such pressure on Iraq.

Leaving the United Nations after a talk with Perez de Cuellar that lasted almost 90 minutes. Velayati declined to talk to reporters although be had been willing to respond to their questions after most of the four other meetings bere this week.

But in Ahu Dhahi, United Arah Emirates, Iran's deputy foreign minister indicated that Iran might accept direct talks.

"We thought of ceasefire and peace. In order to reach this we co-operated with UN Secretary-

General Javier Perez de Cuellar,

Republic News Agency (IRNA) that the United Nations should set a date for a ceasefire even if Iraq did not agree to it.

The ceasefire would be binding on both sides and if Iraq

Iran's UN delegate Moham-mad Ja'afar Mahallati was asked

about an impasse and replied:

"We have not created any

Binding

return for further talks with

Perez de Cuellar on Monday. Mahallati told the Islamic

He said the Iranian side would

ignored it, the Security Council would be duty bound to take punitive measures, Mahallati Perez de Cuellar told reporters today that Iraq's reiteration of its

position was "only normal." "I will maintain the pressure on all sides in order to obtain a

quick way out of the present (Continued on Page 2)

# Abu Ghazala holds talks in Iraq

BAGHDAD, July 30, (Reuter): Egyptian Defence Minister Abdel Halim Ahu Ghazala met his Iraqi counterpart Adnan Kheirullah today for talks which an Arab diplomat said focused on the Iran-Iraq war and military

co-operation. Egypt, a staunch supporter of Baghdad in the war, has supplied

Iraq with large quantities of arms

and ammunition over the past few years.

The official Iraqi News Agency (INA) said Field Marshal Abu Ghazala's talks covered "fraternal relations and increasing co-operation in the interests of the Arah nation." It did not elaborate.

Yugoslavian Deputy Prime Minister Janez Zemljaric arrived

Gulf war and Yugoslav-Iraqi relations, an emhassy official

Yugoslavia, which has more than 1,200 technicians working on development projects in Iraq. has maintained good relations with both Baghdad and Tehran during the eight-year-old Gulf

rejects direct talks with the PLO.

and insists on face-to-face

negotiations between the Arabs

and the Israelis while advocating

the principles of the Camp David

ideas or plans for the region.

agreement. He offers no new

In his paper, Bush outlines

three basic objectives of

# **Bush's Mideast policy** similar to Reagan's

WASHINGTON, July 30, (KUNA): If George Bush is elected as the next President of the United States in November, little change in America's Middle East policy towards the Arabs, Israelis, and the Palestinians is expected to emerge, according to the Republican candidate's first detailed position paper on the Middle East acquired by KUNA here yesterday.

The nine-page position paper, passed on to KUNA by a senior Bush aide, outlines Bush's views on US interests in the region, highlights the special US-Israeli relationship, expresses his position on the peace process, US-Soviet relations in the region, the Gulf in general and the Iran-Iraq war in particular, the question of Jerusalem, Lehanon, and US relations with friendly Arab

with very few changes. In principle, he highlights the strong US-Israeli ties and rejects in particular all Palestinian demands voiced during the Reagan administration's term in office. In his position paper, Bush, for

example rejects the creation of an

independent Palestinian state.

America's policy in the Middle The region should be stable and its nations controlled by governments friendly to the US. Israel must remain free, democratic, militarily secure, and economically strong. • Freedom of the seas and

free trade are American traditions and access to the sea lanes and oil resources of the region to the US and its allies should be free from interference, whether from regional troublemakers. the Soviet Union or terrorists. Bush says the US should work

with "moderate Arah nations (Continued on Page 4)

# iraq pulls out of 4 Iranian towns said Iraqi forces would withdraw from those three towns as well as Sar-e Pol-e-Zahab, 40 kilometres

BAGHDAD, July 30, (Agencies): Iraq said its forces with-drew from four Iranian towns on the central war front today as part of its planned pull-out from all Iranian territory.

A military spokesman named the towns as Sar Pol-e-Zarah, which is about 15 km [10 miles) inside Iran. Helwan (Qasr-e-Shirin). Sumar and Amirabad. He made no mention of lighting but said the withdrawal was completed by 3.30 pm (1130 GMT). Missions

Iran said Iraqi forces used chemical bombs against a village just inside the border near the town of Marivan in northwestern Iran, and shelled villages near Sardasht in the same region. Iraq denied the charges.

An earlier INA announcement

On Friday, Iranian acting Commander-in-Chief Hashemi Rafsanjani said Iraqi forces pushed 105 kilometres (65 miles) into Iran before Iran pushed the invaders back toward the horder.

lraq's daily high command communique said Iraqi jets and helicopter gunships flew 214 missions against Iranian troop posi-tions today, inflicting heavy losses. It said all aircraft returned

that town.

safely to base.

(24 miles) inside Iran. The Iraqi

communique did not mention

town of Mehran on the southcentral war front. "A heavy battle is raging in the arca and our Muslim combatants have forced the Iraqis to

Tehran Radio reported that

lraqi forces launched an attack a

little farther south, around the

retreat," the radio said. The official Islamic Republic News Agency said 10 civilians were wounded in the chemical bombing of the village, Bilo, outside Marivand. It did not say how the hombing was carried

Mr. Saleh Mohd. Shamsuddin has won the First No. 65 continues for the Second and Third Full

# **ARAB®TIMES**

**Grand Bingo** 

Full House prize. He will receive KD 100. Game

# Police defuse bomb in Pretoria theatre

# 57 hurt in S. African blast

Africa, July 30, (Agencies): At least 57 people were injured, seven critically, when a bomb exploded today at a busy shop-ping plaza, police said. The blast occurred about noon

(1000 GMT) at the main shopping centre in Benoni, a town about 12 miles (20 kilometres) east of Johannesburg, police

Police initially said one person was killed, but spokesman Lieut. Willem Meyer said later that no deaths had been confirmed. He said the seven people in critical condition had been taken to Johannesburg hospital. Wrecked

Police declined to give additional details. However, the South African Press Association, citing unidentified witnesses, said the explosion took place at a fast-food restaurant in the

The plaza generally is packed with shoppers oo Saturdays.
No one immediately claimed

responsibility for the blast. The hlast about noon wrecked the restaurant, sptintering chairs

MOSCOW, July 30, (Reuter): Nearly half a million people

rallied in the Armenian capital of

Yerevan last night to protest at a

recent Kremlin ruliog in an eth-

nic dispute and demand better

Residents of the city, contacted today by telephone from Moscow, said between 300,000

and 500,000 people took part in

the rally - the first of its size

since Moscow ruled agaiost

Armenia's claims on part of

neighbouring Azerbaijao.
"People there expressed their

displeasure over the decision and

also their alarm at the growing

ecological problems in our

republic," one Armenian said, "But the rally went off peacefully

The gatheriog, outside the

Matedanaran library of accient

manuscripts, came at the end of a

week during which Armenians largely returned to work follow-

**US** woman

found dead

PARIS, July 30, (UPI): A young US woman was found strangled

to death in an elevator at the

Roissy-Charles de Gaulle air-

port north of Paris, officials said

today, apparently after being

A spokesman for the US Embassy confirmed that the vic-

tim was an American hut

declined to provide any further

Official airport sources said the body of the young woman,

whose identity was not disclosed,

was found in an elevator on

Friday in an area of the airport

They said she was raped and strangled to death. The case was

in the haods of the Paris prefec-

afraid that's the best I can do."

said an official of the US

Embassy in Paris. He said all

further information on the ioves-

tigation would have to come

Airport sources said the elevator went from the lower

tevel of the terminal, where

travellers have access to res-

taurants and shops, to a floor

below where a number of airline

We have a report, but I'm

restricted to airline staff.

ture of police, they said.

from police.

offices are located.

after rape

sexually assaulted.

with no police intervention."

environmental protection.

Armenians protest at Kremlin ruling

age, handhags, shoes and glass shards through a section of the

Police officer Chris Croucamp, shopping with his 8month-pregnant wife Kim, was 25 feet 18 metres) from the restaurant when the bomb deton-

"I saw one man running from the wimpy with his hair on fire, and people were lying all over the place," Croucamp said. He took his shocked wife to a nearby hos-

Attacks

There bave been more than 90 bombiogs in South Africa during the 25-month-old state-of-emergency, Police have hlamed virtually all of the attacks on the African National Congress, the hanned main black guerrilla group attempting to overthrow the white-led government.

in related developments, one person was slightly injured this morniog when a suspected lim-pet mine exploded at a hus stop in Germiston, a town about nine miles (15 kilometres) southeast of Johannesburg. There was no

Half a million rally in Yerevan

of Nagorno-Karabakh.

ing strikes in support of their claims to the Azerbaijani region

After mooths of unrest in hoth

transcaucasian republics, includ-

iog ao anti-Armenian pogrom io the Azerhaijan city of Sumgaii that left 32 dead.

the Presidium of the Supreme Soviet ruled oo July 18 there could be oo territorial changes.

Strikes

that despite disappointment over

the decisioo, strikes had also

been halted io Stepaoakert, the capital of Nagorno-Karabakh

whose poputation is some 75 per

cent Armenian and had sought to

The return to work in Armenia

followed an appeal hy the new Communist Party leadership,

which had supported the claims

on Nagorno-Karabakh, and warnings from the authorities in

ADDIS ABABA, July 30, 1AP): The number of persons displaced by the civil war in northern Etb-

iopia, particularly in Eritrea, has

increased by more than 10 times

in the past six weeks, a govern-

The increase in the oumber of

displaced people comes as gover-

nment troops are stepping up their campaign against insur-

gents in Eritrea and Tigray, Eth-

The weekly Yezarietu Eth-

iopia said emergency assistance is being provided to 2.6 million

people in Eritrea and Tigray. The newspaper, quoting the regional office of the relief and rehabilita-tion commission, said that from

March to June about 127,000

tons of graio and supplementary

food and hlaokets were dis-tributed to a total of 1.5 million

Food

About 7,300 Tigreans have been displaced by the civil war and are living in makeshift shel-

ters near Mekelle. They have trekked from the surrounding six

provinces in search of food and

other assistance, the newspaper

The people displaced by the fighting in Eritrea jumped from

persons in Tigray.

iopia's northernmost regions.

wspaper reporte

join Armenia.

Soviet Television has reported

in Pretoria, police discovered an explosive device al a theater complex. Police cordooed off the area and bomh experts defused the device, police said.

claim of responsibility.

Banned

The Metro Theatre had been one of more than 30 movie houses nationwide that had begun showing the controversial move "Cry Freedom" on Friday when it was banned just a few hours after it premiered.

The film is based on two books hy Donald Woods, a white newspaper editor who befriended black leader Steve Biko and fled the country after Biko's death in detention.

Information Minister Stoffel Botha said the government ordered the last-mioute banning to prevent the film touching off racial violence. The government-appointed publications appeal board, the nation's highest censorship

panel, approved the film for showing half an hour before the first screenings. Warnings of possible bombs at cinemas showing the movie were

Moscow and Yerevao that fur-

ther disorder would not he

The Yerevan resideots said

that among complaints voiced at

last night's rally was the fact that a oumber of dismissals of

officials in the republic over the

past few days were being made

arhitrarity and without consult-

ing the people."

Among the sackings were the removat of the head of the

Armenian state committee for

television and radio, Stepan

Pogosyao, and of the party chief

of Leninakan, the republic's second city, for failing to prevent

There was no confirmatioo

from officials in Yerevan of the

reports oo the rally provided hy

the residents. Government and

party offices in the city were

closed and an official at the

Armenpress oews ageocy said he

6,000 in early June to 80.000 now, the report said. The displaced are living in tents and

makesbift sbelters and are

mainly near the towns of

Asmara, Keren, Eleberid, Ghinda and Massawa

More than 12,000 tons of grain

and supplementary food was dis-tributed to slightly more than one million Eritreans in June

alone through 30 distribution centres, the RRC said.

Meanwhile, officials in both traditionally drought-prone

regioos are reporting the heaviest

Ethiopian news agency repor-ted a 10-hour deluge at the Red Sea port of Asmara. Officials said it raioed noo-stop from

Thursday eveniog until Friday

Agriculture Organisation has

forecast better harvests in Eth-

iopia this year after some of the

heaviest rains in years fed the

drought-ravaged north of the

Ingo Loerbroks, the FAO representative io Addis Ababa, said, he expected Ethiopia to

reap ahoot seven million tonnes

of grain in the 1988-89 season, up.

from six million in 1987-88.

Meanwhile, the UN Food and

rainfall in years.

afternoon.

bad oo information.

Number of displaced

**Ethiopians soaring** 

tolerated.

strikes there.

telephoned to newspapers and news agencies by anonymous callers claiming allegiance to Black Consciousness fouoder Steve Biko, whose death in police detentioo in 1977 is a central theme of Cry Freedom.

Unrest in other violence, seven blacks were killed in five separate attacks in Natal province and the Soweto township outside Jobannesburg, police said in their daily

One black man was fatally slabbed and three seriously injured wheo they were attacked by black students in Soweto, the police statement said.

In Natal, the site of ongoing black-on-black faction fighting, three men were stabbed to death when a group of blacks attacked a private home, police said. In two other incidents, a group

of blacks stabbed a woman to death and a private vehicle was set afire, killing the only occupant, the unrest report said. The sketchy police unrest statement covers locidents

# reported during the previous 24 hours, but gives few details.

MARSEILLE, France, July 30. (UPI): Authorities began psychiatric observation today of two meo whose alleged hein-

old girl. Richard Roman, 29, alias "todian," and Didier Gentil, 25, nickoamed "Tatioo," were held in a prison hospital

officials said. evening from the streets of village in the Alpes-de-Hauteprovence district of southeast France about 75 miles 1120

Police said Roman, an agron-omist turned goatherd, and Gentil, a drifter, had kidnapped the child, tortured and sexually ahused her, then killed her in a sacrificial rite for a cult of which they were the only members.

Hardeoed police investigators told journalists they became revolted during the interrogation of the two and recon-struction of the crime. State prosecutor Paul Weishuch,

reading a detailed statement on the crime to the press, interrupted his reading and

The two men were initially held for questioning on a drug charge after hashish was discovered in the farmhouse outside town which the long-haired Roman had occupied for five years. They were for-mally charged on Friday and, transferred to the psychiatric

# Two detained for ritual murder of a girl

ous crime has shocked all France: The ritual torture-rape-murder of a seven-year-

io Marseille to preveot their committing suicide or being killed hy outraged inmates,

The pair are accused of kidnapping, torturing, raping and killing Celine Jourdao, 7, who disappeared on Tuesday Motte-du-Caire, a small km) from Marseille.

Her body-was found early Wednesday by a dry creek bed after a lengthy search hy police and many of the village's 500 residents. By then authorities had already begun to question Roman and Gentil. An elderly woman told them she had seen Gentil talking to the girl before ber disappearance.

Tortured

emotionally commented:
"Excuse me. This affair, it is really the height of horror."

Dangerous "The most important outcome was oot the technical victories we scored against the Iranian Army, but rather the entire defeat of the ideological founda-tion on which the Iranian regime is based," President Saddam Hussein said in a recent speech. "Khomeinism was not only evil and dangerous to Iraq and wiog of the Baumettes prison.



they were sentenced for leaking Army secrets. (Reuter wirephoto)

BELGRADE, July 30, (Reuter):

A marathoo muching Party Yugoslavia's Communist Party

leaders ended in disarray today

after degenerating overnight into a slanging match between leaders

of the biggest republic Serbia, its autocomous provinces Kosovo

and Vojvodina, and the Croatian

Republic.
The 21-hour plenum of the party's Ceotral Committee failed to heal a rift at the top level and

heard a warning from former

party leader Vidoje Zakovic that Yugoslavia was heading for the sort of turmoil which Chioa

experieoced in its 1960s cultural

Programme

Alarmed hy growing public

unrest over economic austeerily

policies and nationalist protests

over regional polemics, the party Presidium had called the meeting

to debate ethnic strife in Kosovo.

Kosovo, with a population including 1.7 million ethnic Alhanians and about 200,000 Serbs, was rocked in 1981 by

bloody Albanian separatist riots

and 30,000 non-Albanians have

fled the region since then, alleg-ing persecution by the Albanian

tradi officials say their greatest

achievement in the war against

Iran is in preventing Ayatollah

Khomeini from exporting Iran's

slamic revolution throughout

Diplomats in Baghdad say the war also helped unite Iraq and

make it a more efficient nation

which will be better able to use its

vast oil resources in the future,

despite the tremendous deht and

losses suffered io the eight-year-

The Iraqis clearly view the humiliation of the Iranian leader

as the main benefit of the war,

which killed an estimated one

million Iranians and Iraqis.

the Arab world.

old war.

Iraqis see victory in

humiliation of Khomeini

BAGHDAD. July 30. (AP): the Arab world but to humanity

July 18.

anonymity.

Landslides

Frootier Province.

revolution.

marathoo meeting of

The authorities launched a programme to stabilise Kosovo tast year but Serhian party hraoch leader Slohodan Milosevic says it has oot been implemented. He wants constitutional reform to return the two provinces to direct rule by

Protesters wave the Slovenian flag and posters to greet four Slovenes leaving court after

Yugoslav leaders fail to end

Milosevic has eocouraged recent Serbian street protests in Vojvodina to pressure reluctant leaders in the province to accept his plans, and thus boost his chances of controlling Kosovo. This move unleashed ao angry

public quarrel between the Serbian, Vojvodinian and Kosovo party branches. Milosevic has shown that thousands of Serbs can be mobilised in further protests but be held back plans for a 50,000-strong protest which Serbian activists originally threatened to coincide with the plenum.

As the debate grew beated, Zarkovic said: "We are now in a situation similar to the cultural revolution in China, in which anybody can attack anybody

at large." Hussein said in the speech, which followed Iraqi vic-

tories that led to Iran's accep-

tance of a ceasefire resolution on

A senior Iraqi official called

recent developments "a water-shed" because Khomeini "accepted defeat" and "the

notion of co-existence with a

secular regime, of co-operation

hoped to spread throughout the region, the official said.

"Nobody would imagine that Khomeini would humiliate him-

self" hy accepting the ceasefire he

had long opposed, said the official, speaking on condition of

ISLAMABAD, July 30, (Reuter): Landsides and light-

ning bave killed 38 people in a district of Pakistan's North West

By accepting this in a legal and political sense, it will be the end of a model" Khomeini

on political boundaries.

"A real political war has flared

Military ranks

BELJING, July 30, (AP): China will restore a military rank sys-tem abolished by Mao Tse-Tung 23 years ago as part of his attempt to turn China into a

Reporting the development today, the official Xinhua news agency also said more than 100,000 scientists, teachers and other specialists who are now military officers will become civilians on Aug 1. Army Day.

ing the bestowing of medals on military veterans.

ATHENS, July 30, (Reuter): The next general election in Greece will be held on June 18, 1989. Prime Minister Andreas Papandreou announced late yesterday. He gave the date at a meeting

Pasok Party. The last election was held in cent of the vote.

Wreckage of plane found

BEJRUT, July 30, (AP): The mainstream Shifte Amal militia said today fishermen have found the wreckage of a British war-plane off south Lehanon's Mediterranean coast. An Amal spokesman urged British authorities to send

experts to the fishermen's coastal town of Sarafand 10 take delivery of the wreckage and parts of the pilot's skeleton found in the iamaged cockpit.

found late yesterday near Sarafand, 37 miles t60 kilometres) south of Beirut. He said the plane's wreckage

was "stuck" in a fisherman's net about Iwo miles (four kilometres) off the Sarafand coast.

information

"The fisherman. Hassan

"Our experts are certain that it is the wreckage of a British war-plane from World War II days." the spokesmao added, without further elaboration on the maker

The bombing was the most serious border incident since a

# Bombs dropped

HAKKARI, Turkey, July 30. planes dropped at least 13 bombs near a Turkish village about 15 km (10 miles) from the Iran-Iraq border, witnesses in the area said

up between the leaderships of

Serbia and Vojvodina. We have

not had such a example in the

history of our party," he added.
"We must find out who is res-

ponsible for the eruption of the

Zakovic suggested setting up a working group to determine who was responsible for starting the

His proposal was accepted hy

party leader Stipe Suvar, a Croatian, who is the first amid

equals in Yugoslavia's collective

member working group to probe the conflict among central Com-mittee members and identify

those responsible for planting

of Yugoslavia's six republics and

the two autonomous provinces and one from the Army — were

relatively unknown younger politicians who have kept out of

the squabbling.
Suvar said! "Kosovo is the

weakest and potentially most

explosive link in our country.

The battle for Kosovo and in

Kosovo is the battle for Yugoslavia.

Its members — one from each

The plenum set up a nine-

party leadership.

islanders and lies.

They said no casualties were reported in the incident vesterday morning, which terrified residents of the village of Uegoze io the southeastern province of Hakkari.

The bombs fell in an open space about two km from Ucgoze's cluster of mudbrick homes, the witnesses said, adding that the aircraft appeared to have come from the direction of Iran.

Neither Foreign Ministry nor Hakkari provincial authorities were available for comment

lone Iranian plane dropped two bombs near a Turkish-Iraqi border crossing in Habur last March, narrowly missing a Turkish village.

# Bingo Day 13 **72** 58

# REQUIRED

a company requires A driver with valid Kuwaiti private driving licence.

Must have own car. Two-shift working hours. A part-time female secretary with experience in commercial correspondence.

Teie: 2438710, office No. 14, 3rd Floor. Al Kulaib Bidg., beside Piaza Hotei.

# Wanted for a reputable company

Automechanic --- who could independently repair/overhaul petral and/or diesel engine of Japanese/American lorries.

Auto-electrician --- should be able to handle complete system independently.

Minimum experience -- 5 years, must have transferable residence. Those interested may please contact

phone 4736222.



Dukakis taiks to reporters through a fence in Flint, Michigan, during a campaign tour. (Reuter wirephoto)

# Dukakis criticises Reagan's handling of Pentagon scandal

LOUISVILLE, Kentucky, July 30. (AP): Democratic presiden-tial candidate Michael Dukakis brought his campaign to this state in the generally con-servative south today after criti-cising President Ronald Reagan's administration's handling of the Pentagon scandal.

Vice President George Bush, the certain Republican nominee. in turn challenged Dukakis' contention that the race is about competence rather than ideology. Bush also planned to hit hard

oo the issues where Republicans consider Dukakis the weakest foreign policy and defence when be goes on the road next week, his campaign said.

inferior

Dukakis, in a Friday appearance, said laissez-faire management by the Reagan Defence Department had contributed to the Pentagon procurement scandal.

"My friends, in a Dukakis administration we're not going to surrender our national security to greed and corruption." Dukakis said. "We're not

going to use our defence dollars to line the pockets of Washington consultants. We're going to pay for the tanks and equipment and training the men and women our armed forces need and Earlier, at a Wisconsin news

conference, Dukakis said Bush's plan to give a \$1,000 tax credit to families who need day care was inferior to a Democratic-sponsored plan before the Congress.

"I don't know anyone who is serious about child care who

thinks that makes sense," Dukakis said of the Busb plan. Ideology

But he refused to endorse the \$2.5 billion price tag the congressional bill carries.

Bush, appearing Friday at a day care centre in a Washington suburb, touted his programme, saying the problem is too diverse and complicated for a centralised agency to bandle. "You have to have choice, parental choice, family choice, and you have to

have diversity, "he said.

Bush also told reporters the issues in the presidential campaign are still "all blurred out there right oow."

"The Democrats had a good convention, but offered no specifics," Bush said. " My opponent's suggestion that ideology doesn't matter just masks over his far-left philoso-

"He will keep discussing issues. And when the issues come in focus, the polls will start closing, campaign manager Lee Atwater said, referring to the 18point lead Dukakis has had over Bush in polling since the Democratic national conven-

At the White House, meanwhile, presidential spokesman Marlin Fitzwater accused Dukakis of being "for a weaker defence," a contention that the Dukakis campaign quickly challenged.

Also on Friday, Reagan approved a 30-day extension of secret service protection for Jackson, at a cost Reagan estimated at \$600,000. Fitzwater said the extension addressed Jackson's concerns about threats against his life but would not last through the fall campaign.

# NEWS IN BRIEF

Death toll rises

NEW DELHI, July 30, (AP); At least 12 more deaths from cholera and gastro-enteritis were reported today, bringing the death toll from water-borne discusses 10 over 200 in the capital since the start of the month. A city health official said the

12 deaths were reported from city hospitals, where more than 4,500 people stiffering from the diseases have sought admission. New Delhi's top administrator resigned yesterday, apparently after he was pressured to do so for failing to contain the epidemic.

classiess society.

In another innovation, a ceremony was held today reviv-

Greek election

of the central committee of his

1985, when Pasok won 46 per

The spokesman, said the World War II warplane was

Salim, didn't know " hat was the heavy object in his net. He called other fishermen to help him and it took them about five hours to bring the plane's wreckage to the surface," the spokesman added.

or type.

# Discord over direct talks delays truce

(Continued from Page 1) situation." he said.

In Baghdad, meanwhile, the government reaffirmed its insistence on direct talks between Iran and Iraq as the first step in peace negotiations hefore a

peace negotiations hefore a ceasefire.

Iraqi Minister of State for Foreign Affairs Saadouo Hamadi said that Iraq is "keen to implement" the UN Security Council ceasefire resolution. Measure

But he said Iraq favours enact-ing the measure 'in its sequence and believes that direct negotiation is the sound beginning and shortest way to ensure complete and lasting peace."
Hamadi said Iraq's demand

for direct talks was "not making preconditions but rather stating the obvious." Meanwhile a team of UN truce

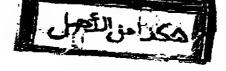
experts, headed by Lieutenant General Martin Vadset of Norway, started talks with iraqi officials in Baghdad today on the issue of troop withdrawals and repairiation of prisoners of war.

The team, which arrived in Baghdad from Tehran yesterday is to report to the UN chief at the conclusion of their talks in Baghdad and Tehran. in Dhaka, a Foreign Ministry

spokesman said that Bangladesh will send a military delegation to help oversee peace between Iran and Iraq in the Gulf.
He said the United Nations

had asked Dhaka to contribute to a truce team planned to monitor a ceasefire. Poland has also expressed

interest in sending observers to the Gulf.



# Fire guts Cairo gold shops

CAIRO, July 29, 1 Reuter I: Shop-owners fled 37 gold and silver workshops in panic as explosions and fire guiled part of a 500-yearold huilding in Cairo's tourist

Damage was estimated at \$50 million by the owners of the com-

Police said the shops specialising in hand-engraved copper trays, leather souvenirs and jewellery were evacuated after the fire erupted on Thursday.

"A leaking cylinder exploded and 30 minutes later 1 heard another explosion followed hyar least two more explosions.... I ran away from the shop, said Nasser Ahmed, a 23-year-old silver-

Shop-owners at the complex known as Selhedar Khani later scarched charred debris trying to salvage some of their valuables. Police are still investigating the

blaze which gutted the 37 work-

# Rare fossils destroyed

BEIJING. July 29, 1Reutert: Tons of valuable fossils in Inner Mongolia have been dug up. smashed and sold by looters believing them to be medicinal dragon hones, the Guangming Daily said today.

The newspaper said hundreds of peddlers and smugglers had descended on sites in Qingshuihe county to dig up animal and plant fossils which they ground to powder for sale as traditional Chinese medicine,

It said looters did severe damage to the sites, led by local government officials who issued "excavation permits" for 40 huan (\$111 apiece.

The Iraditional Chinese medicine trade also threatens some protected species, since the most highly prized medicines depend on rare ingredients such as deer antier, bear paw, or panda penis.



Egyptian policemen inspect the remains of a silver workshop in Calro's famous tourist bazaar of Khan Al Khallli yesterday after a fire, apparently caused by a gas cylinder explosion, gutted the workshop and 36 others. (Reuter

# Thailand gets elected premier

BANGKOK, July 29, [Reuter]: Former general and foreign min-ister Chatichai Chunhavan, now one of Thailand's top businessmen, said he would take over from Prem Tinsulanonda as prime minister,

Chatichai told reporters he was confident of creating a stable government out of a coalition of five parties which emerged as the strongest parliamentary group after a general election last Sun-

He will be Thailand's first elected prime minister since 1976 when the leader of the Democrat Party, Seni Pramoj, was ousted in

nment of Prem, a former Army chief who served as a compromise choice for multi-party coalitions for the last eight years.

He was speaking at his bome last night after consulting leaders of the other four parties — the Social Action Party, the Democrat Party, Rassadorn Party and the United Democratic Party.
"I am very confident this coali-

tion can form a stable govern-ment," he said. He was due to formally submit his name as the candidate for prime minister to president of parliament today. It would be forwarded to the king for approval.

Chart Thai won 87 sears in the election and the coalition parties command 215 out of the total of

while on a flight from Iran's southern port of Bandar Abbas to Dubai across the Gulf. Washington said the ship mistook the plane for an Iranian F-14 Tomcat fighter on an attack

run, but Iran said it was a deliberate act and requested a probe by ICAO.

The UN agency oversees safety of international airlines and sets standards for civil avia-

Iran also took the issue to the UN Security Council which on July 20 issued a resolution expressing deep regret over the loss of life but not condemning the United States.

On Thursday, a US Defence Department spokesman said a US team of investigators had ended its probe of the incident and an unclassified version of its report would be released after it was studied by Defence Secretary Frank Carlucci.

# Zia's claim inaccurate, says Yaqub Khan Soviets not returning to Kabul

(Reuter): Pakistani Foreign Minister Sahabzada Yaqub Khan recanted on Thursday his President's claim that Soviet troops were being sent hack to Afghanistan.

Yaqub Khan, here for ialks with US Secretary of State George Shultz to chart strategy during the Soviet pullout from Afghanistan, also said that once Soviet troops leave Afghanistan "the chips can fall where they

Mistake

The two men met at the State Department for private talks after Yaqub Khan said claims hy Pakistani President Mohammed Zia-ul-Haq last week that Moscow was reintroducing troops into Afghanistan were based on mistaken information.

Yaqub Khan, in an interview with the Washington Times, said: "The information given to our President was inaccurate and further verification showed that there has been no increase of

ICAO team

probe plane

NICOSIA, July 29,(Reuter):

Iran said a five-man team from

the International Civil Aviation

Organisation (ICAO) arrived in

Tehran today to investigate the

downing of an Iranian airliner by

a US warship with the loss of 290

The Iranian news agency

IRNA, said the team would visit

the site where the Iran Air Airbus

crashed on July 3 near Hangam

Island at the Hormuz Strait in the

Mistook

fired by the US cruiser Vincennes

It was hit by at least one missile

entrance to the Gulf.

in Iran to

downing

strength as bad been indicated..."

He told reporters after meeting Shultz that the information. which came from a United Nations official, Benji Sevan. who had talks with Soviet officials in Kahul, was "a mis-take" and the United States and Pakisian should now look

beyond the Soviet withdrawal. Soviet Chief of Staff Marshal Sergei Akhromeyev had dismissed Zia's assertion as "pure slan-der" and US officials accepted Akbromevev's word.

Afghan President Najihullah was quoted on Thursday as say-ing about half the Soviet troops in his country had already left under UN-mediated accords.

The official Bakhtar news agency said he made the comment in remarks to a group of Afghan guerrillas visiting Kabul under government safe conduct guarantees to celehrate Eid Al

He told them there were no Soviet troops now in 19 of Afgb-

anistan's 31 provinces, Bakhtar

Bakhtar, monilored in Islamahad, quoted Najibullah as telling the group of 342 rebels the withdrawal was progressing "in conformity with the fixed time-

"Around half of the Soviet forces bave already returned to the Soviet Union" he said.

Rockets

Afghan rebels fired 18 rockets at the eastern Afghan city of Jalalabad killing seven people and wounding six, the Soviet news agency Tass reported on Thursday.

Two women and three children were among the dead, it

In the past few days there were 18 shellings and raids in six Afghan provinces, including Kabul province, the report said. Some people had been killed and others wounded, the report added. No figures were given. Meanwhile, a Soviet spokes-

man on Thursday denied a Reuter report from Pakislan that three Soviel officers had been captured and another killed by anti-government rebels near Herat in western Afghanistan.

This report does not correspond in any way to reality.' Vadim Perfilyev of the Foreign Ministry told a news briefing. He said the ministry had checked with the Soviet Army command in Afghanistan which reported no such incident took place.

The Reuter report, from Quetta, quoted a rebel field commander Mohammad Sarwar of the Jamiat-e-Islami as saying on Wednesday that he had seen the three officers who he said had been captured while swimming in the Shindand area 80 km south of Herat.

Perfilyev told the news briefing he was surprised that Reuters uses such unverified and questionable sources."

He also binted that Moscow might be ready to meet Afghan rebels about Soviet servicemen held by the insurgents.

Arafat at an Arab League sum-

The PLO has long opposed the

five-year development scheme as

a strategy for boosting Amman's

influence among Palestinians in

The cabinet said it decided to

cancel the plan after discussing

bow to "highlight the Palestinian identity, allow the PLO to shoul-

der its full responsibilities ... and

end any misinterpretation of any

effort Jordan makes to sustain

the steadfasmess of the Palestin-

Diplomats say Jordan revi-

ian people under occupation."

mit in Algiers in June.

the West Bank.

Jonge said a similar campaign has been conducted in [1] other refugee camps through....!

UNRWA personnel were stand debris blocking the dusty alle; sewage and collected garbage.

returning to our home before UNRWA's help, which boosted our morale," said 41-year-old housewife Zeina Fahoum as she

ewed its policy partly because the Palestinian uprising in the Wesl

Although Beirut's other major

sidents on July 8.

At least 127 people have been killed and 527 wounded in the bloody two-month power strug-gle that began last May between the dissidents and Arafat's loyalists for control of the Beirut

a military coup.

Chatichai, a stocky, greying man of 69, heads the wealthy Chart That Party. He was a deputy premier in the last gover-

First anniversary of peace accord

# 11 die in Sri Lanka violence

COLOMBO, July 29, (AP): Ten Sinhalese extremists and a soldier were killed and militants torched buses on the first anniversary of an accord aimed at ending Tamil separatist violence, police

Most shops, offices and businesses were closed in Colombo, the capital, and its surburbs. Police said people were afraid to open their businesses because of possible violence by Sinhalese radicals opposed to the Indian-brokered peace accord.

A 24-hour curfew went into effect this morning in the island's south after radical Sinhalese nationalists called for a general 🕻 strike.

Residents in the northern city of Vavuniya said hy telephone that Indian soldiers also declared curfews in some areas in the

island's north and east until Sunday morning to prevent attacks. by Tamil.rebels.

The peace accord is opposed both by Tamil rebels fighting for five years for independence in the north and east of the island and by the Peoples Liberation Front, an extremist group from the island's majority Sinhalese com-munity which believes the pact makes too many concessions to the minority. The Tamils say it does not meet their demands for

independence. Ten men were killed by police in separate incidents in which Sinhalese extremists tried to attack government property, a police spokesman said. He said a Sinhalese Sri Lankan soldier was fatally shot in a battle with extremists in Hambantota district in the south.

In southern and central Sri Lanka, strongholds of the Sinhalese extremists, at least eight government-owned buses were set afire last night and this moming, the police spokesman said. Electricity supplies to at least

lour towns in southern Sri Lanka were cut last night after Sinhalese extremists blew up electrical transformers, he said.

A railroad engineer was injured when his train was hit by a firebomb as it pulled into Colombo, police said. Only few government-owned or private huses were seen running.

In the island's north, nearly 50,000 Indian soldiers deployed under the peace accord were put on alert after Tamil rebels called for a demonstration to protest

the peace pact.
On Thursday, 14Sinhalese farmers were killed by Tamil rebels near Padaviya village, northeast of Colombo.

The peace accord signed by India and Sri Lanka on July 29. 1987, calls for the government to grant limited autonomy to minority Tamils in exchange for the rebels giving up their fight for a separate Tamil nation.

# Burmese students

RANGOON, July 29, (Reuter): violent clashes between rival

ist leader on Tuesday. Witnesses said today the students staged their protest as fire to furniture and books.

The trouble erupted when

> nition of their union by the end of August but did not say what they might do if this were refused. There were no reports of police intervention.

guard of popular unrest across the country during the past five 26 years.

whose gold-clad spire dominates the Rangoon skyline, was briefly taken over by students during bloody riots in the capital in

Authorities reported on Thursday that police opened fire in the non hern district of Myade, about 320 km north of Rangoon. They killed one man and injured five, after stone-throwing noters

# Jordan scraps W. Bank development plan

# Arafat to visit Amman shortly response to wishes expressed by

AMMAN, July 29, (Reuter): Jor-dan expects PLO leader Yasser Arafat to visit Amman next week following the kingdom's cancellation of its development plan for the occupied West Bank, a senior Jordanian official said.

The official told local reporters Jordan also planned to dissolve its lower house of parliament, whose 60 seats are equally shared by representatives from the East and West Banks.

The official said Arafat, chairman of the Palestine Liberation Organisation, would discuss the basis for future Palestinian relations with Jordan, now that the kingdom-had partially disen-gaged itself from the Israeli-held West Bank.

The Jordanian government announced earlier on Thursday it was abandoning its development plan, launched in 1986, because it wanted to allay suspicions about

The official said Jordan was also willing to discuss with the PLO how the two sides could assist a seven-month-old Palestinian uprising in the Israelioccupied Wesl Bank and Gaza Strip.
King Hussein invited Arafat to
Amntan in March, but the PLO

chief has so far stayed away. Relations have been uneasy since the collapse in February 1986 of a Jordan-PLO accord on a joint approach to Middle East

# Changes

peace talks.

Political sources said cabinet changes to reduce the number of ministers from the West Bank were also planned.

A cabinet statement, carried hy the state-run news agency Petra, said Jordan bad abandoned the development plan in "

Bank and Gaza Strip has eroded

pro-Jordanian sentiment there. Jordanian political sources said King Hussein was weary of being accused of trying to com-pete with the PLO for support.

# Kim urges US to help reunite Korea

TOKYO, July 29, (UPI): In a continuing diplomatic offensive, North Korean President Kim II Sung appealed to the United States to belp reunite Korea, and the North Korean parliament called for direct talks with US Congress, the official (North)

reported today.
"The United States must not only try to improve its relations with the major powers but also come to settle the disputes with small countries by peaceful means." Kim said at a banquet in the North Korean capital of Pyongyang last night, the news

agency reported in a dispatch treaty the news agency said, monitored in Tokyo. North Korea began its peace Kim called on the United offensive July 21, when the North

Kim called on the United .
States and South Korea to accept a North proposal for dialogue on reunification of the two Koreas, the news agency said. The two Koreas bave been cute end of world

War II and never signed a peace treaty following the 1950-53 Korean war. The head of North Korea's parliament, Yang Hyong Sop, sent a letter to the US Congress calling for direct talks in either Pyongyang. New York or a third country to discuss signing a peace

Korean parliament, the Supreme People's Assembly, proposed talks with South Korea's parliament lo discuss a non-

aggression pact. South Korea major political parties accepted the North Korean offer the foll-

owing day.
National Assembly officials
said a South Korean letter
proposing the talks will be delivered to North Korea through Panmunjom, the border truce site, on Monday.

# **UN** helping **Palestinians** rebuild their camps

BEIRUT, July 29, (AP): The United Nations Relief and Works Agency is helping thousands of Palestinians rebuild their devastated camps after years of factional warfare that killed 1.727 people and wounded 4.127.

The Beiritt camps, which were heavily damaged by Israel's invading Army in 1982, have been pulverised by PLO dissidents and Shilic Muslim militias in the last three years.

The Shatilla camp, once the home for 6.500 refugees, is in ruins. The nearby sprawling Bourj El Barajneh shantytown also has sustained heavy destruction.
UNRWA teams have laun-

ched what they called "a cleaning campaign to encourage thousands of refugees, who field the latest round of warfare bet-ween rival Palestinian factions. to return to their Beirut shanties.

The agency's director in Lebanon, Franke de Jonge, a Dutchman, said on Thursday about 134 Palestinian familia have so far returned to their shacks in Shatilla. A larger number went hack to Bourj El Baray neh. he said.

on Thursday patching up holes in Shatilla caused by shells and rockets. Some were removing ways, while others repaired blown-out water pipes, claimed

"We are so grateful to UNRWA. We never thought of was removing the rubble from ber home in Shatilla.
UNRWA has distributed

some 500 seedlings to Shatilla's children to plant them in front of their shacks "so that the kids will look after the Irees," Jonge suio as he was removing a pile of rubble in Shatilla.

Sbatilla, or what was left of it from the earlier battles, was virtually flattened after guerrillas of Col. Saeed Mousa's Fatah-uprising faction overran it on June 27, outling Yasser Arafat's Fatah loyalists. .. -

camp, Bourj El Barajneh, sustained less damage, many of its shelters are uninhabited because of large shell holes. Arafat's men Barajneh after it fell to the dis-

# **BNP** expels four leaders

DHAKA, July 29, IAP): The opposition Bangladesh Nationalist Party expelled four of its leaders Thursday for what its president called violations of party discipline. Khaleda Zia, president of the BNP, said the decision to expel

the four officers was made late Wednesday. She did not elahorate on the reasons. Those expelled were Obaidur Rahman, former secretary-general of the party, and senior

executives Abul Hasnat, Ahmed

Nazir and Abul Kashem. Rahman helped Mrs Zia's late hushand, President Ziaur ul-Rahman, organise the BNP in the late 1970s. He also supported Mrs Zia's efforts to become head of the party in 1983 after her husband was assassinated.

He was a key adviser to her

until disagreement earlier this

year over the party's constitu-

tion. Rahman demanded that

party members have more say in

the organisation's operation.

public last month when Mrs Zia replaced Rahman as secretary-"This expulsion is undemo-cratic," Rahman said. "It is like stabbing democracy in the

There has been speculation that Rahman would form a rival party. He declined comment. Meanwhile, authorities closed one of the nation's six universities indefinitely following

student political groups. At least 10 students at Raj-shahi University were injured Wednesday in the clashes and nearly 100 dormitory rooms were ransacked, police said. They said the students also set

more than 100 supporters of the fundamentalisi Jamaat-e-Islami party raided the campus and clashed with supporters of an eightparty alliance



# REQUIRE **ACCOUNTANTS**

Applications are invited from B. Com. graduates with a minimum of 5 years' experience in a reputed travel agency. The condidates should be around 30 years of oge and hald a transferable Article 18 Visa.

Apply in confidence giving full details of experience and qualifications to: The Personnel Manager (Ref.: A.M.T.B) P.O. Box Ng. 177

Safat 13002 Kuwait.

# stage protest

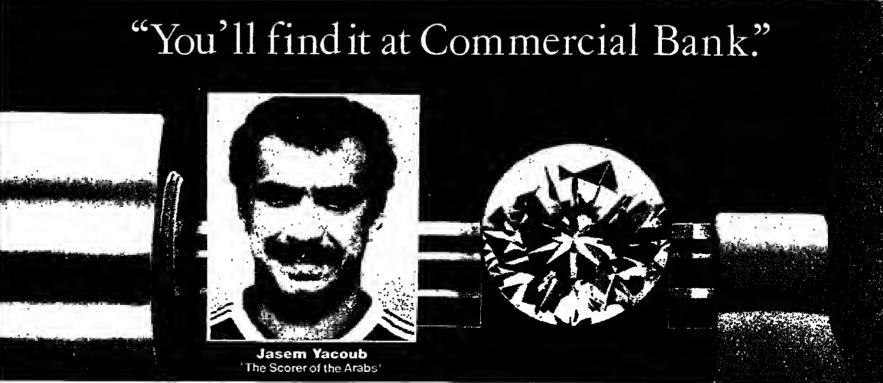
Ahout 200 students demonstrated at Rangoon's Shwedagon pagoda on Thurs-day in the first display of opposition in the capital since Sein Lwin took over as the country's social-

crowds gathered at Burma's holiest pagoda for the start of a Buddhist religious festival. The students demanded recog-

Students have been in the van-

months. Diplomats say the unrest claimed the lives of more than 200 people and led to last week's resignation of Ne Win. who ruled with an iron band for The Shwedagon pagoda.

rampaged through the streets.



When it's time for you to take a loan, you want to make sure it's a clear-cut deal.

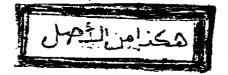
# That's why you should consider the Commercial Bank's Consumer Loans. Borrow up to 10 times your salary **Low Interest Rate** Repayment up to 36 months

But this shouldn't come as a surprise. Because at Commercial Bank, your convenience is our business.



Discover the difference

The following branches are open between 4 - 6 pm. Saturdays to Wednesdays : • Abdulla Mubarak St. • Hawalli • Salmiya • Fahaheel • Jahra • Shuwaikh Vegetable Market • Farwaniya • Khaitan



### **Trade unions** urged to accept modern methods

THE chairman of the trade union of the government sector Murshed Al Wasmi called on the Kuwaiti trade unions to review several issues and accept modern methods compatible with the trade union movements of the present age.

He recommended that the 5th congress of the Kuwait's Trade Union scheduled to take place in October this year should adopt the relevant resolutions to achieve the above aims.

In an interview with a local daily, Al Wasmi said the resolutions should reflect the electoral sessions, the unification of the hye-laws and the centralisation of financial accounts for all unions.

The official added that the resolutions should include programmes for foreign relations, clarifying relations between the union and other friendly unions, the setting up of a specific programme for undertaking various issues of the trade unions and the drawing up of necessary directives for conducting the operations of the union.

BEIJING, July 30: A high rank-ing Chinese official has said that China has taken strict measures

to prevent its Silkworm missiles

from being sold from any other

China has also stopped selling

The Assistant Foreign Mini-

ster of China Yang Fu Chang

described his country's relations

with Kuwait as "an example of

hilateral international rela-

tions." He was talking to a

Kuwaiti press delegation visiting

Regretted

Silkworm missiles being used

against Kuwait, the official regretted the incident and added

that China had expressed its sym-

pathy with Kuwait. The Chinese government had always been

against the expansion of the Gulf

war so as not to reach a peaceful

Chinese government followed and is still following the Silk-wormmissiles issue with due con-

The minister said that the

Require

Male Secretary

with experience in

permit is a must.

correspondence, telex,

fax and office routine.

Transferable residence

Call: Ahmed on tel. 2459994/2461688

Compatriots, Friends,

country like Kuwait, he said.

On the issue of the Chinese

source possessing them.

the missiles, he added

Insurance scheme proposed

# Health Ministry keeps watch on doctors

THE Undersecretary of the Ministry of Public Health, Dr Nacl Al Naqeeh yesterday said that the ministry investigates complaints published in the local press regarding medical services and mistakes of doctors.

He added that if it is proved that the mistake was a result of ignorance or negligence on the part of the doctor, appropriate action is taken by the ministry.

### Follows-up

The official stressed that the ministry continually follows-up. evaluates, inspects and supervises doctors, hut added the medical mistakes will occasionally occur as doctors are humans and not infallible.

However. he advised the public to complain directly to the ministry in the event of any complaint instead of first approaching the press and promised that the ministry would take appropriate action on receiving any complaint in this respect.

Al Naqeeh proposed an

China takes measures to

cern and attention and had sent a

special envoy to Kuwait last July

and found a great deal of under-

standing from the Kuwaiti

leadership to the Chinese posi-

Fu Chang disclosed that the

Kuwait-Chinese relations were

good even prior to the official

establishment of diplomatic ties

and that HH the Amir visited China in the early 70s when be

was the Crown Prince.

Thousands of Chinese engineers

are working in Kuwait and the

Kuwait Fund for Arah Econ-omic Development bas establi-shed several projects in China he

Relations

hilateral relations between Kuwait and China said these are

quickly improving and called on Gulf tourists and investors to

visit China as the foreign invest-

ment law provided lots of incen-

tives and opportunities to

foreign investors.
The Chinese official informed

group of Kuwaiti reporters

visiting China that his country

supports the efforts of the UN

Secretary-General to implement

the Security Council Resolution

598 concerning the Iraq-Iran war

and added that his country looks

to this resolution as an expres-

national wish as the best formula

GCC member states, be said that

his country's relations are good

and China is always willing to

improve and strengthen these

ties. He added that China main-

tains diplomatie relations with

AN APPEAL

TO ALL INDIANS IN GULF COUNTRIES

You are aware of the Train tragedy at Perumon bridge near Quilon on 8th July,

1988. Nine bogies were derailed and plunged into the Ashtamudi Lake. 106

innocent fives were lost and several injured. Many are still under treatment in

the hospitals. The dead include natives of Kerala, Tamil Nadu, Kamataka ---

India the first being the Sashtipur-Benmangi train accident at Patna in 1981.

Loss of life we cannot compensate -- loss is eternal especially for the bereaved families. Nonetheless we can give relief to the dear and near ones of those died in the accident by way of cash compensation. Further, rewards should be given to those who did selfless work to save hundreds of lives in the

accident and steps taken to ensure safe travel in the area. For this we need

I appeal to the conscience of all Indians in Gulf countries to contribute

generously to the Chief Minister's Distress Relief Fund. You can send your

**COMMISSIONER & SECRETARY** 

**GOVERNMENT SECRETARIAT** ·

Contributions are solicited in cash and cheque drawn in favour of

Please contact Tel. Nos. 2422765/2422699/3926648 in Kuwait.

Commissioner & Secretary, Finance Department, Government of Kerala.

Space donated by \* KUWAIT INDIA INTL. EXCHANGE CO. \* ATLAS JEWELLERY

Tel. 2408597, 2464996, 2448617, 5642469.

Souk Al Watya, Souk Al Wataniya, Salmiya, KUWAIT.

FINANCE DEPARTMENT

TRIVANDRUM, KERALA.

complete picture is yet to be traced. It was the second biggest train accident in

On China's relations with the

to solving the conflict.

The official speaking on

halt sale of Silkworms

insurance scheme against the profession's risks and said that this had the support of the ministry and doctors with a view to ensure and preserve the rights of the patients.

### Categorised

The director of the Sabah Medical Centre, Dr Mohammad Al Bader categorised mistakes as those occurring due to lack of knowledge on the part of doctors especially on new or rare diseases and others due to negligence.

Elucidating, he said, in Kuwait, the Ministry of Public Health is still responsible for any mistakes committed by doctors. while, in other countries, insurance companies took responsibility. Al Bader called for the esta-

judge to determine the respon-sibility of mistakes. The head of the surgery depar-tment at Sabah Medical Centre, Dr Saddad Sabri supported the

Fu Chang

some GCC states and good com-

He described the Iraq-Iran

war as regrettable, especially as it

was between two Muslim neigh-

bours. He stressed that China

took a neutral stand and had

exerted a lot of effort to hring

Convince

summer to Tehran to try and convince Iran to accept the UN Resolution 598 as China had

taken an active part in formulat-

He refuted as lies and fabrica-

tions the news that China is plan-

with Iran and Israel and stressed

that facts will prove otherwise.

Additionally, be pointed out that

China does not maintain any

diplomatic relations with Israel.

He expressed total support for

the Palestinian uprising and cited

the Chinese media's particular

attention to this issue.

Yours sincerely,

Ehhayahan

E.K. NAYANAR

CHIEF MINISTER, KERELA

ing this resolution.

China sent a special envoy last

about a peaceful settlement.

mercial relations with others.

hlishment of a specialised tech-

nical commission in addition to a

view that it is not possible for the Ministry of Health to continue paying compensation for doctors' mistakes and called for adopting an insurance scheme. He disclosed that according to international statistics, three per cent of mistakes in hospitals are caused by doctors ignorance as compared to two per cent in Kuwait.

### Contacted

On the same topic, the Assistant Undersecretary in the Ministry of Public Health and Director of the Kuwait Institute for Medical Specifications, Dr Abdulla Al Refai said that insurance has become part of any doctor's professional risk and added that in almost all countries, insurance companies cover doctors and compensate patients for their mistakes.

The official disclosed that last year, he contacted a non-profit British establishment working in the field of insuring doctors in



Dr Nael Al Nageeb

England and abroad.

The establishment agreed to insure over 3,000 doctors working in Kuwait against an annual minimal charge and commented that before the end of this year, we hope to come out with a complete project to cover all doctors in Kuwait in an insurance

# **Doctors urged to** diagnose accurately

DR SAMI MATAR, the director of the primary health care department and of Farwaniya health area, has said that doctors sbould diagnose patients accurately before giving them medicine and rejected the excuse that the large numbers of patients doctors have to deal with made inaccurate diagnoses inevitable.

human science which means that the doctor must be able to inspire confidence in his patients regarding the treatment he gives them.

Commenting on the delays for hospital appointments, Dr Matar said that this certianly did not apply to urgent cases, who received immediate attention.

He added, bowever, that delays were often caused by patients' demands for surgery in holiday periods when clinics and hospitals were under-staffed. He admitted that some people

made use of wasta (influence) to jump the queue for hospital treatment, which be said was not only highly unfair but also He pointed out that the

amhulance service was much improved compared to what it was and that drivers were trained and experienced in first aid.

He went on to note that the ministry had begun a new system of health registration in the Amiri health area. This will involve each citizen having a separate health card, which will replace the old system of one file for each family.

information provided by the Authority for Civil Information. Once the new system has been implemented throughout Kuwait, any patient who goes for treatment at a health centre outside his health area will be charged a fee of two dinars, except in cases of emergency.

duct a full-scale health check on all citizens and expatriates in Kuwait after the new system has been completed.

centres.

He stressed that Farwaniya

# The new system depends on He added that medicine is a

Health check The ministry also plans to con-

Dr Sami Matar also said that the ministry had plans to open health centres in distant areas of Kuwait and to increase the number of medical staff at present

health area was particularly under-provided for, considering that it serves 23 per cent of Kuwait's population.

# Delay in processing petitions

A LOCAL daily conducted an opinion poll to determine the causes for petitions being coutinually delayed at various government establishments. Citizens and residents unani-

jointly caused by pentioners and employees. Negligent Some petitioners did not com-ply with regulations and some

mously agreed that delays are

employees were negligent in performance of their duties. However, some said that "wasta." plays an important role in speeding up the work process of petitions.

However, some petitioners said that delays in paper work do not occur at all departments as some departments bave smoothly adapted to paper work requirements.

Ali Mohammad claims that many finger printing papers were unduly delayed, the department was unorganised and one had to wait endlessly to complete simple formalities. He recounted the oceasions when "wasta" produced lightning results and called on officials to stop this

phenomenon.

Hassan Al Matrouk says most petitioners are faced with delays, particularly, at the Passports and Citizenship Department. He said, a basic lack of co-operation between petitioners and employees is the main cause for

such delays. Rashid Al Metban complained about the delays at the finger printing department due to the negligence of the employees resulting in an individual having to visit the department several times to obtain his I.D. He called on officials to monitor the department's activities.

## **UMO** cancels **Onam festival**

THE United Malayalee Organisation has decided to cancel the Onam celebrations this year. The decision was made in response to the recent train accident in Kerala. It was felt that at such a sorrowful time, it would be insensitive to proceed with the Onam festival.

The new addition is designed on similar fashions and both buildings will operate jointly as one. Both the southern and nor-thern fronts of the building will consist of offices, the rest of the stories comprising telecommunciations installations and other

ern and eastern side of the serial tower. At the same time it will include public services connected with telecommunication services such as phone, telegrams, telex, photowire and fax.

include a receiving hall, a meeting hall, libraries, besides a medical centre and an exhibition hall. The basement will consist of two parking lots each with an estimated capacity for 230 cars. External see through elevators will be provided from the floor level up to the third floor of the

The source added that the

# Sewage treatment

A RESPONSIBLE source at the Ministry of Public Works has said that the establishment of sewage treatment stations in a number of areas is being studied. He added that there were four stations at present to treat sewage water in Ardhiya, Jahra,

Rigga and Failaka.

He pointed out that the stations are designed to receive and

treat large quantities of sewage. Jahra, for example, receives about 35,000 cubic metres of sewage per day.

Commenting on the problem of unpleasant smells emitting from Ardhiya station, the source said that this had been caused by the fact that the station had reached its capacity of 155,000 eubie metres of sewage

# ROYAL COURT

Amiri cable

HH the Amir received yesterday acting Premier and Foreign Minister Sheikh Sabah Al Ahmed.

# **KUWAIT PRESS DIGEST**

# Iraq's legitimate right

THE daily Al Anbaa, said in an editorial it is tray's legitimate right to demand guarantees for just and lasting peace in the Arabian Gulf region. the first such guarantee being direct peace talks with Iran. It stressed that face-to-face talks are necessary to approving ways to

enforce UN Security Council resolution 598 ordering pages between the Gulf belligerents according to the sequence of its operational articles. It pointed out that direct negotiations would allow the sides to key the framework of future ties, which should be neighbourty, equitable and

"We don't know why kranian leaders fear direct talks, but signs indicate that they are after a truce that gives them a breathing space and enables them to rebuild their shattered armed forces with a view to lounching fresh

aggressions," the paper said. Al Anbag emphasised that kag has realised kran's real intentions, and is

exerting itself hard to foil them. "It is either one of two, peace or war," concluded the paper

# Safeguarding planes

Sheikh Sabah

returns after

good wishes

ACTING Premier and Foreign Minister Sheikh Sahah Al

Ahmed yesterday returned foll-

owing a few hours visit to Saudi Arahia.

During his visit to Riyadh, Sheikh Sabah conveyed good

wishes of His Highness the Amir

Sheikh Jaber Al Ahmed and His

Highness the Crown Prince and

Prime Minister Sheikh Saad Al

Abdullah to the Amir of Bahrain

Sheikh Issa Bin Salman Al Khalifa who is currently there on

Sheikh Sabah also expressed

best wishes to the Bahraini Prime

Minister Sheikh Khalifa Bin Sal-

man who had undergone a sur-

The Amir of Riyadh Prince Salman Bin Abdel Aziz and

Bahraini foreign and interior ministers saw Sheikh Sabah off

gery in the Saudi capital.

a private visit.

at the airport.

conveying

# Kuwait signs agreement with US

KUWAIT'S Minister of State for Services Affairs Issa Mohammad Al Mazidi yesterday said that Knwait bas signed an agreement with the US to safeguard the commercial airliners and passengers in airports and air space of both countries.

In an interview with daily "Al Watan" published here, Al Mazidisaid that Kuwait, by signing such an accord, acts in accordance with its membership at the International Civil Aviation Organisation (ICAO). Law

Within this context, the Kuwaiti minister said that his country will issue an anti-air terrorism law within the coming few weeks, in a step to deal with air piracy incidents against Kuwaiti planes, the last of which

was the hijacking of "Al Jaberiya" in April, the longest

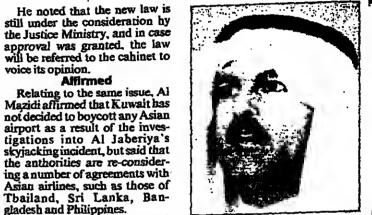
such mishap in history.

Relating to the same issue, Al Mazidi affirmed that Kuwait has not decided to boycott any Asian airport as a result of the investigations into Al Jaberiya's skyjacking incident, but said that the anthorities are re-considering a number of agreements with Asian airlines, such as those of Tbailand, Sri Lanka, Ban-

**Affirmed** 

voice its opinion.

gladesh and Philippines. He warned that Kuwait will not allow a repeat of Al Jaberiya's tragedy and it will take all necessary measures in case any negligence toward protecting its planes and passengers was detected in any airport around the globe.



Al Mazidi

Regarding the issue of levying fees on those departing Kuwait, Mazidi said that this project is still being studied, indicating that the proposed charges will range from one to two dinars.

aerial tower will give visitors an

opportunity to see city features

and four other elevators will be

provided all around the tower,

The first part of the tower will have a height of 372 metres com-

prising concrete beams. The second part of the tower is

fabricated in steel and will consist of two radio transmitting sta-

tions, a small metereological sta-

The source pointed out that

the new communications com-

plex is designed to cover

Kuwait's telecommunications

requirements up to the year 2005

tion and a hazard guide.

and beyond.

# Communications capacity will be doubled

AN official source at the Ministry of Communications said the telecommunication aerial tower which is presently being built will double current communications capabilities to meet present and future expansion services and developments.

The new centre is located close to the present huilding at the city centre and is designed in the form of a rectangle with an estimated height of 61 metres comprising 13 stories including the

basement. Expansion

The present huilding was provided to the ministry in the late 60's when huildings were built with a maximum of five stories requiring 12 to 15 phone lines. However, the expansion of high rises in the city centre resulted in an increased demand for phone servies as each high rise required about 150 to 200 phone

The source added that high rise buildings have affected the quality of radio and microwave communications between the telecommunication centre and related facilities. Project

The third stage of the project consists of the public horary buil-ding which will occupy the south-

The same stage will also

building.

# Consumers urged to report CONSUMERS were urged ves-

terday to report to the Trade and Industry Ministry any incident of cheating in price or weight hy shopkeepers.

The ministry's Consumers Protection Department said in a statement it had set up 13 centres where the public can report such fraudulent practices.

The ministry has previously instructed stores and sbopkeepers to stick price tags to basie commodities in a move to keep cost of living under control

The department further called on consumers to ascertain the price and the weight of the commodity they are buying.

# Bush's Mideast policy similar to Reagan's Busb adds: "Because of the

# (Continued from Page 1)

willing to co-exist with Israel." He also emphasises that Israel should be prepared "to support our interests in the region alone if necessary to protect the security of the US."

But the bulk of the position paper seeks to highlight the special US-Israeli relationship huilt during the Reagan-Bush administration. Status

"The evolution of Israel's political status with the US from a threatened dependent to that of an ally and regional partner of the US is a crucial transforma-

tion," Bush says. He repeats the oft-stated declaration by the Reagan administration that Israel is a "strategic ally" of the US, pled-ges "sustained security and economic assistance, and expansion of the existing elements of strategic co-operation.

The Republican presidential candidate-to-be, pledges that the US "will never allow the United Nations or any other multilateral institution to place Israel's or America's security interests at

Bush makes his position on the Palestinians clear by stressing the following: • "We oppose the creation of

an independent Palestinian state. Its establishment is inimical to the security interests of Israel. Jordan, and the US. We will not support the creation of any Palestinian entity that could place Israel's security in jeopardy.'

Viable • "Direct negotiations are the only viable means of securing peace between Israel and its neighbours. The US cannot and will not impose a settlement tior will we be a party to any effort to do so through a multilateral

entity."

The US will not support any role in the peace process for the PLO unless it recognises Israel's right to exist, accepts UN Resolutions 242 and 338, renounces (what he calls) terrorism, and removes language from its charter demanding Israel's des-

truction." "We believe that the most hopeful course of ending the anguish of the Palestinians is to

re-energise the peace process. "We recognise that there will never be a lasting peace in the

area until an equitable solution to the Palestinian problem is found and that the Palestinians must be involved in every step of the process." Bush repeatedly refers to the Camp David agreements bet-

ween Egypt and Israel as a model for any peace settlement. "American diplomacy can

remain flexible by huilding on the bedrock of the peace which now exists between Israel and Egypt.... The Camp David accords established a model for the peaceful resolution of the Arab-Israeli dispute through direct negotiations with American assistance ...," Bush

On the question of Jerusalem, Bush states: "We believe that Jerusalem should remain an undivided city with free and unimpeded access to all holy places by people of all faiths."

Quite significantly, Bush does not state that Jerusalem should remain as the capital of Israel as the Israelis claim.

On the Iran-Iraq war, Bush repeats the Reagan administra-tion's position that "the US maintains neutrality in the conflict and supports UN and other regional efforts to bring about an arms embargo and a withdrawal of all military forces behind the pre-1980 boundaries, and a permanent peace settlement.

"The US recognises that neither an Iranian nor Iraqi military victory would be in the US interest in the region," Bush states

On his position towards the Arabian Gulf region in general. Busb notes the importance of the Gulf as a source of oil and insists that "friendly hands" must remain in control of the Gulf while insisting that the Strait of Hormuz must "remain free and

Bush strongly defends the deployment of the US naval task force in the Gulf and notes, "it has created political leverage for us which has countered Iranian coercion and helped to sober the Iranian leadership.... It has created the conditions to help bring an end to the Iran-Iraq

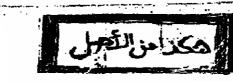
critical importance of the Gulf region, now and for the long term, we will build on the increased security co-operation with the pro-Western Arab states of the Gulf achieved by the Reagan-Bush administration to enhance their security while serving US interests.

# Deal

On the Soviet position in the Middle East region. Bush says, "the Soviet Union (that) we will have to deal with in the Middle East is more sophisticated and more active diplomatically and more credible than at any time in recent years.

He adds: "If the Soviet Union is to have a more constructive role in the region, important ehanges in its policies need to be made.

continued support for what he terms the "rejectionist Arab states," its refusal to establish normal relations with Israel, and its reflexive opposition to Israel at the United Nations and other international fora."



He mentions the Soviet Union's arms export policies, its

# An evening to remember

THE Indian Arts Circle (IAC) arranged an evening of ... ghazals and dances to celebrate Eid Al Adha on Thursday evening.

The performance was very polished and the only serious difficulty encountered on stage was with the curtains: they refused to part for what seemed an era. Once they did, however, sew complaints were beard.

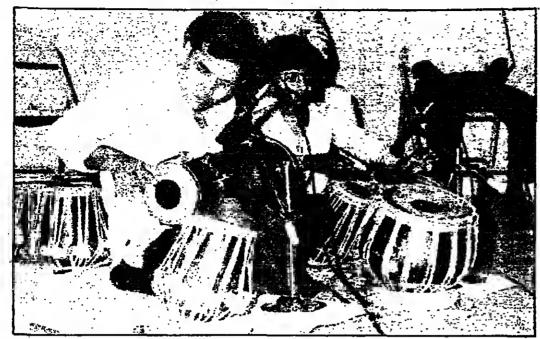
The first part of the programme was devoted to dances commencing with a Mohiniyattam. The 14-yearold Ramalaxmi skilfully portrayed the various emotions, using her eyes and hands to their greatest advantage. The story was based on a paralyzed writer Melpathur Battathiri's pleato Krishna to end his misery.

Balram performed a Shivalanda next, which involved a good deal of leaping around and provided a sharp contrast to the more subtle dance preceding it.

Nisha, a very young girl, charmed the audience with her dance number.

Balram and Ramalaxmi returned to perform Bharatnattyam and a semi-classical dance about Radha and Krishna.

The three young dancers are talented, but credit has to go to their trainer Pramila Surendra also. By interval time, the audience was obvinusly impressed. Many were also wondering about the Keralite influence that had thus far pervaded the programme. Publicity for the show had failed to point oul that it would be a predominantly Keralite affair. The



Kumar Das (left) and up-and-coming young tabla player Jimmy George.

organisers said more people might have turned up if they

The 350-odd members of the audience were enthusiastic and especially so once the ghazals finally got under way after a 10-minute interval that stretched into a half-hour.

The singers, Ambika Surenarayan, Sunny and Abdur Rasbeed, were amateurs but the years of training behind them were apparent. Rasheed made a successful, though nervius,

stage debut. Sunny and Ambika are IAC veterans and joined up for a couple of duets: "Jo Waada Kya" from the film Taj Mahal and "Aap Ki

Nazrun Nc" from Unpadh. The compere introduced the three artistes as the IAC's Lata, Rafi and Kishore and nobody in the audience seemed to want to dispute the claim. One simply had to shut nne's eyes and imagine ... At certain points, in fact, it was thought preferable in do so.

Surenarayan's expressionless face was somewhat disconcerting, particularly when she sailed through the loveduets without sparing so much as a glance for her partner. Verses along the lines of "I think nf you all night" lose much of their impact if the artistes is gazing deep into ... some indiscernible corner of the auditorium.

Another very important star of the evening was little Jimmy George. He too made his stage debut that evening. playing the tabla under the watchful eye of his teacher Kumar Das.

In his speech at the start of the evening, the president of the IAC M. Matthews said he hoped the show would be the first in a series of Thursday night performances designed to entertain the members and their guests. He must have been a happy man. The applause at the end - as welt as the audience's insistence that the four-hour show be extended - indicated nothing but outright appreciation.



Ambika Surenarayan and Sunny, two of the ghazal artistes at Thursday evening's IAC show.

# WHAT'S ON

# ARTS

 $\psi(\phi) = (\psi^*)_{\overline{\partial B}}$ 

CONSUME

.

Kuwait Science Museum The museum will be open to the public every evening from 5 pni and from 9 am on Friday. İslamic Arts Museum

The museum, located on Arab Gulf Street, is open from 8.30 am to 12.30 noon and 4.30 to 7.30 pm, Saturday to Thursday. A collection of the finest Islamic art objects are on show. Tareq Rajab Museum

The museum in Jabriya houses a collection of Islamic arts. costumes and jewellery from the Muslim world. Summer timings are 9 am to 12 noon and 4 to 7 pm, Sat thru Thurs. On Friday the museum is open only in the mornings.

# SOCIAL

### German-speaking **Cultural Association**

present a variety performance in mid-September. The dale and venue will be announced later. Those interested in taking part, please contact Jayati or Farzana.

Varca Sporting Centre Varca Sporting Centre will organise an evening of games and entertainment at the Tent SAS on September 22, 1988. Music will be provided by Top Ranks and Next of Kin. Further delails later.

# **Onam Festival**

Theatres, Abbasiya, will celebrate Onam on Aug 25 at the Indian Arts Circle. IAC President M. Mathews will be the chief patron. The programme comprises Onam songs. Mohiniyattam, classical dances, Thiruvathirakkali, folk dances, light music, one-act play, boat race and Kerala rural arts. Those interested in taking part contact Lazar Var-- 4314511; Thomas Pereumpilly — 4810490 ext. 207; Verghese Paradayil —

Viswabharathi

The Y.M.C.A. will present the "Come September Ball" at the Kuwait Sheraton Hotel on September 1. Highlights include the selection of the Queen of Queens. Top Ranks will be in attendance.

Summer Belle 88 The United Goans Centre will hold their annual Summer Belle 88 contest on August 11 at the SAS Hotel's The Tent. The gala event marks the 10th anniversary of UGC. Enter-tainment includes music by Stepping Stones and City Limits. For further details eontact Tony Gonsalves 2612024 or Joe Fernandes

5655140. D'Assissi Association

The association will hold a social evening-cum-variely show on August 11 at Messilah Beach Hotel. The event is part of the 40th anniversary of Indian independence. Top Ranks and Next of Kin will be in attendance. For details contact Leena - 2469811, 9.30 am to 5 pm; Henry 3291909 (am) 3717346 (pm) or August in 5746754 after 6 pm.

# HOTELS

At the Holiday Inn
Al Ahmadi Coffee Shop

offers Cantinental and Arabic buffers for breakfast, lunch and dinner from 6 am to 1 am; a la carte also offered. Fresh pastries and cakes can be bought every day at the Viennese Cafe. Light refreshments are available at the Hang Babylon Gar-

On Wednesday, join the Sha-hrazad barbecue at the poolside; there will be games, prizes and surprises. On Thursday. enjoy music and food at the Arabian Night at the Al Andalus Supper Club. Al Dana offers a special treat for ehildren at the Friday brunch, open fram 11 am to 3 pm.

The recreation club has new fitness courses in aerobics, swimming, yoga and weight-lif-ting, all manned by professional instructors.

At the Ramada El Bendar Coffee Shop offers continental and Arabic buffets for breakfast. lunch and dinner from 6 am to 12 midnight; a la carte also featured.

The take-away counter, opened daily from 4 pm to 11 pm, offers a selection of Arabic sandwiches and snacks. The Lobby Lounge offers a selection of coffee, reak, juice,

At the Continental The Darbar offers a daily lunch buffet with a wide range of Indian kchabs and curries. A la carte for dinner.

cakes and pastries.

At the Meridien La Brasserie offers Friday hrunch from 12 noon to 4 pm: also open daily for breakfast. lunch and dinner.

Beat the summer heat with cool juices offered in the lobby lounge: musical entertainment is provided in the evenings. At the Sheraton

Enjoy Italian cuisine and live entertainment by the Sienna's Duo at the Riccardo restaurant. Riccardo is closed on

Al Hambra features authentic Lebanese cuisine every Sunday and seafood specialities on Wednesday nights; a sump-tuous buffet is offered on Fridays. Live entertainment is provided by the Lords.

The Hunt Room offers a solo harpisı Harp Drcams.

Arab world specialities are available every Thursday even-ing at Le Tarbouche. A buffet lunch and dinner is affered on

wide range of international cuisine and has a daily special.

can contact Joe D'Sa, Tel: 3981790, 3-5 pm; 3924659, 5-8

cial bowling tournament will be held in the second week of August. All companies wishing to take part are requested to register on or before August 7 at the 300 Club. For details contact PBAK director Sarah Macarimbang 4843447.

(22332) to Events Section or hand delivered daily, except Thursday, from 12 noon to 4 pm, at the Arab Times Office in Shuwaikh. Photographs will also be considered for publication. Phoned-in entries will not

### KTV 1

- 9.00 Haly Quran
- 9.15 Good Morning 9.30 Space Adventure
- 10.00 News Summary 10.15 Dawa Lil Hub: daily
- Arabic serial starring Mirvat Amin 1.00 News Summary It.15 Ala Al Dunya Al
- Salam: Arabic daily serial
- 12.15 Hardcastle: English
- .00 News Summary 1.05 World News via Satellite
- 1.50 Variety show 2.30 Al Sarab: Arabic serial
- 3.35 Bill and Sebastian:
- 4.00 News magazine
- 4.15 Huna Al Qahera: Arabic film starring

# **NIGHT CHEMIST**

Kuwait Ahlam Pharmacy Souk Muttaheda, Fahd Al

Garnata Pharmacy Al Rashed Bldg., Fahd Al Salem S1.

Salmiya and Rumaithiya Al Markiziya Pharmacy Asfoor Bldg., Omar Bin Al

### Hawalli and Nugra Al Kamal Pharmacy Tunis St.

Fahaheel and Ahmadi Al Fulaij Pharmacy Nr. Safeway, Makkah St., Fahabeel

Mohammed Subhi

and official announ-

7.00 Variety show

Nabat

serial

Show

11.45 News Summary

satellite

9.00 News in Arabic

7.50 Wakalat Al Arab

8.00 Diwaniyat Shuara Al

9.45 Al Husan: Arabic

10.30 Late Night Variety

11.50 World taday via

12.25 Holy Quran/Closed-

and Suad Naser

6.00 Al Jawharah: a series

Khaitan Al Tawfiq Pharmacy Raja'an Commercial Centre. South St.

Al Zahra Pharmacy New Market

# **CINEMA TODAY**



Shashi Kaponr stars in Chori Mera Kaam.

Al Andalus Rambo III Starring: Sylvesier Stallone Al Salmiya Reserved for Al Jazira Theatre Al Hamrs

Lailat Al Qabd Ala Bakiza Wa Zaghloul (Arabic) tarring: Suhair Al Babel Isaad Younis. Yousef Shaaban Drive-In

Shaitan Asdigah Αl (Arabic) Starring: Noor Al Shariff. Farid Shawki Al Firdnus Chori Mera Kaam (Hindi)

Starring: Shashi Kapoor Fahaheel Open-Air Aakhri Adaalat (Hindi) Al Fahaheel Carry On England

### Ai Jahra Anhonee (Hindi) Granada

Daku Rani (Hindi) Sulaibikhat Eat the Rich Al Jleeb

Minnaminugente On urrungu-vellor (Malayalam) Ahmadi Drive-In Le Gendarme New York

# **PRAYERS**

	المينية تنسسه
Fajr	3.39 am
Zuhr	11.54
Asr	3.30 pm
Maghreb	6.40
Isha	8.06

# **TELEVISION PROGRAMMES**

- KTV2
- for children starring 6.00 Holy Quran Abdul Munim Ibra-6.10 Heathcliff him, Mohammad 6.30 3-2-1 Contact: a Dafarawi, Wafa Shiprogramme hab, Huda Essa. various types of 6.30 General information primitive
  - developed means of communications 7.00 Understanding Islam; weekly talk on
  - Muslim philosophy presented by Arafat Al Ashi. 7.30 Valerie: a date -- the kind Momma makes
  - -- and an unexpected visitor, of the canine variety. 8.00 News in English
  - 8.30 The Flying Doctors: changes in the community 9.30 My Two Dads:
- opens an Brt exhibition, but his father asks him to give up such unprofitable business.

"Once a Son..." Joe

- 10.00 Hillary's Adventures: an Englishman crosses the ocean in a small rowing boat and a young woman
- traverses the skies in a balloon. 10.30 Bestseller: "The Perfect Spy", based on John Le Carre's
- 11.30 News Summary/Magazine d'Actualite/ Closedown.
- Please note that programmes and timings are liabla to change without

30 Jazz for the Asking

09 Twenty-Four Hours: News

30 From Our Own Correspon-

45 Words tex 3rd Sportsworld)

45 A life at the UN tex 3rd and

10th The Bishops Come to

50 Waveguide; (c) 3rd1

15 The Pleasure's Yours

09 British Press Review

15 Science in Action

Lambeth

0800 World News

09 Reflections

0900 World News

### **RADIO PROGRAMMES**

### English

- 0800 Opening 0802 Songs and Music
- 0830 News 0840 Songs and Music 0845 Duily Programme 0900 Bands with a beat
- 0930 Songs and Music 1000 Our Press Today
- 1005 Songs and Music 1030 Pick of the Pops 1100 Closedown

2155 Songs and Music 2200 The World of Sports

2215 In the French Mood

2245 Daily Programme

2300 Pop Session Specia

09 British Press Review

09 News About Britain

30 A Word in Edgeways

Express 30 The Ken Bruce Show

0300 World News

45 Reflections

0500 World News

0600 Newsdesk

50 Financial News

Sports world; 10th Midnight

15 From Our Own Correspon-

0400 Newsdesk 30 Glyndebourne — The Early

09 Twenty-Four Hours: News

30 The A-Z of Hollywood

45 Letter from America

Years tex 3rd The Music o

**BBC World** 

Services

- 1330 News on FM Service
- Short Story 15 Classical Record Review Evening 2100 Opening 2102 The Young Sound 30 Religious Service 2130 News 2145 Point of View 1100 World News
  - 09 News about Bratain 15 From Our Own Correspon-
  - 30 3rd Play of the Week: Quartermaine's Terms; 10th and 17th Great British Concert Halls? 31st Bernstein: Con-

ductor and Composer

# 1200 News Summary 1ca 3rd) followed by Play of the Week: 3rd Quartermaine's Terms could; 10th and 17th La Pesle — Parts Fand 2:31st Prometheus

- 0000 World News 04 News about Britain
- 15 Radio Newsmed **FM Services** 30 3rd Play of the Week: Quartermaine's Terms; 10th and
- 0800 Easy Listening Halls: 31st Bernstein: Con-0830 News 0840 Easy Listening ductor and Composer 0100 News Summary (ex. 3rd) followed by Play of the Week; 3rd 1000 Songs and Music 1300 Easy Listening Quartermaine's Terms contd:
- 10th and 17th La Peste -Parts 1 and 2: 31st Prometh-1400 Classical Music 0200 World News
  - 1600 Easy Listening 1700 Latin American Hour The Third Policeman lea 3rd
    - 1900 Helier Skeller 2130 News
    - 2145 Pops
    - 2200 Jazz Hour 2300 Easy Liste
    - 2400 Instrumental Music 0200 Closedown
    - Urdu
    - 1900 Opening
      - 1910 Behtereen Quut
      - 1916 Programme Preview
      - 1920 Songs 1935 Press Report 1940 El Khayal Ek Geet
      - 2000 News
    - 2020 Songs 2040 Geet Kahani

# Young divers prepare for trip



Halrcutting ceremony at Kuwait Sea Sports Club on Thursday.

THE Kuwait Sea Sports Club met on Thursday evening to cut the hair of the young men who will take part in the diving trip scheduled for August 17. The ceremony was alten-ded by the young divers, captains, officials of the club, and their families. The ceremony is part of a two-month festival that began on July 1. Over 140 people are expected to participate in the lestivities.

captain on the trip said that hair-cutting ceremony is a tradition that was practised by Kuweiti divers in the past. for whom diving was a

Hassan Rajab, the chief

than a hobby. It is an expression of happiness and includes prayers for the divers for a safe return and a large

lifelong profession rather

booty of pearls.

igan!

The regular coffee mornings for ladies will continue on a small scale during the summer months. Coffee mornings will be held on Sunday, August 7 at Kuwait Hilton's La Patisserie rom 10 am on those days. All German-speaking women are

welcome. Bangladesh variety show Bangladeshi children will

variety of meat and fish preparations and live music by

The Coffee Shop features a

# SPORTS

# IVth Winners Cup

Crickat tournament
The YMCA will hold the All

Kuwait Open IVth Winners Cupcricket tournament, beginning September. It will be played on Fridays and holidays at the KOC ground, Ahmadi. Teams wishing to participate

PBAK bowling tournament
The PBAK inter-commer-

\* All entries for the What's On column can be sent by telex

# **ARAB@TIMES**

Thought for today

BEHIND every argument is someone's ignorance — Louis Brandeis, US Supreme Court justice (1856-1941).

# **OPINION**

# **End the state** of hate

IRAN has tasted the bitter miseries of the war for eight long years.

We do not want to point out that Iran was vanquished, we simply want to stress that Iran has failed to achieve its goals and will never achieve these goals in future because Iraq does not stand alone in this war.

The reasons for this are obvious. The Iranian plan was not aimed at Iraq alone, but at all the countries in this

The onus of responsibility lies not with the Iranian people, but, with the Iranian leadership who cajoled and literally pushed their citizens towards an unwanted war. Iran also paid a very high price for its thoughtless adventure and similarly we, too, in the Gulf, were made to dissipate our resources and energies which could have been constructively channelled into construction and

development activities. Now that Iran has accepted peace, we say, let not the road to peace be divided. It should be categorically defined as black or white with no shades of grey in

For this to be achieved, it must be accepted that peace cannot be established nor the war stopped without ending the state of hate that primarily was instrumental in causing the war.

Iran is a neighbouring country. Iraq is willing to end the state of war and its psychological effects and these factors should prove conducive towards negotiating a direct meeting between the two sides.

In 1975, Iraq had direct negotiations with the Iranian government and was not at all embarrassed by that in spite of the fact that Iran was still hitting the north of Iraq. On that occasion when Iraq and Iran expressed a desire for peace, Iraq did not hesitate and signed a treaty of goodwill with its neighbour.

Relations returned to normal, until, Khomeini came to power and sought revenge from Iraq and the states of this region who refused to help him by interfering in Iran's

Iran must now accept direct negotiations with Iraq in order to remove all traces of hatred and ensure the prevention of war again in the eventuality of any small

Israel and many other countries who benefitted from the continuing of the war do not desire a direct meeting between Iran and Iraq which would result in an understanding among all the states in the region. The outcome of such a meeting would lead to the creation of an important and resourceful regional power which would have direct bearing on many issues, including, oil prices, and supporting the Palestinian uprising which of late has become so very disturbing and distressing to the Israelis.

It is high time for Iran to realise that these are the very same countries which consistently backed the continuation of the war and pushed Iran to reject all peace efforts in the past.

Iraq and Iran are neighbouring countries and when a superpower like the US can sit for negotiations with the Vietnamese once it decided to end the state of war, we see no reason for two very close neighbours not to emulate

We, in this region, have welcomed and hailed the Iranian decision to accept peace and considered it as wise and courageous. Iran should now demonstrate the same. courage and wisdom in accepting a direct meeting with Iraq to pave the way for ending all types of tension in the region and restore goodwill after eight long years of suspicion and hate.

Ahmed Al Jarallah

the past to pull Christian and

Muslim Palestinians together, including annual two-faith con-

ferences since 1983. But common

suffering has tied the two

religions together more.

they are Palestinians.

their path each time.

Dome of the Rock, one of Islam's

holiest sites. Soldiers blocked

Rabadi's death, two other Pales-

tinian Christians died, one hit by

a falling brick from an Army

observation post, the other shot

and killed by soldiers. In the

same period, nine Muslim Pales-

tinians were killed in clashes with

Israeli soldiers in the occupied

Palestinians killed have been

Muslims, but the figures may

only reflect demographic dif-

ferences. An estimated 40,000

Christians live in the occupied

territories, compared with roughly 1.3 million Muslims.

Most of the more than 225

In the week surrounding

# Palestinians try to close religious gap

**By Ann Peters** 

BEIT HANINA, Israeli-occupied West Bank, (UPI): A makeshift memorial - tin can, withered flowers, hlack mourning cloth and photograph — stands on the outskirts of occupied Jerusalem near the spot where East Jerusalem's first martyr fell from an Israeli soldier's hullet. Nidal Rabadi, 16, was a Chris-

Three days and several riots in Arah East Jerusalem later. Muslim Palestinians proclaimed at Friday prayers: "With our soul, with our blood, we will revenge you, Rabadi."

Nearly eight months of almost constant violence to end Israeli control of Arab East Jerusalem and the occupied West Bank and Gaza Strips has forged a greater bond between Christian and Muslim Palestinians than ever before in the history of the Jewisb state, observers and Palestinians

'Christians, they feel that they are facing the same occupier, said Mohammed Saim, acting president of the Islamic University closed by Israel's military.

'It doesn't differ between Muslims and Christians, because the occupier is the enemy of all of us," Saim said. "We participate with the Christians in their suffering and pain, and they participate in ours. . .

Attempts have been made in

Hossein Ali Montazeri

By Ralph Joseph

EARLIER this month, as rumours spread through Tehran that the health of spiritual leader Ayatollah Khomeini had taken another turn for the worse, five significant words caught the attention of watchful diplomats and Iranian politicians.

They were contained in a message attributed to Khomeini and addressed to his designated suc-cessor Ayatollah Hossein Ali Montazeri.

Montazeri, reacting in unconsidered haste to the shooting down by the USS Vincennes of Iran Air flight 655 over the Gulf, had issued a call on July 3 to Islamic Fundamentalists around the world to avenge the lives of the 290 people aboard the Airbus by attacking American interests wherever they could.

Montazeri's call was hroad-

cast on Tehran Radio and received wide publicity. Then, just six hours later, the message from Khomeini was broadcast on the same station, reversing Montazeri's call for terrorist attacks and asking Iranians to "Do as hrother Hashemi says."

Brother Hashemi, of course, was Hojatoleslam Akhar Hasbemi Rafsanjani, Speaker of the Majlis, the Iranian parliament

Powerful

That Khomeini should back "Brother Hashemi" publicly against Montazeri was taken as another indication that Rafsanjani was still to be considered the second most powerful man in

It also underlined the fact that the hattle lines were drawn between the pragmatic Western-educated Rafsanjani and the puritanical Islamic hardliner Montazeri in the struggle to succeed the dying Khomeini.

It was the second time this summer that Rafsanjani had received a boost from the Ayatollah. On June 2, Khomeini appointed him Deputy Supreme Commander of the Armed For-

Drought could last 20 years in Egypt



Rafsanjani second most powerful man in Iran

Ali Khamenei

ces. At the time Rafsanjani's power hase in the Mailis appeared to be threatened after the general elections in April and May in which young radicals reportedly gained control of the

But Rafsanjani's new military rank meant he now headed not only the regular Army but also the Revolutionary Guards who prop up the clerical regime.

Political sources in Tehran say Rafsanjani despises Montazeri hecause he lacks Khomeini's stature and could not be expected judiciously to "lead the revolu-

Montazeri was elected to succeed Khomeini by a council of 70 clerics in a supposedly secret vote in 1985. At the time Rafsanjani did not take a public stand against him, but he is now said to favour a "leadership council" of three or five grand Ayatollabs to succeed Khomeini rather than investing the Imam's power in one man's hands.

Friendship Until the April-May elections, Rafsanjani was considered almost certain to have bis way because of his power base in the Majlis and his close friendship with Hojatoleslam Abmad Khomeini, the Imam's son. But the elections introduced new elements which do not favour Rafsanjani's chances.

The new radical group in the Majlis is seen to be controlled by a group of clerics who broke away from the militant Clergyman's Association. Among these are Ali Akbar Mobta-sbami, Interior Minister, Mehdi Karuhi, who is in charge of pilgrims' affairs, and Mohammad Kboeyniha, the Prosecutor General who led the Fundamentalist group that seized the US Embassy in Tehran in 1979, setting off the American hostage crisis. All three are clerics bolding the rank of Hojatoleslam.

The bad news for Rafsanjani, according to diplomats in Tehran, is that Mohtasbami is believed to be the new leader of an underground group of gun-



Ali Akbar Mohtashemi

men who support Montazen. The danger is that if Rafsanjani presses too bard to have Montazeri replaced as Imam after Khomeini, clashes could break out between Montazeri's gunmen and the Revolutionary Guards who back Rafsanjani. As Deputy Supreme Commander, Rafsanjani would, to all appearances, also have the regular armed forces on his side. But Rafsanjani's dilemma is that if Montazeri automatically succeeds Khomeini on the basis of the 1985 vote, he also automatically becomes Supreme Commander of the Iranian Armed Forces and could swiftly dismiss Rafsanjani as Deputy

Danger

Rafsanjani's power is further ibrealened because he has decided to run for President in succession to Ali Khamenei. Although the Iranian President is elected by direct vote, in 1981 Khomeini reduced the office to that of a toothless mastiff when he stripped former President Abol Hassan Bani-Sadr of his job as Commander in Chief of the Armed Forces.

If Rafsanjani wants to appear tbe Iranian strongman wben Khomeini eventually dies, he has to act fast. He must either restore the office of the President to its ensure Montazeri does not automatically assume control of the Revolutionary Guards and the regular Army after

His hig asset is his friendship with Abmad Khomeini, the Imam's son, who packs tremendous political power because of his direct access to the Ayatollah.

Ahmad Khomeini is believed to have played the role of messen-ger between the Ayatollah and the Iranian public over the last few days. The radio and television message from Khomeini, in which he took personal responsibility for accepting the UN ceasefire resolution, is believed to have been dictated to Ahmad.

One man who has yet to show



Ahmad Khomeini

his hand in the power struggle is President Ali Khamener, always believed to have support from significant elements of the regular Army. But since the promotion of Rafsanjani to Deputy Supreme Commander, his position has been more uncer-

The political turmoil inside Iran will have raised the hopes of a disparate group of dissidents who have sought refuge in Paris from the Ayatollah's regime. There is speculation that a moderate successor to Khomeini might allow some of them to return to public life.

Resident longest in the French eapital is Shapur Bakhtiar, the last prime minister under the Shah. Since his escape nearly 10 years ago be has heen a vociferous critic of the mullahs and the Gulf war.

In the summer of 1980 supporters in the Iranian Army were accused of mounting a plot to kill Ayatollah Khomeini. A number were executed, and a few days later an attempt was made on Bakhdar's own life at his home in a Paris suburb.

Another distinguished exile in



Akbar Hashemi Raisanjani

Paris is Abol Hassan Bani Sadr, Iran's president during the American bostage crisis. He fled from Tehran in a military jet in July 1981. Reputed to be a loner - he was addicted to long games of pingpong during his presidency — he bas little political clout in his present posi-

Unpredictable

Most unpredictable and most powerful of the criles is Masoud Rajavi, leader of the Mujahed din-e Khalq, the most vehement and active of the dissident forces. In mid-1986 he was allowed to leave France following a deal with the government of Prime Minister Jacques Chirac wbo alleged that his group "had been committing excesses" during their asylum. Last month the Mujaheddin, calling themselves the Iranian National Liberation Army, crossed the border from Iraq and attacked the city of Mehran and held it for several hours. On Wednesday NLA claimed to have downed two Iranian F-4 fighter bombers and a Cobra helicopter and routed an Iranian bid to retake the town of



Ayatollah Khomeini

Rajavi has claimed that the Mehran attack had persuaded the regime in Tehran to sue for peace. A long statement issued from Baghdad on Monday suggested that the Tchran regime was now finished as it had only been guaranteed by the continuing war, and the call for a truce was a sign of total defeat of the military machine.

However, the climate of peace is likely to spell eclipse for the Mujaheddin. Rajavi himself is regarded by former supporters as a dangerous fanatic in the Pol

Most intriguing is the role of the dissident who refused to go into exile, the former prime mimster Mehdi Bazargan, who was forced to resign when students seized the American embassy in Tehran in November 1979. He beads the so-called "Freedom Movement" which has issued frequent proclamations calling for free elections and end to the war. Some 30 supporters are serving long prison sentences, but still Bazargan survives.

Courtesy: The Dally Tele-

# One year after Sri Lanka accord

# Peace still remains elusive

By Dexter Cruez

COLOMBO, (AP): Hours after Sri Lanka and India signed an accord aimed at ending this nation's Tamil ethnic war, Indian Air Force planes began ferrying troops to the Tamildominated north.

A year later 50,000 soldiers of the Indian Army still are deployed in Sri Lanka. The Tamil war goes on, into its

sixth year with the death toll at more than 8,000. Resentment against Indian troops grows among Tamil civilians who first saw the foreign

now say they have not done their Anger at the peace accord among the majority Sinhalese

has sprawned yet another revolt and more violence, and both Sinhalese and Tamils are questioning the accord.

Sinhalese ire was apparent even before President Junius R. Jayewardene and Indian Prime Minister Rajiv Gandhi signed

By Elizabeth Pisani

the accord on July 29, 1987. Rioting crupted a day earlier in the capital, and more than 70

people were killed when police opened fire to control Sinualese mohs, Many Sinhalese complained that the accord went too far in giving the minority Tamils what they wanted - a separate homeland in the island's north and east\_\_\_\_

The idea of the peace accord was that Sri Lanka Would grant their weapons.

It didn't work out that way. Velupillai Prabhakaran, leader of the largest Tamil militia, said the accord was forced on him by powerful India, which sits just 30 miles (50 kilometres) from Sri Lanka, and he rejected it.

By October, Prahhakaran's Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam were fighting the Indian Army. About, 2500 Tiger guerrillas and at least 500 Indian

soldiers have been killed.

A leading Sinhalese gover-ment minister, Gamini Dissan-ayake, surprised many in Sri Lankalasi week when he accused India of not fuffilling its role Dissanayake is viewed as the prime moves behind the treaty. Responsibility

"It is the responsibility of India to see that the Liberation Tigers are totally disarmed," the lands minister told a panel discussion, "The Indian Army has not performed its job."

Rajiv and Indian Foreign Minister P.V. Narasimha Rao told their parliament on Wednesday that the troops will not leave until the Tamils are disarmed.

populated south, meanwhile, a Sinhalese nationalist group, the the accord was signed.

# Water shortages imminent

By Jane Friedman

CAIRO: The longest drought in this century bas shrunk Egypt's water supply. And it is threaten-ing to produce food and electricity shortages, even as the country's population growth

rate continues to soar. So far, the effects bave been minimal. But in a report released early this year, the United States Embassy said the drought could last 15 to 20 years. The report concluded: "The transition (in Egypt) from water abundance to water shortages is imminent."

The water crisis bas pulled into sharp focus Egypt's quintessential problem: unhridled growth. The population, now 52 million, swelfs by 1.3 million every year and is expected to reach 70 million by the year 2000. No government official believes that a solution is at hand, since the desire for large families is deeply imbedded in Egypt's peasant cul-

A common theme of the "intifada," Arabic for "upris-ing", is: "Two religions, one Meanwhile, the demand for food is growing faster than "They say 'watch out for the Muslims. Why?" asked Bethlehem businessman Nicola Canavati. "We are in faith Chrisagricultural output in a country that already imports 50 per cent

of its annual food needs. "Estimates show," the US tians, hut we are Palestinians. They are Muslims in faith, hut report said, "that there will be insufficient water to sustain Egypt's projected population hy the year 2000 unless drastic con-At least three times since servation measures and man-Rabadi's death July 19, Palestinagement improvements are put ians have attempted to march into place during the next few from St Savior Church to the

# Irrigation

The Nile River provides Egypt with most of its water for irrigation, drinking, and industry. From the huge reservoir at Lake Nasser, behind the Aswan Dam, the waters are released downstream into the Nile Delta. More than 90 per cent of Egypt's population lives huddled in the narrow Nile Valley. Light rainfalls over the last eight years have reduced the reservoir in Lake Nasser to its lowest level in more than 20 years. In 1987, water stored in Lake Nasser began to run out. Of today's 1.5 trillion cubic feet, 1 trillion are considered dead storage - not suitahle for use because of high silt content. Of the remainder, 300 billion will be used this year to make up for the shortfall in flood water last summer.

"By the end of the current water year (in July)," said a more recent US Embassy report, "live storage in the reservoir will be essentially depleted."

In the short term, the situation will affect power generation. Experts say that if the 1988 Nile floods, which begin in August, are disappointing, Egypt may have to shut down the dam's bydroelectric generators in 1989.

The Aswan Dam turbines. which provide Egypt with 28 per cent of its power, cannot be operated if the water in the lake falls to 480 feet above sea level. Today, the water level sits at 500 feet. By the end of July, Energy Minister Maher Abaza said, it will sink to 490 feet and the power plant will be slowed to 50 per cent of capacity.

Government measures bave been aimed more at increasing Egypt's generating capacity than saving it. The Ministry of Energy is building, with foreign aid, three thermal power plants that, by next June, will replace the Aswan Dam completely.

This summer, Abaza said, excess capacity in existing plants will be used, and there will be no power cuts. But a Western expert said the minister was "cutting it awfully close" and outages have already occurred.

The government's initial reaction to the bad news about the drought was to deny it. The Minister of Water Resources, Essam Radi, frequently has said that Egypt has enough water for its needs. But finally, in May, President Hosni Muharak brought the water problem into the open. He warned that power might have to be cut in selected villages this Summer.

A media campaign and small increases in electricity prices for bome users have resulted in a 1 per cent drop in consumption over the past four months, Abaza said.

To conserve water, the amount

of land used for nice farming was reduced this year from 1.15 million to 900,000 acres. A government official said 25 billion cubic feet of water were saved. Other attempts at water conservation -- for example, lining irrigation canals to avoid evaporation and ground loss, recovering irrigation waters previously drained into the Mediterranean, and purifying waste water — are still in the planning stages.

Officials also speak of recovering underground water from the Western Desert and the Sinai. These untapped resources could add several bundred hillion cubic feet to Egypt's annual allotment.

But incremental additions will not be enough if the drought continues. Officials have yet to consider major technological changes in irrigation: overbauling Egypt's antiquated flood irriga-tion system in favour of modern methods which pinpoint crops and eliminate waste. The Christian Science Monitor

# NEW DELHI, (Reuter): Indus-

try is crippled, angry consumers storm power stations and scientists talk of carving the country into time zones - all because India can't meet its energy needs. than power output. The power shortage costs industry Rs140 billion (\$10

erators rather than gamble on unreliable state supplies. The government's 15-year energy plan envisages supply matching demand by the year 2000, but industry specialists are

billion) a year, energy analysts estimate, and many firms sink

large sums into private gen-

"It's pure utopia," said Satish Sahharwal of the independent Tata Energy Research Institute (TERI). "Industry is already

# **TODAY IN HISTORY**

sceptical.

1602 - Marshal Biron of France is executed for treason. 1658 — Aurangzeh is proclaimed Mogul emperor in India.
1789 — Austrian and Russian troops under Francis Duke of Cohurg and Count Alexander Suvorov defeat Turks at Foc-

shani in Romania. 1812 — Venezuelan Republic falls to Spanish force, and Francisco de Miranda is arrested. 1919 - Germany adopts Weimar constitution.

1926 - Afghanistan signs non-aggression pact with Soviet 1956 - Britain and West Germany sign 10-year agreement on nuclear co-operation. 1962 - Britain agrees to establish wider Malaysian federation.

pictures of the moon. 1971 - US Apollo 15 astronauts take six and one-half hour ride on moon in electric car. 1974 - Ceasefire agreement takes effect between Turkey and

1964 - US Ranger 7 spacecraft transmits to Earth first closeup

Greece in fighting on Cyprus. 1978 - Gunman sboots his way into Iraqi embassy in Paris and holds hostages for several hours before surrendering to French 1986 - Britain's cabinet unanimously supports Prime Minister

Margaret Thatcher's resistance to stiff sanctions against South

1987 - Indian peacekeeping troops, in Sri Lanka, fail to get Tamil rebels to surrender arms.

limited autonomy to the Tamils in those areas in return for the Tamil fighters putting down India, Sri Lanka's northern

population of its own, agreed to guarantee the pact by disarming Tamil rebels and protecting Tamil civilians from revenge by the Sinhalese.

In the island's Sinhalese-People's Liberation Front has killed more than 400 people since

# India powerless to meet its energy needs

growing at a much faster rate

India used 203 billion kilowatt bours of electricity in the year to March 31, 1987, and officials forecast demand will more than double to between 424 and 465 billion by the turn of the century.

The production and distribu-

tion of power around the country are riddled with problems. While most power generators can be expected to run efficiently for about 25 years, many in India are kept going into their fourth decade.

About 22 per cent of the power

produced never reaches the con-

sumer, against less than four per cent in industrialised countries. Hnndreds of thousands of people siphon off power from the mains. The Delhi Electric Supply Undertaking recently said it cut off some 66,000 illegal connec-

tions in the capital alone. During shortages, companies with favourable long-term contracts with utility firms find their supplies cut as power is diverted to higher-paying clients.

One industry source tells of a fertiliser plant in the northern state of Punjah with a 50-year contract to buy electricity at seven paise (0.5 cents) per kilowatt hour.

"If the power company has to shut off supply, it will sure as hell cut out a seven paise client before it does a one rupee (seven cent) client," he said.

Even those who pay the maximum have no hope of consistent

When the risk of a hlackout on an overworked generator increases, the power company reduces demand forcibly by cutting off supply.

This sporadic load-shedding

has become a way of life in big cities but residents are growing tired of being plunged into dark-

Earlier this month an angry crowd stormed a power station in the southern city of Hyderabad, cutting telephone lines and smashing furniture because a power cut had interrupted a favourite television show.

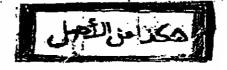
. In an effort to smooth crisisinducing peaks in demand, scientists at Teri have proposed dividing the country into two timezones. Putting half of India ahead by one bour would cut one per ceni of peak demand and save millions of dollars a year, they say.
India's power is produced by

25 state companies, all but three of which are in the red, largely as a result of hefty subsidies to the agricultural sector. The government allows farmers, an important source of votes for the ruling Congress (I) Party, to pay a flai rate of Rs.75 (\$6) a year for their supplies,

though analysts say this may change as rural support for the government drops. The government is losing faith in the power of subsidies, which just aren't bringing in the votes any more," said M.A. Jeyaseeian, energy specialist at the Federation of Indian Cham-

bers of Commerce and Industry (FICCI). A shift in the political power base will make it crucial for the government to woo industry, he said, and that means reducing obstacles to private generation of

Industry analysts believe India will have to rely on co-operatives and the private sector to slake the thirst for power.



### SCREEN

# Mein A bewitching enigma

### By June Southworth

WHEN she was a child she played with her Barbie Doll and longed for the big blue eyes and blonde hair that would make her the perfect Holl-ywood bimbo.

'Well,' laughs Anjelica Hus-ton, those almond-shaped cats' eves glinting, 'it didn't quite turn out that way."

Her hair is long and straight, the colour of rich burgundy, and the elegantly-boned face radiates an intelligence and intensity that has intrigued the most dangerous men in Holl-

There is a magnificent beauty there for someone who is man enough to look for it . . . a particularly intriguing quest for Jack Nicholson, with whom she has had a 14-year relation-

You might call it typecasting that ber next film is Roald Dahl's children's chiller The Witches, because she managed to bewitch Warren Beatty and Ryan O'Neal, too.

### **Protective**

She almost throws down the gauntiet to men in her role in the film A Handful of Dust, which was given the accolade of

a royal charity gala.

Anjelica plays the daunting and mesmerising Mrs Rattery. an American divorcee who literally flies - piloting ber hiplane -- for a weekend in the country. When she joins the bunt she is one foxy lady, but is clearly on ber high horse, untouchable, a challenge, an

Her breeding in Hollywood erms is as impeccable as that of the finest thoroughbred, what with grandfather Walter Huston, of September Song fame, and ber father John Huston, for wbom she turned in an Oscarwinning performance in Prizzi's Honour supporting Mr

'Father was magnificent,' sbe says, and she is illuminated by the warmth of his memory.

He was very tall, very proud, very sensitive, very cultured, very articulate, very wise, but not arrogant, never that. He was very protective towards me when I was growing up. He never took me in band to teach Her hair is long and straight, the colour of rich burgundy, and the elegantly-boned face of Anjelica Huston radiates an intelligence and intensity that has intrigued the most dangerous men in Hollywood.



Huston: highly-praised performance in her father's last film, The Dead.

me about men as such, but yes, you could learn a lot from him. He had such generosity and humanity.

But I didn't consciously look for men like my father. Either you're attracted to a man or yon're not. I look for people with warmth and bumour. I don't think it's ever a conscious decision to love a

So what does love mean to Ms Huston, reportedly pur-sued determinedly by Warren Beatty and Ryan O'Neal?

She grimaces slightly at the mention of Beatty, he of the legendary libido, with a bere we go again' look in her narrowed eyes.

'First of all, I have to clarify that I was a friend of Warren, but it was never a relationship that went beyond friendship. Yes, I know, I am unique in that

Ryan O'Neal would seem to be a closed chapter, and yet ... she is very defensive about him. 'Look, Ryan O'Neal is a nice man. He's funny and there's a lot to him, more depth than most people imagine. I think he's not credited with enough

Her relationship with Jack Nicholson has been punctuated by three defections to O'Neal's side, but as far as her father was concerned, Jack was the family choice. How many times has Jack unsuccessfully proposed marriage now?

'Oh, come on!' she says. Now 35, she was only 21 when they met at a Hollywood party and began an on-off-on affair. They have lived together and apart, usually —as now — with only a five-minute drive separating their canyon-top homes. His first reaction was that she was 'pure class.' What was hers?

'He had a wonderful smile No, not that demonic smile from The Shining. A beautiful

It was said she moved out because she found it difficult to cope with the superstar fuss his success inevitably attracted, whether be asked for it or not -constan'ly being asked what Jack was doing, answering the phone for Jack, always Jack but she, too, is now a very hot property after Prizzi's Honour and her highly-praised performance in Huston's last film, The Dead. Are the tables tur-

I don't think this is difficult for Jack to cope with. He's a very self-sufficient man, wellplaced, secure, used to standing on his own two feet. I don't think it's changed our associa-

### Worthwhile

"You don't bave a relationship for as long as we bave without something worthwhile and enduring growing between you. If you start living as a couple there's a danger of collapsing into someone else's

'I'm sure that leading separate lives and baving mutual interests and avoiding bying in each other's pockets is healthy for a relationship and has kept ours going all this time. In the years we've been



together I've seen all the couples we've known break up, lar-gely due to enforced togetherness. One should be together because one wants to he together, because one has something to offer the other person, not because it has become a habit. 'Even the most intelligent

and attractive people can bore each other if they are completely intertwined.

Far from hurting her relationship with Jack Nicholson, she knows that her success can only increase his respect for ber. Marriage. of course, is quite a commitment. Her father married five times.

Anjelica was horn in California when ber father was making The African Queen, He huilt on his own legend, making Mohy Dick in Ireland, but his fourth marriage, to her mother Ricki Soma, crumbled, When Anjelica was ten they separated and she was taken off by her mother to school in London.

"I was far too insecure at school to cut down boys,' she says. 'Whoever liked me I felt

had to have something wrong with them, I was one of those tall, skinny girls --- always the tallest in my class — and I was subject to some ridicule. They would call me Legs. Mercifully it was the sort of thing I later turned to my advantage. But it's grim at 13 when you're long-

ing to be 3ft 6in.'
She was 16 when she appeared in her father's A Walk with Love and Death. Her mother was killed in a car crash just after the film was completed.

At this low point, a bad review helped to push her into an alternative and successful career as a model. Her father wooed her back for Prizzi's Honour to play a Mafia princess, and she hit the Hollywood jackpot. As she ways, it's too late to be

a Barbie Doll now. You might walk past

Anjelica Huston in the street. What is magic about her is the longer you look at her, the more oddly beautiful she becomes. Ask any simple Hollywood

# Probing evil in the outback

### By Jo Mears

ON a cool spring night in the Australian Outback, a baby disappeared.

Had she been carried off by a dingo? Or bad the baby's mother just committed one of the most bizarre murders in bis-

Film producer Veruy Lambert believes it possibly WAS a dingo ... but she bad to make a film to find out.

For in the new movie, Evil Angels, starring Meryl Streep and Sam Neill, the celebrated Chamberlain case — which chilled and outraged a nation - is once again put under a

The disappearance of nine-week-old Azaria Chamberlain from a camp-site at Ayers Rock in 1980 triggered a witch-hunt

that is still going on.
Azaria's hody was never found. But her parents, Lidy and Michael Chamberlain, were tried — by rumour, suspicion and religious intolerance - and in a court of law Lindy was found guilty of murder. With no body, no motive, no

weapon, and no clear evidence, Australia decided that a happily married young couple bad

killed their bahy daughter. But today Lindy is out of jail and reunited with her family, and is continuing the legal battle to clear her name. And when British producer

Verity Lambert saw John Bryson's book Evil Angels, she was immediately attracted to the story.

She says: "My first thought was of the Witches of Salem, and how could something so similar could happen in the "I knew right away who I wanted for it --- Fred Schepisi,

as director and Meryl Streep as

Lindy. I knew the project would appeal to her. Fascinated After a little hesitation, Fred

Schepisi agreed and straight away became fascinated by the He says: "I wondered what

bad caused this irrational, emotional mass reaction. Was it the deep-seated need for eivl "People's impressions of

other people are generally



Meryl Streep stars in Evil Angels.

mcredibly wrong. "Here, media misinformation and wrong impressions kept refuelling one another. Eventually public perception built into something so far removed from the reality that it brought about a kind of group emotional madness.

media, it's all magic.

berlains had gone through.

were in love — were bandied about but bore no relation to fact. Just as the original reports of the Chamberlain case proved to be largely wrong. Sam Neill adds: "Ironically, that belped our performances.

# every done, but Meryl and I felt beleagured, just as the Cham-berlains had. And that drew us closer together like them." The two stars also spent a lot shadow of doubt that they will see Azaria again on the other side. People couldn't under-stand why they weren't more

guilty too. He explains: "I believe it had a lot to do with boredom. This is a huge under-populated country with a massive media machine ... Nothing much happens in Australia but everyone is still bombarded with news

"So a baby disappears from Ayers Rock. Her mother says a

gave Meryl Streep and Sam Neill a taste of what the Cham-

This was the bardest role I've

Sam Neill, who plays Michael Chamberlain, soon formed ius theory as 10 why an entire nation found Lindy

vild animal ran off with her. There's no body. For the news The Australian media even

Wild stories circulated about the two stars - claiming they

have always believed without a

of time with the Chamberlains in preparation for their roles. Sam adds: "One of the crucial things to remember about Lindy and Michael and their reaction to their daughter's death, was their faith. They

Even the filming of Evil Angels helped convince many of Lindy's innocence.

Michael Wetter was cast as

the family's four-year-old son, Reagan. His role required a lot of sleeping. He had to sleep in the tent alongside, the haby playing Azaria throughout the dingo's arrival and the taking of the baby In real life, observers said this

wouldn't happen. They insisted no four-year-old would sleep through such an event.
But when Michael was told

to lie quietly, he quickly feel asleep — and continued 10 sleep right through 15 takes as Meryl Streep ran in and out of the tent, moving blankets and screaming that the dingo had taken her baby.

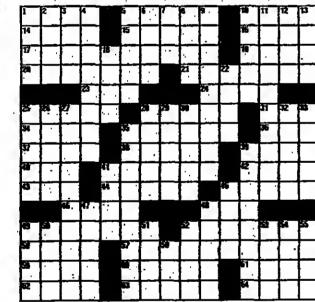
And dingo-trainer Evanne Chasson, who supplied the dingos for the film, had not doub's that they are capable of snatching a baby. Evanne says: "People think

dingos are lovely puppies living out in the desert. They forget that in the desert there are no cans of dog food lying around.
"Dingos have to eat live
animals. To a dingo, a haby
would be no different from a

Producer Verily Lambert, concludes: "Some people have said that what happened to the Chamberlains could have bappened only in Australia, Some Australians say that it could have happened only in the Northem Territory. But I never saw

"I saw what happened as something that could make other societies look at themselves and realise that it could bappen there, anywhere.

# TODAY'S CHOSSWORD



ACROSS portrayar 5 Lowest point

10 City r the 14 Pots

16 Unique person. 17 Abstaining 19 Director

Preminge 20 Pursued by 21 Abhors 23 Lamprey

24 Gripping too 25 Dumbarton 28 Word with boat or ship

31 Pillbox 34 Walking stick 35 Stacks the cards 36 Yoko

37 Food scraps 38 Derby entrant 40 Awfuil

41 Hesitated 42 Land mass 43 Digit 44 Made a choice

45 Nerves of -46 American Beauty
 48 Sharp humor 49 Investigators 52 Storage places 56 Regatta,

for one 57 Candid 59 Black 60 Meddled 61 Jaffe or Barrett 62 — America i 63 Jugs

64 Name-dropper

DOWN

2 Fasting season 3 Computer input 4 Olympics

5 Staircase part 6 "When I was —": W. S.

Gilbert : 7 Understood. mod style 8 Superstar Refurbished 10 Memorable TV

mini-series 11 Gratis 12 Allot

13 God of love 18 Barely makes do, with "out"

25 Cub or Eagle

27 In difficulty

22 Aspires

28 Yell 29 Concise 32 Orphan of fame

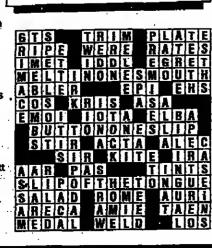
33 Kind of recall 35 Escort in a way 39 Snakes 41 Sit for

a portrait 45 Window section Toes the mark 48 Dandelions 49 Formal

50 Rajah's wife 51 Weather word 52 1988 Oscar vinner

53 River at Bath 54 City on the Truckee 55 Thick alice 58 Mao — tung

ANSWER TO **PREVIOUS PUZZLE** 



# **GOREN BRIDGE**

### BY CHARLES GOREN AND OMAR SHARIF NO 'RULE' IS INVIOLABLE

East-West vulnerable. East deals. NORTH **★9642** VAK 0 8 5 🛨 A Q J 9 7 EAST WEST ♠ A 10 5 ◆ Void ♥ Q J 10 ♥ 8 7·5 4 ♦ A K Q 7 6 4 2 ♦ 93 # g 5 3 SOUTH ♠ KQJ873 ♥ 9 6 3 2 ♦ J 10 The bidding: North South West 1 0 2 🛊 **Pass** 

Opening lead: Nine of 4 The wise saws we learned at our mothers' knee are generalities that, by and large, will guide you to success, in life as well as bridge. But none should be slavishly followed; there are times when common sense dictates that one or more of these

Pass

Pass

Pass

rubrics should be disregarded. We are not enthralled with South's choice of a weak jump overcall. The main flaw is the four-card major side suit. Two spades could

be touch-and-go on many bands where four hearts would be makable, depending on partner's holding. No harm was done here, though. North's raise to game is

beyond reproach. West led his top diamond, and the defenders quickly raked in two tricks. Even if declarer did not have the king of clubs, East could see that his side was going to collect no more tricks in the plain suits. If the contract was to be defeated, the defend-

ers bad to score two trump tricks. That was not likely unless declarer could be forced to weaken his holding; and the only way to accomplish that was by giving declarer a ruff-sluff, a bridge "no-no." Since declarer had no side-suit losers, that tactic could only help the defense,

not harm them. Declarer ruffed high, but it did not avail him. Had West overruffed, the contract would still have been on ice, since the defenders would have taken no more tricks. But West simply discarded, and now there was no way that he could he prevented from collecting two trump tricks. There is a moral to this story:

Don't try to replace rumination with



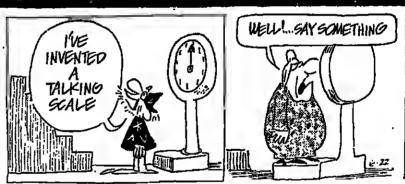
"This is the most expensive

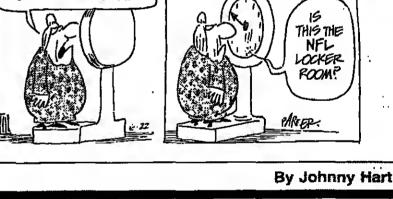
perfume I could find without

my reading glasses."

# THE WIZARD OF ID

# By Brant Parker and Johnny Hart





NOBODY, BUT NOBODY, DOES A CLAP SHED LIKE YOU. GLORIA! CLAP WHOOIE! CLAP CLAP CLAP

# YOUR STARS

B.C.



Aries (March 20 - April 18) You should not let anyone try to lay down the law where you are concerned. You have the wind in your sails but must make sure your direction is right. Do not leave a friend of yours in the turch.



This is a good day on which to get

in touch with a friend with whom

you have not spoken for ages. You should take a little better care of your health. Do not neglect your appearance either. Be considerate.

Gemini (May 20 - June 20)

This is a good and interesting day for you. You will not be in the best of moods. Make sure you do not

run out of petrol. Be a little more



Cancer (June 21 - July 21) You should not just leave things to chance but face up to reality. A tendency to occupy a dream world should be combatted. You should

not dally nor be in 100 great a hurry.



Leo (July 22 - Aug. 21) You will be able to do something to help yourself and should do so. You should think a little harder and longer before you finally make up your mind. Beware of driving recklessly and watch out for care-



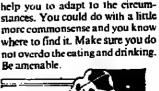
Virgo (Aug. 22 - Sept. 21)

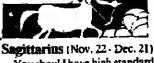
You should not be too critical of others or of yourself. Try to preserve your freedom of action. Do not hesitate to show your gratitude. Be moderate.

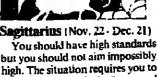


Venus' better influence will help you to spend a pleasant day. Something you had hoped for will happen but not quite as you would have wished. Do not take your children too much for granted. Be maliea-





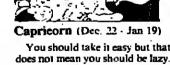




act with a great deal of tact and

restraint. You should not be refuc-

tant to help others. Be tolerant.



You will be able to make up a

quarrel and should do so. Try to

keep your mind off work for the

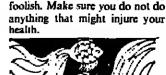


You should make sure you keep

your wits about you and must do all

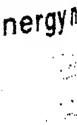
you can to avoid doing anything

day. Be less loquations.



Pisces (Feb. 19 - March 19)

You should not allow some small obstacle to put you altogether off your stride. Do not try to do too many things all at once. You are liable to take a game far too seriously. Be less impatient.





Contract Bels

11000

76,207

# 

# Marcos claims violation of human rights

**DEPOSED Philippine President** Ferdinand Marcos said recently that he hoped US Secretary nf State George Shultz brought up the matter of his returning home with President Aquino during the American official's visit to

Manila. Gemmo Trinidad, spokesman for Marcos in Hawaii, in a press statement quoted Marcos as saying that the Philippines and the United States claiming to be champions in the cause of burnan rights should seriously consider the violation of his rights in holding him in Hawaii.

I have been a prisoner bere for the past 29 months," Trinidad quoted Marcos. The former president's papers allowing him to stay in Hawaii was stamped

on parole."
Trinidad said Marcos welcomed reports that President Aquino was willing to let him come home "if the cnurts all-

owed it." Marcos has vowed be would stay away from politics when he returns but offered his wholehearted help if this is solicited by the Aquino government "if only to help ensure the defeat of cummunist insurgency in the coun-

## Overseas workers lament

COMPLAINTS of returning Filipino overseas warkers, mos-tly from the Middle East and particularly from Saudi Arabia, merit the immediate attention of NAIA Customs Collector

Elizabeth Guerrero. According to returning over-seas workers, the presence of many operatives representing different government agencies at the People's Air Cargo (PAIR) warehouse are a "terrible inconvenience" when they try to bave their haggage and other personal cargoes released.

Agents from the customs intelligence and police, EIIB (Finance Department), dog team, anti-narcotics, NBI and others take part in the inspection and release of baggage with the excuse of looking for drugs and firearms, they said.
"Don't they know that in the

Middle East countries where we came from, the governments strictly apply the death penalty for gun-running offences? So, why make it so hard for us when they surely know no drugs nor firearms are coming from these countries?" they said.

### Unemployment rate expected to decrease

LABOUR Secretary Franklin M. Drilon said recently that the country's unemployment rate is expected to further go down from 11.2 per cent in February 1986 to 9.2 percent as a result of the government's economic recovery programme and the attainment of industrial peace.

Drilon said the unemployment rate is expected to further go down with the full implementation of the government's countryside employment programme designed to generate one-million new jobs.

He said this is complemented

by the overseas and local employment programmes of the Department of Labour and Employment (DOLE) and its labour market information. apprenticeship, manpower and mariume training, and productivity programmes.

# Era of slavery over

PRESIDENT Aquino told the country's sugar producers that the era of masters and slaves is over and that land reform is a reality they cannot escape.

She asked delegates to the national convention of sugar millers and producers at the Philippine International Convention Centre to consider the Comprehensive Agrarian Reform Programme (CARP) "a challenge to make all the people of the sugar areas partners in the general progress of the indus-

Sugar planters had been the strongest opponents of CARP when Congress passed the law

last month. "I don't think my talking to you now will make you change you minds, but I do ask you to keep an open mind about it," she said. "It its a reality that cannot

be escaped." The President noted that the sugar industry once the pillar of the country's economy, was rebounding from a slump that lasted several years and forced tens of thousands of poorly paid workers into starvation.

# Aquino rapped over human rights issue

MORE human rights lawyers have been killed or harassed during President Corazon Aquino's first two years in office than in the last nine years of her deposed predecessor's 20-year rule, an association of lawyers charged last week.

The Free Legal Assistance Group made the accusation in a report presented during the opening of a two-day convention of human rights lawyers.

Representatives from nine countries and the London-based human rights organisation Amnesty International also are attending the conference.

"It has become readily apparent that lawyers under siege today are more vulnerable than lawyers who handled human rights cases under ousted President Ferdinand Marcos." the report said.

"Then the greatest fear was that of arrest and possible torture. Today the most pervasive fear is that of summary execu-

FLAG said only four human rights lawyers were slain under Marcos and the murders were spread over a nine year period

But five human rights lawyers have been killed since Mrs Aquino came to power in Japanese hate Ninoy Airport...

JAPANESE tourists rate the

Ninoy Aquino International

Airport as the thing they dislike

most about the Philippines. Next

are the cab drivers, parking boys

and other service personnel wbo

These were the findings of a

study on Japanese tourists made

by the Department of Tourism's

Development Planning Office.

beaded by director Ramuna L.

visitors were mostly males (85

percent), who nbylously were

enticed by travel agents promot-

ing "exciting sex tours in Man-

ila's air poluted, the surround-

ings dirty and most of the roads in

and outside the city "very bad."

They hated "cheating and reck-

ing, Japanese tourists are "com-

Despite this unfavourable rat-

less" taxi drivers.

They generally found Man-

Last year's 126,825 Japanese

always demand "tips."



Placards attacking President Aquino as a gun-toting fascist on display during a protest rally in Manila.

during the last two months, it It said there have been 19 other cases of harassment of human rights lawyers by government agents during the past two years compared with only 11 between 1977 and 1986.

but still keep coming in droves

ing in very strong," says Tourism Secretary Antonio Gonzalez. He

adds that during the first four

months of this year, 57,575

Japanese tourists came to Man-

ila, a 50.52 per cent increase over

that of the same period last year.

Althnugh second only to American arrivals (59,730) dur-

ing January-April, "the Japanese

presence is very encouraging."
Gonzalez says. The four-month

figure for American travellers

showed a 1.04 per cent drop from last year's 60,355 for the same

Gonzalez thinks that Japanese

tourists have not been deterred

by the recent hijack in Imus,

Cavite, of a busload of Japanese

lourists who were returning th

Manila from a sightseeing tour of

within four days, so we believe this assures the (Japanese tour-

ists) that the government is exert-

"We arrested the culprits

a Cavite resort.

February 1986, three of them

The report did not mention mass arrests, including those of lawyers, during the first few years after Marcos declared martial law in 1973.

"Those wbo wield state power today no longer recognise the role of buman rights lawyers as defenders of the Constitution

ing efforts to make their stay in

the cnuntry as pleasant as possi-ble," Gnnzalez said.

The country's doubling of its

efforts to improve tourism

facilities is understandable. Until

now it has not seen a good nun-

ber of Japanese tnurists around, considering that five million Japanese leave fur overseas

holidays every year. In 1986 over five million Japanese left for

vacations abroad, but Manila

managed to attract only a measly 134,261, or a negligible .027 per

Japan, according to a Japan's

Transport Ministry official, can

restore part of its trade surplus

through tourism. In 1987 Japan

chalked up a \$5.8 billion tourism

deficit and the government wants to raise the level up to \$20 billion

Recently the Transport Minis-

try launched a campaign, called the "Ten Million Plan," aimed at

doubling the number of Japanese

travellers to 10 million by 1990

annual average gross income of

Japanese tourists was of

\$127,487, or an average of

With such such enormous

income, it is obvious they have found Manila a good place to spend their holiday money,

where everything comes cheaper

Of the Japanese who visited Manila last year for an average of

11-day holidays, 91.30 per cent

came without making side tours to neighboring countries before and after leaving Manila. Their

visit was recommended by friends, who earlier came and

apparently enjnyed their stay.

During their stay in the country, the Japanese tourists who came on their own (51 per cent)

each spent an average of \$178 (P3,560) a day to cover accom-

modation, food-beverage, sightseeing, entertainment/recrea-

tion, local transport, shopping

and miscellaneous expenses.

Those who came on a package tour (42 per cent) spent an average of \$97 (P1,940) a day to cover similar expenses. From

them the country earned at least

According to the study, 60 per cent of last year's batch were

previous visitors who "enjoyed the friendliness of the Filipinos,

enjoyed sbopping in the depart-ment stores and enjoyed food

and beverages and other items

sold in the country's tourist

\$16.7 million in 1987.

than other foreign cites.

\$10,623 [P212,478) a month.

The DOT study says the

from 5.5 million in 1986.

cent of this batch.

and the rights of persons," the

report said.

"Rather, they perceive buman rights lawyers as combatants in the war against the insurgents, allies of the rebels and, therefore, enemies of the state."

All three lawyers killed recently were attorneys of alleged com-

munist rebel leaders or sympath-isers being tried on rebellion and suhversion charges. A Con-stahulary colonel linked to one of the killings has been relieved pending filing of charges.

FLAG also released a copy of a letter to Mrs Aquino from the American Bar Association asking her to publicly condemn the killings and order a thorough investigation of the cases.

Last week Mrs Aquino assured Amnesty International General Ian Martin, who is attending the conference as an observer, that her government remains committed to human rights. She said earlier that allegations of buman rights violation under her administration were exaggerated.

During the opening session, the conference participants histened to a dozen Filipino attorneys describe instances of harassment by soldiers or members of anti-communist vigilante organ-

They then went behind closed doors to discuss further the FLAG report and draft a resolu-

The foreign delegates include five lawyers from the United States and one each from India, Pakistan, Japan and West Ger-

# Is cronyism back?

PRESIDENTIAL relatives are running this economy. Economic policy has been fashioned and implemented to suit their ever grawing appetite to inherit what little is left from twenty

But little is relative only to over \$28 hillion in debt. Little is not

doing this, sinisterly and untruthfully, in the name of the President, a lady wbose personal material needs are lesser than anyone can imagine, not because she is already president but because she has been that way for as long as people have

Reason

That she was a hero's widow was undoubtedly a significant reason for her victory at the polls. But if Imelda Marcos had been Ninoy Aquino's widow, the count would bave been very dif-

made from the indecent discount rates of APT liquidations at the direct cost of rohbing the Filipino people, the billions of new base money created under the deht-equity scheme to finance those deep discounts at the direct cost of inflating prices or depleting international reserves, the total absence of rehabilitation to preserve booked values, these are all policies which can-not possibly go on much longer, if this country is to survive.

There is value to the argument that if someone is going to make money it might as well be the good guys. But when the money being made is made without unagination, without industry, without risk, without fairness to 57 million helpless souls, then the good guys have become the bad

For reasons we have-failed to fathom, everyone is captive in this sinister web built on simplicity personified - everyone from the tragic governor of the Central Bank who could not possihly even need or make one thin dime of this kind of money, to the chairman of the Securities and. Exchange Commission whose lack of discretion and scruples

exploitation be followed by six more? Is there no hope for all of



# Cynicism triumphs

WHAT happened to the Presidential Commission on Good Government (PCGG): particularly to its erstwhile chairman. Ramon Diaz — is yet another evidence of bow cynicism has triumphed over the fervent bopes born on the hot pavement of

EDSA in February just two and a balf years ago.

Many of the idealists, those passionate men and women who
made that daring venture work are gone — dismissed, sidelined and overpowered by the opportunists who have managed to turn the confusion that followed those heady days into their favour. It's as if it were an entirely different people which waged that magnificant actions in 1996. that magnificent enterprise in 1986.

The latest post-revolution casualty is Mr Diaz. It is the

supreme irony of the ongoing controversy surrounding the PCGG, a mess borne out of the popular perception of corruption and racketeering in the agency, that its first victim should be a man whose record of bonesty and personal integrity is

Mr Diaz might not have been the chummy politico who could have created a more congenial public image for himself, one that would probably have spared him from the ultimately self-destructive scrapes with other government officials and, of course, media. But the mandate given to him and the rest of the commission required him to be, above all, scrupulous - to undertake his task in a manner beyond any ethical or moral reproach. On that score, Mr Diaz cannot be faulted hy anyone.

True, the PCGG has failed to live up to the nation's expectations. After setting for itself a P200-billion target, it has recovered only a tiny per cent of that figure. Meanwhile, racketeers have been permitted to infiltrate its ranks, giving rise to the widespread public belief that the PCGG has become a

To be sure, Mr Diaz may bave to be held to account for the unimpressive record of the PCGG, on the principle of command responsibility. Still, it must not be forgotten that he merely inherited the helm of the agency as well as the strategy adopted for the recovery of the Marcos and crony loot at a time when reports about PCGG shenanigans had already become

current.

Moreover, partisan forces far more powerful than the entire commission itself had begun to interfere in the PCGG's work, commission itself had begun to interfere in the PCGG's work, not to mention those interested outside parties who hy deliberately undermining the commission's credibility are obviously hoping to divert public and official attention away from themselves. Filipinos who shared the hope of seeing justice done to those

who had plundered the nation's coffers under the old regime are saddened by the hizarre turn of events in which the PCGG has become emhroiled. That hope is nearly gone. In its place now stands a hitter, cynical realisation that we had just expected too

Editorial: Philippine Inquirer

One of the hazards at Ninoy Airport: a Japanese tourist is frisked by a security official

### of her global popularity. The billions of pesos being **By Rufo Gonzalez**

years of unbridled looting.

relative to nothing else, which is what the Filipino people are soon going to be left with. Ferdinand Marcos planted the assets which these relatives are now reaping.

And, saddest of all, they are

known her.

Those who truly know

Corazon Aquino (and we are not so privileged) bave almost always described ber as simple in lifestyle, in taste and even in her choice of recreation. Simknows no bounds. Must 14 years of unrelenting

Vic Lugo: Most Valuable Player of the



s: Pinoy Restaurant which triumphed over Mabuhay Restaurant by a narrow margin

# No business like monkey business

By Beth A. Pango

SIXTY-EIGHT monkeys from Palawan were seized at North Harbour recently by the Department of Environment and Natural Resources from a vessel bound for an unknown destination ahroad.

The monkeys, worth P141, - 324, were confiscated after the ship's captain failed to present pertinent documents. Rampant

Exportation of monkeys is allowed provided they don't come from declared animal sanctuaries like Palawan and provided the exporters can show proof that the animals will be

used for scientific and medical research and experiments. However, officials said monkey smuggling has become ram-pant recently after foreign scientists found out in tests that Philippine monkeys' hlood is negative of the dreaded Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome At present, no inventory bas

been done to establish the country's monkey population.
Government records show the demand for AIDS-free Philippine monkey is increasing in the United States, Europe, Japan and Taiwan because of their importance in hio-medical research, according to Alvarez.

One of the most interesting discovery about the country's monkeys, according to Alvarez, is the fact that their blood is negative to AIDS unlike some African primates, which were found positive of the dreaded dis-

Last year, about 13,574 monkeys worth P2 million were exported to various countries and this export figure is expected to rise despite strict enforcement of Many of the monkeys are also

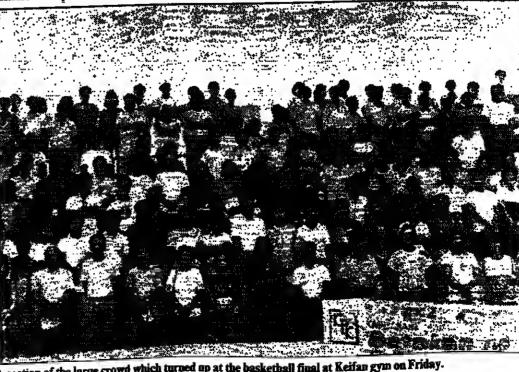
being brought to the Leonard Wood Research Centre Foundatinn in Cehu which is testing a cure for leprosy. Monkey's blood was also found to be a cure for leprosy more effective than the anl-eaters which could not survive the tests and the weather in Cehu.

Destination

The shipper of the seized monkeys and their destination were not known but Alvarez said they came from Palawan, which is a

wilflife sanctuary. Exportation of monkeys from other areas is permitted with the approval of the DENR provided they are used for medical

The seized monkeys were being kept at the Ninoy Aquino Parks and Wildlife Centre in



A section of the large crowd which turned up at the basketball final at Keifan gym on Friday.



Tobacco Research Institute

found that tar left in smokers.

By Simon Winchester HE WAS a fat man with bulging black circles under his eyes not the best advertisement, perhaps, for so efficacious an elixir. He sat in his office with four colleagues, and they nodded and smiled broadly as servants trooped in with a steaming silver pot. "You are very welcome," said Ha. "You will take some red ginseng extract, please?" A servant poured a deep red liquid into an egg-shaped china cup that bad pandpainted flowers on its side. Ha stood and made a short and Icon rather formal speech: "Red ginseng is good for your life, Mister Simon. It will help your body to make more blood. It will clean your liver. It will

And we all stood and sipped the scalding liquid. It is not easy to describe the taste. Sweetish rubber, perhaps. Glue? The faintest hint of drying paint. A freshly baked Victoria sponge cake, cooked in a pine wood on a warm spring afternoon. Ginger and balsam dipped in molasses. All these tastes and smells came to mind as I drank the vaguely medicinal liquid. Not at all unpleasant but rather odd, as though someone had shoped a mickey into a glass of decent claret, and I suspected it but drank it all the same.

cleanse your hangover. It will

make you live much longer.

Gentlemen, drink!"

"You will feel its effects very soon," said Ha and then showed me his motto. It was arranged under the glass of his

A Company of the Comp

- - F1990 =

tabletop: "I believe that the able industrial leader who creates wealth and employment is more worthy of historical notice than any politician or soldier ..." "So you see, we create wealth and employment, and by making something that is beneficial to everyone. Can we do any better than that?" He beamed. The other men at the table beamed and bowed. One of them released a most enormous belch, and Ha beamed even more. And then an escort arrived to take me around the

The ginseng root is the most readily recognisable icon in modern Korea. You see it under bell jars in ancient pharmacies. You see it on the labels of sweets and cigarettes, on hair restorers and after-shaves, on chewing gums and face creams. Huge posters carry its image. If Korea were run by Californians I daresay somewhere there would be a statue. The root is a curiously anthro-morphie thing, anyway — a thick, pinkish root with a fat body, two elephantine "legs", a couple of thinner "arms", and an assortment of lesser limbs a 'bead" with hair and on some specimens a navel, a penis, and knees. Sometimes it stands erect; other specimens are bent at the midriff and seem to sit back, contentedly dispensing their magicks. The Chinese character for "gin" is "man",

thought to confuse matters the

word ginseng is not actually

used in Korea: the Korean

word for what the Chinese call

# Ginseng: the magic panacea mile-wide circle where four-It was once all made in

هكنامنالأعل

jensheng and for what the English-speaking world calls "ginseng" is actually insam hence if you ask for a cup of ginseng tea in Korea the phrase is insam-cha chuseyo, putokkamnida, and if you asked for ginseng you would get very blank looks indeed.

Semantics aside, ginseng is Korea; thanks to the efforts of the monopoly that musters and market it, the world now firmly associates Korea with ginseng and ginseng with Korca. Not many people beyond the Orient know exactly what it is; there is the vaguely terrifying (but not wholly wrong) assumption that it has something to do with the curious activities of the Reverend Sun Myung Moon (a figure of quasi-religious bizarrerie, well known in the West, who is either despised or unknown in Korea). Few people can be precisely certain if ginseng will do them good or harm, if it is an aphrodisiac, a life-extension drug, a sleeping draught, a menace to society, or some eunning fungus through whose use the sinister East will subtly extend its dominance over a bewildered and drugfuddled West. But whatever, it is the symbol of Korea, without a doubt, and it is all made, processed, and packed in Puyo, behind the high white walls and guard towers of Number 200.

Kaesong and exported in huge quantities to a China that had been fascinated with yin-yang restoratives (in which field ginsong claims pre-eminence) since the third millennium BC. The Koryo kings were forced to pay levies to the Yuan Dynasty's Mongol emperors: gold and silver; cloth and grain; falcons, eunuchs, young women and ginseng, always ginseng. Ginseng was stiff with yang energy: no Chinese, no Mongol, could possibly function well without it. The principal factory for its mass production was established in Kaesong in 1908, a branch office of the ginseng division of the Royal Ministry of Finance.

But Kaesong was swallowed up by North Korea in 1953, and the factory moved south to Puyo. Kaesong still makes some ginseng and exports it under the historically accurate name of Koryo ginseng Isince Kaesong was the Koryo capital). A little is made in China, and both the Russians and the Americans grow the plant and toy with processing it. The biggest exporter in the world, by far, is Korea, and all the export quality red ginseng comes from the factory at

There are two kinds of Korean ginseng. There is packsam, or white ginseng, which is grown for four years, then washed, sorted, graded, and sold. This type of ginseng is regarded as inferior enough for private enterprises to make and market, and such magisterial characters as Puvo's Ha have no interest in it all. Red ginseng, or hongsam, on the other hand. is the real McCoy of the insam world. It is exactly the same ginseng, except it has been stcamed and dried. This curing process, then, and the two years' muturation in the field, is all that separates two ginsengs that are treated as differently as gold from pyrites. Red ginseng - stronger, more concen-tratedly beneficial -- is the subject of the hugely powerful Office of Monopoly, and on

Legacy

It turned out that the Korean War had left a problematic legacy for the ginseng makers. The original Korean factory had been at Kaesong, as I have explained. It was strategically placed inside a 50-mile-wide circle where the better six-year ginseng was traditionally culand Kaesong fell into Contntunist hands. Most of the 50mile circle. however, remained in the South - mercifully, for the Korean export trade. The new factory that the Southern

year ginseng was grown. The inconvenience was considerable: everything grown around Puvo was destined to become white ginseng and was sent up to Seoul to be processed by private enterprise factories; everything grown around Seoul (and particularly on a beautiful island called Kanghawa-do, an hour west of the capital) had to be trundled south to Puyo to be made into red ginseng. The mistake appears to have been to plant the red ginseng plant in the middle of a white-gingseng-grow-ing area; when I asked my guide why this had been done he looked at his feet and shuffled them uncomfortably. Lahink someone had made an almighty mistake.

Trucks bring boxes of the precious anthropomorphic roots of Panax ginseng down to Puyo every day. For the six years before this transport the roots had matured in their shaded mulches of chesinut leaves. The red raspberrylike fruits, which had appeared every summer after the plant was three years old, had grown and withered, grown and withered. The leaves, protected from the damaging sun, had sprung up and then faded and died six times, each time leaving another callus that, welded together in the crucial six-vear maturation, became the head that is so important to the root's status in ginseng society. No head, no deal, basically: a hydra-headed beast, or one that looks like a cross between ET and the Mekon, is much favoured and prised from the ground with reverential care. packed all about with straw, and dispatched to Puyo for the attention of Ha and his 100 pretty Puyo girls.

Lovingly

The girls wash each root as if it were a child, lovingly towell-ing between its little legs and under its wizened arms and patting its head dry and smooth. Then baskets carry the creamy roots into steamers, where the cream becomes a deep and angry red, the smooth roots craze and buckle like frying hacon, and the whole factory fills with an aroma of rubber and ginger, molasses and spongecake. And from this moment onward the roots, ugly in their dismemberment, are weighed. sorted, graded, and dealt with according to the commercial pressures of the moment.

The grades are given names that are appropriate to the standing of the root in botanical society. The least good (although all are superior to the various grades of white ginsengl is known as tail ginseng. the next is cut ginseng. Then there is good grade, then earth grade. And finally, in red-andgold packets that will cost

devotees small fortunes in folding money, heaven grade. The girls - who, when I was there, seemed to spend an inordinate amount of time fighting playfully with each other - fed the sorted roots into the maws of silvery machines, and from the various orifices of these engines came the substances that Korea exports to the waiting non-Communist world — 9.200 metric tons of the stuff each year — to be sent off to Hong Kong, Singapore, San Francisco, Seattle, London, Athens, Santiago and Mexico City (the places where Korea has set up ginseng centres), and to the 60 countries, drunk, or

otherwise ingested. Puyo's managers offer it as unadorned root, sold in flat uns decorated with paintings of pretty girls in hangbok. They sell it as extract (which is what Ha gave me); there is powdered gingseng tea: there is spraydried powder, and there is ordinary powder; there are tablets, capsules, and pills; there are fine-cut pieces, and there are polygonal slices — all to be taken with honey if needed, or with pieces of the dried zizyphus fruit we know as a jujube, and all guaranteed to make the taker feel a great deal better. The trucks that bring the earth-covered roots down in

the morning leave in the afternoon with the red-and-gold packets of polygons and slices and pills and capsules. The great ships that leave Pusan and Inchon each day, filled with Hyundai cars and Samsung televisions and Daewoo refrigerators, also hold, in every available corner, small and very valuable boxes from the factory over in Puyo town.

The chemistry of ginseng is

bewildering and books on the topic (which Ha pressed into my hands at every available moment1 combine folksioess with utter incomprehensibility. I nearly gave up at the paragraph that started: "Therefore, let us turn our attention to terpenoid," and then did abandon the struggle at another that started with the declaration that "ginseng saponin is a glycoside structured with dammarene from triterpenoid." The words that made greater sense were those that claimed gingseng had an "anti-cancer effect", was "antiageing", was analgesic, anti-hiotic, inhibited overfermentation in the gut, was antidiabetic, and had been declared by chemists at a doubtless grand institution called Kinki University to be full of magnesium and therefore very good for one's general health.

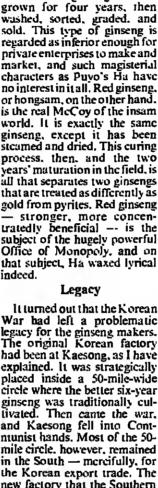
Professor Oura of Toyoma University in Japan cut out the livers of rats and fed them ginseng, whereupon good-size parts of their livers grew back. A Dr Lee of the Ginseng and

livers was cleansed away by gingseng. Dr Kim of Wonkwang University injected lead into mice, gave them ginseng, and most of the lead vanished. Professor Huh of Youngnam University made his rats into chronic alcoholics, gave them ginseng, and they went corporately on the wagon. Professor Joo of Yonsei University fed rabbits with a forage that contained lots of cholesterol. gave them ginseng, and the cholesterol levels in their blood dropped away to nothing. A Bulgarian doctor found that ginseng lowered stress. A Professor Hong found it made hens lay more eggs. An English researcher named Fulder gave ginseng to nurses on night shift and found that they perked up – the list goes on and on, credible or not I cannot tell. The claims made for the improving qualities of ginseng are perhaps more catholic and numerous than for any other substance Energy

My own impression is that ginseng does do good. Ha had told me that the effects of his infusion would be noticeable within minutes -- and noticea-

ble they most certainly were. became unaccountably full of energy. I had all the cheerful enthusiasm of an early drunk, and yet all my faculties were quite normal and I was in full control. I have in consequence taken ginseng pretty regularly ever since. I will not know for many years if it prolongs my life; I have few

enough serious ailments to know whether it is chipping away at their effects: I cannot look at my arteries to see if the cholesterol is being corroded nor into my liver to see if dying cells are being regenerated. If it is, as claimed, an clinic that promotes spermatogenesis. then I am happy to know but have no access to proof. All I do know is this: when I take ginseng, I end up feeling pretty good. (Not that I feel had if I don't take it - there is no suggestion that ginseng is in any way addictive.) People rell me l look fitter than for some time. And I like the taste. Maybe it is all some mighty Korean confidence trick; maybe ginseng extracts have no more than a placebo effect, and one that works wonders on the suggestible psyches of people like me. I am well aware I might be being taken for an almighty ride and that Ha and his brother trick-sters at Korea's Office of Monopoly may well be laughing behind their hands at how all the vangnom fall for all this guff about saponins and terpenoids and help jolly along Korea's millions of dollars in profits each year. Maybe, but some how, knowing full well for how long the Chinese have accepted the medicinal value of the root. I doubt it. Puyo town provided a revelation for me, and one that will take me some long while to forget.



authorities then built in Puyo was right in the middle of a 50-



The ginseng root is the most readily recognisable icon in modern

# Clinical trials could lead to cure for genetic disorder

access to proof.

CLINICAL trials will follow the success of British scientists in isolating and cloning a vital enzyme that is thought to be the key to combating the genetic disorder, cystic fibrosis, as well as chronic pancreatitis.

It is known that sufferers of these conditions are unable to digest nutritional fats and as a result suffer from malnutrition. The reason is a shortage of a lipase enzyme normally ecreted by the pancreas.

Current therapy is to take a lipase enzyme preparation derived from the pancreas of pigs, but there has long been a need for a product containing buman gastric lipase that can offer improved efficacy and lower dosage.
The challenge was therefore

to identify a naturally occur-ring enzyme that is acid stable and therefore capable of oral administration in low doses. The existence of such an enzyme that is secreted in the stomach rather than the pancreas has been a matter of controversy for many years.

But now researchers from the Celltech biotechnology company in Slough, near London, have confirmed that such an enzyme does exist and has not only isolated it but also proved its acid stability and brought it to the stage where it can be genetically engineered in yeast for bulk production.

Celliech says the next stage will be initial production and clinical trials of the man-made human enzyme. Both the enzyme and the process being developed to make it have been protected by patent applica-

# By Christian Dovle

Winchester in Korea: ' If it is an elixir that promotes spermatogenesis, I am happy to know but have no

RECENTLY, John, an energetic 25-year-old chauffeur, retired early to bed on the Friday evening. He suffered from asthma, and "did not feel very well," he told Suc, his 19year-old common-law wife and mother of their six-month-old

baby girl.
In the middle of the night the baby's crying woke Sue. When she returned to bed she found John gasping for breath, foaming at the mouth and very blue. His "puffer" - or inhaler, containing a bronchodilating drug to open narrow, suffocating airways — lay by his side.

By the time an ambulance team bad arrived, given emergency treatment, manoeuvred John down some 80 stairs from their bedsit and rushed him to the nearby London teaching bospital he was beyond help. John has become yet another

statistic to add to a mystifying annual rise in asthma deaths at a time when drugs to treat asthma are increasingly effective and allow sufferers to lead normal lives. Allergy and chest experts around the world are now trying to solve the paradox of wby deaths are increasing.
"No-one should die of

asthma," said Dr William Franklin, a leading allergist and immunologist from Boston, at a recent conference in Атпетіса.

Around 2,000 people die from asthma in Britain each year, almost doubling the figure for 10 years ago. More thao a third are under the age of 55. Asthma deaths remain rare when compared with other diseases, such as heart attacks or lung cancer. None the less. there were about 34 per million deaths in men and 45 per million deaths in women at the latest count, compared with a rate per millioo of 22 men and 26 women in 1975.

Only two years ago, the Royal College of General Practioneers' working party in this country estimated: "Between

# False reassurance may prove fatal

80 and 90 per cent of deaths from asthma could be avoided." A possible explanation is that the general prevalence of asthma in the Western world may be increas-

Growing pollution, psychosocial stresses such as unemployment, lack of access to medical services or failure to use them adequately are among other possibilities.

Over-reliance Another more direct explanation could be that "overreliance" on the very effective

and apparently safe bron-

chodilating drugs - which include salburamol and terbutaline - developed over the past decade are responsible for the extra deaths. But specialists are emphatic that these new drugs are "not being over-used or abused" as was the case with an "epidemic" of asthma deaths more than 20 years ago. "It would, for example, be practically impossible to com-mit suicide with them," says Dr Mack Cochrane, consultant physician at Guy's Hospital.

However, reassured by the effectiveness of the drugs to open their narrowed airways

PARAMETER IN PROPERTY OF THE PARAMETER IN 
Growing pollution is a possible cause in the increase of asthma in the Western world.

and calm musele spasms. asthma patients may not realise when they are critically ill and on the verge of a life-threaten-

ing attack.
Dr Cocbrane explains: They, or parents of asthmatic children, may not even hear a wheeze — this is particularly the case with small children and delay seeking emergency help, which includes steroid injections, at the very moment when it is most needed."

Further, he maintains, for the same reason both doctors in general practice and in hospitals may fail to assess or appreciate the severity of attacks. One theory is that when drugs were less effective, asthma sufferers sought help earlier.

Growing scientific under-standing of "two stages" in the progression of asthma suggests how over-reliance on drugs could mask an acute attack.

"Until relatively recently, our emphasis was chiefly on the acute early effects of the air-ways, which may be triggered by such things as cats' hair, house dust mites, cigarette smoke or infection," says Professor Timothy Williams, who is about to head a new research group, partly spon-sored by the Asthma Research Council, at the Brompton Hospital in London.

Wheezing, mucus produc-tion, swelling and constriction of the airways are all early effects that may disappear after some time.

'Now we are concentrating much more on the delayed late effects of the attack, which may lead to a slow build-up of a chronic inflammatory reaction, with changes in the muscle cells which narrow the airways and make them increasingly sensitive to things which may trigger wheezing and shortness

Dr Philip Lieberman, president of the US Allergy and immunology Academy, sug-gests that during this "silent" late stage, lung cells may be "hypersensitive" to other pos-

sible asthma triggers, such as the weather, fumes or unusual odours, for days or weeks.

Further, the airways may also be less responsive to the asthma patients' usual drugs. Patients take their dilators during an initial attack and believe that all is well. But, in the throes of a late-phase attack, they keep on puffing at the drugs when they should be seeking urgent treatment.
Dr Cochrane and other

asthma specialists stress that they do not want to scare patients into not using their inhalers. However, they point out that doctors, as well as sufferers, may fail to recognise the gravity of an attack.

Test "A simple two-minute test to measure the air patients are able to push out of their lungs would enable them to assess the situation, but often it is not given," Dr Franklin says.

Dr Cochrane agrees: "Patients should be helped to take more responsibility themselves." Many more could be given "peak flow meters," so they could regularly assess the maximum "push" from their lungs themselves. These meters, which cost between £7 and £10, could give patients an early-warning guide to late-stage attack.

Another major problem, according to Dr Cochrane, is "under-diagnosis by doctors of asthma." The RCGP working party told doctors that deaths could be avoided by "better recognition and assessment, hetter management, patient education and prompt and energetic trealment." Dr Cochrane says: "Studies show that some asthmatics die before

Like heart disease, asthma is not a clear-cut ailment with a single cause, and there is unlikely to be a simple way of cutting the death toll. But many specialists feel, Dr Cocbrane among them, that the time has come for special individual inquiries into many of these extra deaths.

the diagnosis has been made."

# BUSINESS & FINANCE

# Capital spending expected to rise to record levels

# **Economists question benefits of US investment boom**

NEW YORK. July 30, (Reuter): US businesses are pouring billions of dollars into new plant and equipment but some economists question whether the investment boom will significantly improve productivity.

Capital spending this year is expected in rise to record levels because of a lower dollar and an export surge but much of the money is being spent on office and telecommunications equipment, they argue.

They doubt whether such investment will boost productivity greatly among manufacturers or in the economy as a And bureaucratic inefficiency

in big corporations hampers internal communication which could spur productive innovations, they believe.

"The nutlook for manufacturing productivity is okay, but I wouldn't say it's extraordinary, said Stephen Roach, senioreconomist at Morgan Stanley and Co.

US productivity has risen in recent years but some of that growth has been caused by plant closures and job cuts in such industries as steel, which have also lowered overall output. The rise has been patchy and the US growth rate has trailed that of some of its trading partners.

Trend

"We should be happy that things are better. But while things are in a positive trend, we're not out of the woods," said Michael Porter, a Harvard Business School professor and a member of the Council on Competitiveness, comprising business and union leaders and academics. "We're not in the

The council last month issued an index showing that US manufacturing productivity gains had lagged behind those of other big industrialised countries since

The council said that because the US productivity rate was lagging, its once buge advantage in productivity bad almost disappeared.

manufacturing Japan's productivity index has increased eight times faster than that of the United States and West Germany's has risen three times fas-

ter, the report said. Productivity among the top seven industrial countries on average bas grown more than four times as quickly. Plant

The US Commerce Department said last month spending on new plant and equipment was expected to increase by 11.9 per cent this year to a record \$435.18 billion but some economists doubt whether this will improve

productivity significantly. According to one, nearly 60 percent of the 12.5 percent rise in spending in the year up to June was spent on office and telecommunications equipment and on computers.

Daniel Burton, vice-president of the Council on Competitiveness, said: "We can't count on closing down inefficient plants and operations to boost growth

in the future." in the case of the steel industry, productivity rose but output decreased. The number of manhours required to produce and ship a ton of steel in the United States fell by more than 30 per cent between 1981 and 1987, data from the American Iron and Steel Institute shows

# Japan's current account surplus rises

TOKYO. July 30, (AP): Japan pasted a current account surplus of \$6,43 billion in June, up 11 per cent from the previous month but down 14 per cent from the same month last year, the finance ministry announced today.

In May, Japan's current account surplus totalled \$5.79 billion, while in June 1987 it registered 7.5 hillion.

The current account is the broadest measure of a country's commerce, measuring trade in goods and services as well as other capital flows,

Ministry officials said imports continued to rise sharply during the month. But they said exports also increased, continuing the double-digit rise that began last November despite the higher value of the Japanese yen.

Strong The officials said demand remained strnng for Japanese products in other countries,

including the United States. 'The US economy has been doing very well and that is one of the major reasons for this increase, despite the yen's appreciation," one official said, speaking on condition of anon-

A higher yen makes Japanese products more expensive and therefore less competitive over-

The officials snid demand remained especially high for Japanese items such as automobiles, steel, semi-conduc-

tors and business machines. Japanese imports have been growing because of strong domestic demand resulting from Japan's eurrnet economic expansion and because of the bigher yen, which tends to reduce the cost of foreign products.

### **Barter deal to settle** Syria's \$40m Jordan debt

AMMAN, July 30, (Reuter): Syria has agreed to give Jordan barley, vegetables, glass and cot-ton to cover a \$40-million trade debl. a senior official told Reuters today.
Cash-strapped Syria has

agreed to export raw and proces-sed cotton, lentils, vegetables. cotton and glass to Jordan to elear the five-year old dehts, the Jordanian official said.

A trade ministry source said the kingdom would re-export the Syrian goods to pay a number of public sbarebolding companies who had nffered services to Damascus before the crisis.

These included the Royal Jordanian Airline and organisations in agriculture, pharmaceuticals, transport and mining, he said.

A Jordanian delegation, ted by Trade Ministry general secretary Mohammad Al Saqqaf, reached agreement on closing the deht during a visit to Damascus last week, the sources said.

### Plan to exploit gas reserves

DHAKA, July 30, (OPECNA): Bangladesh is planning to exploit its huge natural gas reserves to make cheap energy available to the people.

With a population of 108 million, it is estimated to bave natural gaanits of 270 million tonnes of oil equivalent.

Increased use of natural gas saved the country about \$400 million in oil imports last year. Gas is now used in seven electricity generating plants and at

37 tea plantations.
In 1974, locally-produced gas met 31 per cent of the country's energy requirements and the government is planning to increase the figure to 60 per cent

Bangladesb is receiving financial assistance from Western countries and international credit agencies for gas prospecting in its low-lying delta countryside. According to officials. about \$1 billion has been spent so far on exploration and transmission systems.

# Deutsche Bank facility aims to expand currency swaps

LONDON, July 30: A new facility hy Deutsche Bank AG will enable the World Bank to arrange currency swaps with European entities that would not have been permitted previously under the agency's stringent credit-risk guidelines, reports the Wall Street Inuroal.

Deutsche Bank in effect will act as guarantor for counterparties in swaps arranged for the World Bank. Deutsche Bank won't necessarily aet as intermediary in the swap arrangement, but if the counterparty defaults, Deutsche Bank will be committed to either provide an equivalent replacement swap or pay the World Bank the market value of the swap.

**Factlity** The facility, which World Bank and Deutsehe Bank officials said took about 1 1/2 years to negotiate, will cover currency swaps with European counterparties of as much as \$1

billion maturing in as lnng as 10 The World Bank has awarded

LONDON, July 30: Midland

Bank has announced its first

dividend increase since 1985

after racing back into the black

with interim pre-tax profits of

£313 million compared with a

£655 million loss after special

bad debt provisions last year,

The result to June 30 was in the

still proved to be a 25 per cent

increase on last year's figure if the

special provisions are excluded. The interim dividend rises by 10

due to strong growth in domestic

banking where profits rose 21 per

cent from £211 million to £257

Since launching its specialised

corporate banking service six

months ago it had attracted 500

clients from competitors. Net

interest margins remained

unchanged from last year at 5.1

per cent despite increasingly

competitive conditions, while

provisions against bad debts in

Britain fell sharply to 1.4 per cent

Losses

Profits from Midland Mon-

tagu, the investment banking and treasury division, shot up

from £2 million to £63 million.

reflecting lower losses from the

closure last year of the equity

hroking and market-making

operation. Sir Kit MeMahon, ehairman

and ebief executive, said the

results were very satisfactory and

that the hank's capital ratios

of British lending.

per cent, from 8.6p to 9.5p. The profit advance was mainly

according to The Times.

aake ot r

Deutsche Bank the exclusive right for three years to the facility covering World Bank swaps with European institutions.

The Wnrld Bank last year bad a similar arrangement covering swaps with US counterparties through Aetna Life & Casualty
Co. of the US. But this
programme is no longer in place
because Aetna withdrew from insuring financial transactions following the October stockmarket crash, according to World Bank Chief Financial Officer Dehorah S. Farrell, Sbe said the bank plans to set up a new swap-guarantee facility in the US and has been bolding talks with insurance companies and hanks there.

Guidefines

World Bank internal guidelines restrict prospective swap counterparties to corpora-tions or public entities with a triple-A or equivalent rating, savereign borrowers with double-A or triple-A ratings, or com-mercial banks to suitable size and

Midland revives with £313m interim profit

FTA index

the second time since 1982 on

profit results which show it to be

The 21 per cent increase in

British banking profits was a

creditable performance, suggest-ing that Midland is finally getting

its policies right. It seems to be

holding its own against the huild-

ing society onslaught on current

accounts and is making inroads

into the middle corporate

**Provision** 

any competitive edge by beating

down its traditional high cost

ratio is more questionable. Its

eost cutting programme is

proceeding slowly. An 11 per cent increase in costs is too high,

Whether Midland is gaining

doing quite nicely.

market.

AUG SEP OCT NOV DEC JAN FEB MAR APR MAY JUN JUL 300

Midland Bank share price

Competition getting tougher, says the bank chief

DATASTREAM

The competition is tough and

Under new international

getting tougher, Sir Kit added.

capital requirements, Midland's

risk asset ratio is about 11 per

cent, against the 8 per cent mini-

World oeht increased only sligh-

tly to a total of 31 per cent of loans, which Sir Kit said was

adequate. More than \$40 million

in interest still owed by Brazil and Argentina could be paid

back before the end of this year,

although the improving situa-

tion with Brazil was offset by a

worsening position in Argentina.

"We will certainly be supporting the new Brazilian deht reschedul-

Occasionally, Midland Bank

shareholders have something to

celebrate. On Wednesday the

bank raised its dividend for only

ing package," he said.

Provisions against Third

eredit-worthiness. European companies do not have credit ratings and thus were previously ineligible as swap eounterparts for the World

The new facility will "allow us to do transactions we were una-hle to do before." by providing 'counterparty diversification.' said a World Bank official, The facility also is expected to protect the bank from a likely increase in the eost of arranging swap facilities, as fees rise to finance higher capital-reserve costs.

Recent draft guidelines com-piled by the Basel Committee on Banking Regulations and Supervisory Practices, chaired by Peter Cooke, are intended to standardise hank capitaladequacy requirements in the Group of 10 industrialised countries and Luxembourg. No date has been set for implementation of the rules, under the jurisdiction of the Bank for International Settlements, but they are expected to require financial institutions to set aside reserves

J. 550

350

against off-balance-sbeet liabilities, including swaps.

Because of the likely increase in reserve costs, some banks may welcome the option of the Deutsehe Bank facility, which will allow them to arrange the swap transaction without having to take on the responsibility of an intermediary, according to Alexander von Ungero-Sternberg, Deutsche Bank senior vice president. As an intermediary, a bank accepts the credit risk of the

swap parties. But according to Colin Ball, an associate at Morgan Stanley International in London, increased capital-ratio costs are unlikely to have a large impact on the cost of swap facilities, Any increase "is already priced into

facility fees," he said. Banks aren't obliged to act as intermediary when setting up a swap transaction, but in the vast majority of cases they do. according to Ball. Nevertheless, the prospect of stricter capitaladequacy requirements is encouraging banks to get swap

other technology so the benefits

may show through in future

debt. Midland's marginal pro-

vision increase keeps it in line

with the other banks and.

paradoxically, it could benefit

bandsomely by the end of the

year if Brazil and Argentina pay

back interest still owing. On the

other band, it may not - hence

some of the caution in the stock

So what comes next? More of the same. Midland has finally

bammered out policies and a cor-

porate structure that seem to

The task now is to fatten up the

work reasonably well.

market.

Which leaves Third World

liahilities off their books. Usually, this is done by selling the swap on to another party,

Ball said. The Deutsche Bank facility, labelled a "contingent swap facility," need only be applied if the arranging banks are unwilling to stand as intermediaries or do not have the necessary credit standing.

Capital

The capital reserve costs of this arrangement to Deutsche Bank currently aren't clear, says von Ungern-Sternberg. He expects that Deutsche Bank will have to set aside capital against the swap counterparty risk hut not against the World Bank.

According to market sources, the risk to Deutsche Bank is low because there is no known history of default on any swap transaction, A World Bank official said this presented some legal difficulties in setting up the programme because "there is no case law establishing swap obligations."

# Goodman 'confident' on bid

Australasian food group, is con-lident its hostile bid for Ranks Hovis McDougall will succeed. its managing director, Duncan

McDonald, said. The 465p-a-share offer, which values Ranks at £1.7 bilbon, has een criticised as too low by analysts and some MPs have said the bid should be referred to the Monopolies and Mergers Com-

Goodman Fielder believes its offer price is a "full one" and is confident the hid will succeed. McDonald said in a television interview. He denied Goodman Fielder was being inflexible by refusing to raise the bid unless there was a counter offer. It has

The Ranks share price has risen above the offer price to as high as 480p. Yesterday it closed at 467.5p. Analysts have said the offer does not reflect the company's true value and is too low given Ranks' projected earnings

McDonald said it was hypothetical to comment on whether his firm would sell out if there were a counter-bid. Goodman Fielder had considered acquiring Ranks for a long time, and did not take stakes in firms just to sell out. Ranks' board has attacked the

bank over the next two years to give it as strong a position as possible from which to negotiate a merger with Hong Kong and Shanghai Banking Corporation.

SYDNEY, July 30, (Reuter):

just under 30 per cent of Ranks.

multiple of about 14.

hid for being highly leveraged.

Goodman Fielder has arran-

ged funding for its hid in the form of a one-for-five rights issue, a seven-year multi-currency loan and a Euro-convertible note isue.

# although not as big as Nat-West's, yet much of this appears to have gone into computers and were strong. . Drought relief could trigger broad spending cut, says White House

WASHINGTON, July 30, (AP): President Ronald Reagan's administration has projected a US deficit for the upcoming budget year at \$140.1 billion, but warned Congressagainst passing a hefty drought-relief bill that would pusb it higher.

The new deficit estimate. covering the fiscal year that begins on Oct 1, is \$5.9 billion below the \$146-billion level that would force politically painful cuts under the Gramm-Rudman budget-balancing law.

Relief However, James Miller, head of the office of management and budget, said that the drought relief bill and several other spending proposals could quickly wipe out the cushion and trigger

the automatic spending cuts, which would take effect right before the November presidential elections. Miller said that President Reagan supported drought relief, a popular election year initiative. But be said the president did not want to "use the plight of the farmers" as an excuse to load it up with provisions that have little to do with drought relief.

The House of Representatives on Thursday passed a \$5.8-billion relief package for drought-stricken farmers after scaling down an earlier version. The Senate continued working on its version.

Both chambers were working on highly similar versions of the hill with an eye toward putting a final product hefore the president at least hy Aug 11.

The administration is hoping to cap the cost of drought aid at between \$4 billion and \$5 billion. The administration also is fighting to hold down spending on other measures pending before Congress, including anti-

drug legislation, trade legislation

and aid for the hungry and home-

Miller said on Thursday that if all of those measures were adopted, the 1989 deficit would increase by between \$6.4 billion and \$8.7 billion, enough even at the end of the estimate to trigger the spending euts.

"We can't do all the things that Congress has on its list right now," he told reporters during a White House briefing. "Congress bas got to pare down and make sure it doesn't go over these Spending

House Budget Committee Chairman William Gray agreed that the administration's midsession budget review showed we may be moving uncomfortably close" to automatic spending cuts mandated by law.

"It is clear from this report that Congress and the administration will have to make difficult choices in the months ahead. All of the urgent needs of the nation cannot be funded at the levels most of us would support in less difficult times," Gray said.

Under the Gramm-Rudman act, the administration is required to estimate the coming year's fiscal budget deficit by

# **BHP cancels Bell** buy-back shares

MELBOURNE, July 30, (Reuter): Shareholders in The Broken Hill Pty Co erased the last significant trace of Robert Holmes a Court in their company when they approved cancellation of 300 million BHP An extraordinary meeting

voted overwhelmingly to cancel the shares, which were bought hy BHP from Holmes a Court's Bell Resoures for Aus \$2.1 billion (£972 million). Sir James Balderstone, BHP's chairman, called the cancellation "a closing chapter" in a restructuring of BHP's share register that was precipitated by Holmes a Court's cash flow problems after the stock market slump. Takeover

Homes a Court had made four BHP takeover attempts in five years before the October crash, which left Bell with a heavily leveraged 30 per cent stake in BHP, opposing Elders IXL with 20 per cent. Bell's stake was seen as overhanging the market.



**Holmes a Court** 

BHP bought two thirds of Holmes a Court's stake and entered a venture with Elders to bold the Elders stake at arm's

length.
The cancellation, which is subject to court approval, was necessary to comply with laws requiring firms to sell their own stock within 12 months of a buy-

# World Business Summary

# Egypt and Jordan agree on \$250m trade deal

AMMAN, July 30, (Reuter): Egypt and Jordan agreed a \$250 million trade deal today in which barter will account for nearly half the value, a senior Jordanian official said. The official, who asked not to be identified, told reporters the agreement would be signed tomorrow at the end of two days of economic co-operation talks between visiting Egyptian Prime Minister Atef Sedki and his Jordanian counterpart Zeid Al Rifa'i. The deal includes a \$110 million barter agreement under which Jordan will swap one million tonnes of coment and raw materials for detergents, wool and glass for aliminitar, a monia mirate, rice, cotton and clothes from Egypt. Works prices would be the basis for the exchange of goods. The official said private sector trade accounted for \$100 million of the deal, which would maintain the volume of trade at the same level as last year. The state run news agency Petra said a Jordanian Egyptiao committee also discussed ven-tures planned by a joint investment holding company in tourism. livestock, meat, fishing and canning. The committee discussed means of improving co-operation in agriculture, trade, transport, education, mining, health, telecommunications and tourism. It has held eight rounds of talks since it was set up in 1984 after Jordan renewed diplomatic ties with Egypt. Along with most Arab state. Amount brake relations with Caira in 1070 over its Arab states, Amman broke relations with Cairo in 1979 over its peace treaty with Israel. Sedki, who arrived on Friday with 12 cabinet ministers, was expected to meet King Hussein later to hand him a letter from President Hosni Mubarak oo regional developments including the Palestine problem and the iraq-iran war, Egyptian embassy sources said.

# Partial rescheduling of Brazil's public debt

PARIS, July 30. (AP): The Paris Club of creditor countries said PARIS, July 30, (AP): The Paris Club of creditor countries said it agreed early today to a partial rescheduling of Brazit's 15-billion foreign debt with repayment over 10 years, including a live-year grace period. Officials said the arrangement applied to payments of nearly \$5 billion due between January 1, 1987, and March 31, 1990. "Brazil will pay neither a cent of interest nor principal until March 31, 1990" on the rescheduled debt, said the head of Reserve delegation. Service Amarch countries for interest. head of Brazil's delegation, Sergio Amaral, secretary for inter-national affairs at the Ministry of Finance. The arrangement was reached after a two-day meeting between representatives of Brazil and its 13 public creditors. Observers noted that it is Brazil and its 13 public creditors. Observers noted that it is unusual for rescheduling arrangements by the Paris Club to include interest as well as principal. However, the rescheduling is expected to give cash-strapped Brazil a boost. The country, with a total debt of \$121.5 billion, is the most indebted Third World nation. The Paris Club statement said the creditor countries "welcomed the efforts at economic recovery" undertaken by Brazil and wanted to "make a positive contribution to the improvement of this country's external payments prospects in order to facilitate the recovery of its economy," The 13 creditor countries are: Austria, Belgium, Canada, France, West Germany, Italy, Japan, the Netherlands, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Britain and the United States.

# Philippines expands food production...

AGRICULTURAL production in the Philippines will expand, farmers' incomes will increase and the country will progress toward food self-sufficiency because of a nationwide irrigation project. The World Bank is supporting the project with a \$45 million loan reports World Bank News. The \$60.2 million project will improve operations and maintenance of the country's national irrigation system (NIS) and is expected to directly benefit about 430,000 farm families, or 2.5 million project covers improvements for operating gates and spillway controls, monitoring and supervising the performance of irriga-tion systems and other measures. About 40 per cent of the Philippines' irrigated land is served by 127 NISs, built, operated and maintained by the National Irrigation Administration (NIA). which charges irrigation services fees to beneficiaries who are mostly smallholder farmers and irrigation associations. NIA will also be strengthened under the project.

# Oil exploration contract

GEORGETOWN, Guyana, July 30, (UPI): The nfishore oil exploration contract signed by Guyana and British and Australian companies calls for joint production of any reserves discovered, state-run radio reported on Friday. The contract was signed on Thursday by the South American nation's socialist government and Britain's London and Scottish Marine Oil Co. and Australia's Broken Hill Propriety Co. Ltd., ending almost 30 months of negotiations. The state-run Guyana Broadcasting Corp. (GBC) reported that the contract calls for joint commercial development and profit sharing if oil is discovered, with the two companies to pay for exploration and drilling. Guyana's natural resources agency, which negotiated the agreement, will admini-ster the contract for the government and will monitor exploration and possible drilling GBC reported. The two companies have already spent \$1 million on the Guyanese project, the radio quoted officials as saying. The area to be explored covers 4,560 square miles (11,400 square km) between the Demerara and Chrentyne rivers. Seismic testing is expected to begin in November.

# Centromin halts silver exports

LIMA, Peru, July 30, (AP): The state-owned mining company Centromin has decided to halt silver exports indefinitely because of a widespread miners strike, the newspaper El Comercin said yesterday. Centromin made the decision on Thursday, the newspaper paper reported. A two-day national holiday to celebrate national independence began on Thursday, and company officials were not available for comment. Large private silver mines bave continued operating despite the strike, which entered its I tth day on Friday. The miners are demanding that all labour contracts be negotiated jointly by the labour union and mine managements. The goveroment has rejected the demand. Centromin produces more than a quarter of Peru's annual silver output of 60 million ounces 11.7 million kilograms) in several of its mines. Centromin is the country's leading exporter of the metal. Industry officials said the strike had cut operations at 60 per cent of the country's mines. The federation claimed more than 90 per cent of the mining industry has been paralysed. In addition to silver, Peru is a major producer of copper, lead, zinc and gold.

# Japan's auto exports down

TOKYO, July 30, (AP): Japan's exports of four-wheeled automobiles totalled 3.062,285 in the first six months this year. down 5.1 per cent from a year earlier, the Japan Automobile Manufacturers Association said today. The association said in a semi-annual report that the decline was the fourth in as many sixmonth periods. It attributed the trend to the Japanese ven's appreciation that makes Japanese products more expensive abroad. The last time auto exports expanded from the yearearlier levels was in the first half of 1986, when a 5.2 per cent increase was reported. Expanding production in the United States by Japanese car makers was another factor for the States by Impanese can instance that another factor for the sustained fall in the export figures, said the report. In the January-June period, auto exports to the United States slid 17.5 per cent to 1,250,346 vehicles, accounting for 40.8 per cent of the total shipments to overseas markets. A total of 721,459 vehicles were exported to the European Economic Community, down 3.2 per cent from a year earlier. Those to southeast and northeast Asian countries, including China, dipped 0.4 per cent in 219,954

Summa

2

eduling •

2 7

 $\zeta_{2}$ 

17 July 1

6.5

1000

 $\Delta \psi_{i,j}$ 

4.00

1000

46.0%

3.00

expans

 $|z_{ij}|_{L^\infty(\mathbb{R}^n)} \approx 2^{-n} 42^n$ 

otion

- J

# Alshall stock price indices

# Share prices turn mixed

Kuwait Insurance Co.

Warba Insurance Co.

Real Estate Sector

Kuwait Real Estate

National Real Estate

Sector Index

United Realty

Sector Index

Gulf Cables

Sector Index

Food Sector

United Fisheries

Kuwait Food Co.

Services Sector

Industrial Sector

Kuwait Cement Co.

Refrigeration Indust.

Kuwait Pharmaceutical

Kuwait Computer Co.

Public Warehousing Co

Mobile Telephone Syst.

Livestock Trad. & Transp

Kuwait United Poultry

Kuwait Comm. Markets Co.

Kuwait Cinema Co.

Al Ahleia Insurance Co.

Gulf Insurance Co.

ALSHALL Index for Kuwaiti shareholding companies recorded on Wednesday an average of 46.22 points with an increase of 2.41 points over last week's average. Alshall Index for Gulf shareholding companies reached 50.37 points with an increase of 0.43 points

The trading volume for Kuwaiti shares reached 31.86 million shares at a daily average of 31.86 million shares (one-day trading only) with an increase of 23.4 per cent over the previous week's daily average of 25.82 million shares. Gulf traded shares reached 9.28 million shares at a daily average of 9.28 million shares with an increase of 1.6 per cent last week's daily average of 9.43 million

The value of Kuwaiti traded shares was KD31.85 million at a daily average of KD31.85 million, an increase of 73 per cent over last week's daily average of KD 7.929 million.

The value of Gulf traded shares was KD0.738 million at a daily average of KD0.738 million a decrease of 13 per cent from last

week's daily average of KD 0.848 million. Because of Eid Al Adha holiday the performance of this week is not very indicative as it covered only one day of activity, although

it was more in the active side particularly to Kuwaiti shares. The banking sector dominated trading at 79 per cent of total trading, followed by services sector at 7.4 per cent and investment

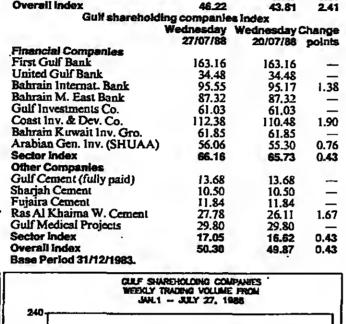
As for the Gulf shares market, the financial sector, although

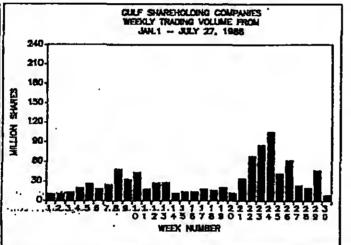
decline, is still having the lead of total traded shares at 74 per cent with Coast Investment and Development Company resuming the lead at 50 per cent of the total Gulf shares market, followed by Ras Al Khaima White Cement at 21.5 per cent then Bahrain International Bank at 16 per cent.

	Wednesday 27/07/88	Wednesday 0 20/07/88	
Banking Sector			
Kuwait National Bank .	115.66	· 105.51	10.15
The Gulf Bank	38.95	36.46	2.49
The Commercial Bank	. 30.92	28.31	261
Al Ahli Bank	42.77	39.4	3.36
Bank of Kuwait & M. East	37.71	36.84	0.88
Kuwait R. Estate Bank	38.10	36.51	. 1.59
Burgan Bank	34.69	32.21	2.48
Kuwait Finance House	83.15	77.10	6.05
Sector Index	53.54	49.63	3.91
investment Sector		43.00	014
Kuwait Investment Co.	34.89	34.53	0.37
Kuwait Int. Invest. Co.	. 31.27	30.93	0.34
Inv. Pearl Kuwait	92.06	90.48	1.59
IFA	80.88	80.88	
Commercial Facilities	122.50	122.50	_
Sector Index	45.15	44.82	0.33
Insurance Sector		44.02	0.43

KINMAITI SHAREHOLDING COMPANIES

EEKLY TRADING VOLUME FROM JAN.1 — JULY 27, 1988





# There's a great amount of paranoia, says a businessman in New York

# Tokyo's rollercoaster stock market spooks US traders

NEW YORK, July 30, (AP): Stock dealers have been faced for some time with an emotional dilemma over the Japanese equities market -envy and fear.

180

150

120

Riding Japan's post-war econ-omic boom, the Tokyo market soared both before and after ion const October's bloody stock market collapse. While traders here might be green with envy over that market's stellar perfor-mance, many maintain that a crack is inevitable.

The Tokyo market's recent volatility has only served to heighten concerns that trace back more than a year.

"There's a great amount of paranoia," one trader in New York said. "We know it's going to crack, we just don't know

# indicators

During the week ended July 22, the key Nikkei 225-share index suffered its biggest singleday drop ever and a net loss of 590 points for the week. The Tokyo market recouped in the past week, with the Nikkei index gaining a net 610 points despite signals that Japanese economic growth might be flagging.

The Japanese government reported that its index of leading indicators measured 40 in May.

XIANGFAN, China, July 30,

(AP): A drought ravaging large

tracts of central and eastern

China is killing draft animals and

huge quantities of crops, and

officials fear that people in mountainous district could be

A three-day trip this week

through four counties in Hubei

and Henan provinces revealed

bone-dry reservoirs, parched rice

paddies, stunted cotton and

sesam fields and corn that had

Wells for drinking water con-

tained nothing but mud. Many

Abandoned

In a Hubei province village, all

starving by autumn.

the first time in 17 months the index stand below 50, which is considered the base number indicating an expanding econ-

Stan Weinstein, editor and publisher of the professional Tape Reader newsletter in Hollywood, Florida, sees fissures in Japan's stock market irrespective of what's going on the econ-

Among those problems are a technical weakening of certain issues and the psychological inability among investors to acknowledge any downside potential, both of which could spark a "serious" downward move within the next 18 months, Wein-

stein said. The Nikkei index plowed beyond its pre-crash high even after shell-sbocked foreigners sold some \$21 billion in Japanese securities in October and

November last year. Hìgh

Although the broader Japanese market bas not advanced as impressively as the Nikkei, nobody can concede it will go down," Weinstein said. "Some are talking about 35,000" in the Nikkei index, which closed the week at the 27,900 level, he said. Indeed, Hideo Karino, general

manager of foreign stock trading at Nikko Securities Co. International Inc., said the Tokyo Market "is going into a golden age — it's going to be the 'nifty '90s,' " he said, predicting further advances for the last three or four more years.

Here in New York, the Dow Jones average of 30 industrials. which had traded as high as 2,722 last August, finished the week up 67.74 at 2,128.73.

The New York Stock Exchange Composite Index gained 3.80 to 153.35, the Nasdag Composite Index for the over-the-countermarket fell 0.02 to 387.33, and the American Stock Exchange Market Value

Index edged up 0.07 to 306.18. Volume averaged 163.98 million shares a day, against 150.13 million the week before. Karino explained that Japan-

ese fund managers, who are faced contrast, "is in a recession because most investors would

with low interest rates at home, have little choice but to invest in equities. Wall Street, he says in

like to keep their money in cash." American traders complain bitterly that the Japanese market is "rigged," since large corporations typically own big stakes in each other that they do not sell. In addition, they say that Japanese government involvement in the market would preclude any sharp downward spike.

They bave a vested interest in trying to kite the market higher," Weinstein said. "But there always comes a point where enough is enough, and Japan is reaching that point."

Performances Some have criticised the Japanese Market as being driven by rumours, while traders in the United States are more apt to take a formalised, technical approach stocks, buying and selling based on company performances and fundamental econ-

omic data. "Perhaps we're a little wiser," Weinstein said. "We've seen 1929 and know what happens after that."

In the short term, however, a selloff in Japan can be positive for domestic markets. Japanese investors who dump stocks in Tokyo are likely to put that money into US stocks and

American traders probably are overreacting when they point to Japan as the epicentre of the next international economic

"But on the other side, the

# deposit rates steady

KUWAITI dinar deposit rates were steady yesterday, unaffected by a Central Bank announcement of a 100 million dinar (\$357 million) three-month Treasury bill issue on Wednes-

Dealers said the market remained highly liquid from government salary payments. They had discounted the new bill issue since it merely rolls over a previous one for the same

day.
Overnight business was at 1/4

quoted at four, three per cent, while the fixed periods were virtually unchanged from Thurs-

4-7/8 per cent, two-month at 5-7/ 8, 3/8, three-month at 6-1/4, 5-3/ 4, six month at 6-1.2, six per cent and one-year at 6-5/8, I/8.

The Central Bank changed its dinar exchange rate softer to 0.28346/56 to the dollar from Thursday's 0.28304/14, while commercial banks quoted spot rates of around 0.28350:60.

deposit rates were steady yesterday as banks in the kingdom reopened after a 10-day Muslim Haj holiday and as the Saudi government made its fourth 1.5 billion riyal (\$400 million) offer-

Dealers reported little activity. but predicted the market would return to full swing on Monday when European banks opened.

Banks in Bahrain, which ended the boliday earlier, had bid rates firmer the previous week to match rising dollar interest rates.

Agency (SAMA) telexed banks

ged from Thursday before the Friday Gulf weekeod. One and three-mooths were quoted at 8-3/4, 1/2 per cent, six-months at

3.7510 on Thursday.

Japanese are just so complacent about their market - they think it can continue to go up, so it's like these two investor classes are living in two totally different

# **Kuwait dinar**

مكنامن الأجل

26.92

52.16

80.76

29.g2

12.51

43.80

17.38

88.94

110.04

96.89 36.08

205.20

9.04

93.94

40.95 390.48

10.91

85.81

74.71

43,47

1.27

0.45

8.89 0.41

216

2.02

1.00

23.81

O.gi

0.30

52.16

80.76

41.15

12.96

43.80

22.77

88.94

110.04

105.78

36.50

95.96

41.95

414.29

10.91

85.81

74.71

amount that matures on the same

per cent, while other short dates were well offered at one per cent

Softer

ing of government bonds.

Unchanged

yesterday to offer development bonds in one to five year maturities and bankers said the format was unchanged from

8-7/8, 5/8, and one-year at nine,

# BANK SECTOR -GULF BANK -AKLI BANK -B.K.M.E -K.R.E.B. ·K.F. HOUSE -K. I \_ I \_ C.

One-week deposits were

One-month was put at 5-3/8.

Meanwhile, Saudi riyal

The Saudi Arabian Mooetary

Deposit rates were little chan-

Spot-next and one-week were both quoted at 8-3/4, 1/4 per

The spot rival firmed to 3.7507/12 to the dollar from

worlds," one analyst said.

Experts say the Japanese market is characterised by two extremes — foreigners who fear they are about to fall through a trap door, and Japanese who think it can go on forever.

### KUWAIT TRADE 1.140 3245000 126 1.140 1.040 -KATIONAL BANK 1.040 99 3250000 0.475 0.440 0.440 0.470 -COMMERCIAL BK 0.325 0.355 0.360 0.335 5770000 0.445 0.455 0.420 3600000 111 0.410 0.430 100000 0.420 0.430 0.430 0.460 0.480 0.480 0.475 30000 -BURGAN BANK 0.350 0.355 5200000 193 0.330 0.325 3950000 129 0.510 0.550 0.570 0.520 INVESTMENT SECTOR 0.188 0.190 0.192 0.188 320000 -KUT INV. CO. -K.F.T.C.I.C. 0.210 0.182 0.180 740000 0.188 0.180 -COM.FACILITIES 0.490 -AKLIAH INV. 0.000 -I.F.A. 0\_110 -INV. PEARL KUT 0.114 0.116 0.118 D. 116 500000 10 LINSURANCE SECTOR -KUT INSURANCE -----GULF INSURANCE 0.350 ------------------AKLIA INS. CO. 0.590 WARBA INS. CO. 0.470 REAL EST SECTOR -KWT R.EST. CO. 0.240 100000 0.116 -UNI R.EST. CO. 0.112 0.118 0.116 220000 -NAT R.EST. CO. 0.220 0.220 0.220 0.220 360000 7 -SALKIAK R.E. 0.080 -KNT PROJECTS 0.090 0.090 1020000 11 -KUT R.E.I.CON 0.000 INDUSTRY SECTOR -NAT IND, CO. 0.500 -KWT N.P. IND. 0.335 0.350 0.350 0.350 10000 1 -KWT CEMENT CO. -REF. IND. CO. 0.405 -H.A.M.T.CO. 0.000 --------------GULF CARLE 1.070 10000 1.070 1.070 1.070 -K.PH.IND. CO. 0.218 0.238 460000 10 0.238 0.228 -CONT.MARIHE 0.350 -K.SN.REP.CO 0.046 SERVICES SECTOR -OVERLAND TRANS 0.082 0.190 -K.N.C. CO. -----KWT HOTELS CO. 0.170 -P.WAREHOUSING 0.186 0.190 0.190 0.190 160000 -COM\_MKT.CMPX. 0.020 0.021 0.021 0.021 1200000 -MOBILE TELE. 0.410 0.435 0.435 0.420 510000 0.190 -KUT COMPLITER 0.192 0.192 D<sub>-</sub>190 FOOD SECTOR -LIVESTOCK T.T. 0.230 0.234 0.234 0.230 100000 -UNTO FISHERIES 0.154 0.154 0\_154 0.154 100000 -UNTO POULTRY 0.234 -KWT FDODS 0.235 -AGRI.FOOD PRD. 0.150 NON-KUT SECTOR 1520000 -BHH. INTER BK 0.069 0.070 0.070 0.069 -BHN. N. EAST. BK 0.046 --------------UNTD.GULF BK 0.000 -COAST INVEST. 0.116 0.118 0.120 0.116 4640000 80 -A.G. INV, CORP 0.037 0.037 0.036 720000 0.620 -FIRST GULF BK 0,080 -----KUMAIT STOCK EXCHANGE COMPANIES LISTED ON THE PARALLEL MARKET FINANCIAL SECTOR P.CLS LOW VOL TRADE LT HI GN PEARL INV.CO. 0.098 -GULF INV.CO. -GULF INTL INS -----0.009 -ARAB INT CO. 0.055 ------SHARJAN INS 0.000 ------------GRE UNION INS 0.070 INDUSTRIAL SECTOR B-GULF MEDICAL 0.027 C-R.K.WHITE CHIT 0.023 0.025 0.025 0.025 2000000 B D-AJHAN CEHEHT 0.007

# Two more currencies come under FCNR scheme

0.021

0.021

RESERVE Bank of India (RBI) has announced that two more currencies DM and yen from August 1, 1988 would come under FCNR scheme. It also indicated that the interest rates applicable to deposits would be different for each currency. They are as under:

Interest rates Period Dollar STG DM Yen 1.6 months and above 9.00 11.25 5.75 5.25 but less than one year 2. I year and above but less than 2 years 9.50 11.50 6.00 5.50

9.75 11.75

10.00 11.75

# Stock exchanges told to tap vast surplus of rural funds

3. 2 years and above

4. 3 years only

but less than 3 years

E-FUJAIRAH CENT

G-GULF CEMENT

H-UHH GAILAIN

F-SHARJAH CEMENT

0.007

0.010

0.020

MADRAS, July 30: Dr S.R.K. Rao, former principal adviser, Reserve Bank of India, has called for the spread of equity culture into rural and semi-urban areas to tap the vast surplus available there. In this connection he stressed the vital role the country's 15 stock exchanges had to play. If institutions such as LIC, post offices, UT1 could raise money (through their agents) why not stock exchanges, he posed the question in an address to the stock brokers gathered under the aegis of the Madras Stock Exchange, reports Economic Times.

Pointing out that industrialisation is taking rapid strides in semi-urban and rural areas also. Dr Rao said that "stock exchanges which hitherto have been enjoying cloistered existence in urban areas will have to tap the savings talent in the rural and semi-urban areas through the spread of equity culture among the savers in those areas." They should mobilise the rural savings and channel them into scrips. debentures etc.

# Agents

Stock exchanges, he said, should open their own office or appoint authorised licensed agents to cover the 430 districts in the country. A ten-year plan should be chalked out for setting up 43 to 45 "satellite stock exchanges (SSE) all over the country, with each SSE having under its jurisdiction 10 districts to mobilise savings. These SSEs in turn will be linked up to the major exchanges in the state capitals, thus serving the investing public.

Opening SSEs is one of the many remedies that Dr Rao had outlined in his lengthy address to the many maladies the country's 15 stock exchanges were facing, thanks to the role of "manipulators," "budliwalas," "inside traders," "kerb traders," "blackmoney holders," overenthusiasuc "speculators" and the like. In a scathing attack he accused them of using the exchanges particularly Bombay as "their casionos, eldorados Demand

According to Dr Rao, the projected demand of funds for the corporate sector would call for massive resource mobilisation effort and stock exchanges should spread their wings to nontraditional areas. In the present situation the shareholding of rural and semi-urban areas hardly accounts for 6 per cent of the total with Bombay. Calcutta, Madras and Delhi accounting for 90 per cent (Bombay alone accounts for 35 per cent). Arguing that stock exchanges

should not be converted into gambling or manipulation of the market by a few vested interests, he suggested strict screening of scrips before listing by a committee. The existing flexible rules to list, delist and relist of companies' scrips "should be scrapped." Similarly insider trading ("worst bane of stock exchanges," as he put it) should be tackled through a suitable law. "Strict vigilance and penal action should be taken against the perpetrators of this crime," he added.

measures to prohibit parallel stockmarket (like kerb trading) which "not only distorts legitimate market operations. but facilitates manipulations by vested interests. It is also undesirable from the point of equity and justice." The main thrust of his 36-page

6.25 6.50

address was to make the capital market/stock exchange a "safe place for the small investors" and enable them to invest their hard earned money. The RBI official also called for

the setting up a committee to go into the question of the role of Fls, mutual funds in the stock exchanges. "Instead of participating in the exchanges as players," he said, "these institutions are getting involved as their "proprietors" with the result the market got "distorted" instead of getting stabilised and the general public also got misled by the trends in the prices of scrips.
Further, "a few adventurers"

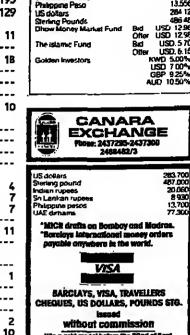
sensing the timing and the selection of the scrips in which the Fls are interested "are manipulating the market and making their for-

# IDB lends S. Yemen \$15m

BAHRAIN, July 30, (Reuter): The Islamic Development Bank agreed today to lend South Yemen \$15 million to import refined oil products, the Saudi Press Agency said.

The agreement was signed at the bank's headquarters in Jeddah by the director general of the Aden Refinery Ahmed Hassan Al Jaafari.





# Pis, phone for further dete **AMMAN**

# 1.20 1.63 3.96 0.98 0.90 0.58 0.94 0.53

ALA-ADDIN COMPANY ARAB ALUMINUM IND. ARAB CNEHICAL DIER ARAB FINANCE CORP. ARAB INSURANCE ARAB INT.INV/TRAD. ARAB INT.UNION INS ARAB INTER.HOTELS ARAR JOR/INVST/BK 2.10 ARAB PAPER CON/TRD 00.31 ARAB PHARMA.MANF. ARAB PHARMA/CHEM ARAB POTASH CO. ARABIAN SEAS INS. 1.65 1.65 15,15 0.95 BANK OF JORDAN 1.00 14.80 CAIRO AMMAN BANK 28.5028.50 DAR AL SHAAB PRESS DAR ALDAWA DV/INV. 1,55 DARCO/INVEST/HOUS. 0.54 FINANCE/CREDIT/COR 0.58 3.65 GARAGE DUNERS OFF GENERAL INSURANCE GENERAL INVESTMENT GENERAL MINNING. HIMMEN MINERALS HOLY LAND INS. 0.63 0.63 1.53 1.50 1.23 1.25 0.75 0.75 0.22 0.21 IND./MATCH JEHOD 1.53 INDSTRL DEVLPT BNK INDSTRL/COMM/AGR. INDUSTRIAL INVEST. 0.75 IRBIO ELECTRICITY ISLAMIC INV. HOUSE 1.23 1.25 0.79 0.80 ITERMED/PETRI/CH J.TOUR-SP COMPLEX JERUSALEM INS. JO TOBACCO/CIGARET 14.5014.50 JOR CERAMIC FACTOR 1.20 1.22 JOR EAGLE INS. 25.0125.05 JOR ELECTRIC POWER 1.59 1.59 JOR FINANCE HOUSE 0.92 0.92 JOR GLASS INDUSTRY 0.96 0.98 JOR HOTEL TOURISM JOR INDUSTRY CNEM. JOR IHS AND FIN. JOR LEASING CORP. JOR LIN BRICK 0.22 0.22 JOR MANAG/CONSULT 0.50 0.50
JOR NATIONAL BANK 2.55 2.53
JOR PAPER CARDERDG 3.10 3.12
JOR PHOSPHATE NINS 2.52 2.52 JOR . PIPES MANUFACT

3.

-- 400000

JOR PRESS/PUBLISH. 2.00 2.15 JOR PRINTING/PACK. 4.00 4.05 JOR ROCK WOOL IND. 0.62 0.62 JOR SECURIT CORP 0.78 0.78 JOR SELPHO CHEM. JOR WOOD INDUSTRY 1.12 1.18 JOR WORSTED MILL JOR. KUMAIT AGR 1.00 1.00 JOR. PETROLIUM REF 7.40 7.37 JOR.FRENCH INS. JOR.INV.FIN.CORP JORADAN GULF REAL 0.32 0.32 0.99 1.00 JORDAN DAIRY JORDAN GULF BANK JORDAN GULF INS. JORDAN INSURANCE

JORDAN ISLAMIC BHK JORDAN KUMANT BANK 1.44 1.45 JORDAN TANKING 2.01 2.00 LIVESTOCK/POULTRY 0.71 0.72 MACH/EQU/RENT/MAIN 0.79 MAS INDUSTRIES 0.69 0.73 HIDDEL EAST HOTEL 0.60 0.40 WIDDEL EAST INS 60.0060.00 MINERALS RESEARCH 0.60 0.55 1.80 1.80 NAT.FIH.INVEST CO NAT/CABEL/WIRE/MF 1.01 1.01 RATIONAL ANLIA INS NATIONAL INDUSTRY 0.40 0.41 NATIONAL PORTFOLIO 0.72 0.72 NATIONAL STEEL 2.62 2.65 ORIENT DRY BATTARY 0.25 PÉTRA BANK PETRA JOR. INS. 0.35 PNILADELPHIA INA. 0-82 0-81 RAFIA INDUSTRIAL 0.80 0.80 0.49 0.49 REAL ESTATE INV. SHIPPING LINES 0.87 O.B7 SPINING WEVING . THE HOUSING BANK 1.85 UNITED INSURANCE 0.95 0.96 UNIVERSAL CHEM. IND 1.19 1.23

# Interest Rates

0.71 0.70

1.10 1.08

FOLLOWING are the average KD interest rates of local interbank transactions as reported by participants to Central Bank of

WOOLEH INDUSTRIES

YARMOUK INSURANCE

.reuwait yes	widay.	
Period	Bld	Offered
l month	4-3/4	5-3/16
3 months	5-5/8	6-1/16
6 months	5-15/16	6-1/4
1 year	6	6-7/16

# the vegetable fields had been abandoned, baked by the sun eat only grain this year.

died on the stalk.

rivers had run dry.

into an earthen jigsaw puzzle. Local peasants said they would

In another village, a water buffalo went through its death throes. Villagers said the beast died from thirst. "My fields are bare. My cotton and lotus roots are dead. This

year we won't even have a fen (penny). It's time to live on wheat and sweet potatoes," said Chen Xuelian, a 39-year-old farmer and father of two from Xiangfan, a town in northeastern Huber province. A couple of kilometres (a mile) away, Wang Hua was selling her

paitry harvest of watermelons on a country road. The melons were the size of baseballs and tasteless. "Some of my relatives have already gone to the city for work," she said. "If there's not

work they'll just have to beg." Worst Officials in Xiangfan and Wuhan, provincial capital of Hubei, said the drought was the worst in 50 years, although in the town of Fang Xian, local his-

torians reported that their town

had not seen such a plight since

Peasants have dubbed the drought-stricken area "Han Baozi," or dried bun, the Chinese equivalent to America's dust

Official Chinese reports say the drought began in May and has hit eight of China's 30 provic-Damage

In some areas, such as Nubei. Henan, Anhui and Jiangsu provienes, however, the disaster began in February, soon after the Chinese new year or the spring festival.

"Since the spring testivat, we haven't had one good rain," said Tao Weile, secretary of the Communist Party in the Hubei village of Shiqiaozhen. "Since May 28, all together it's rained for 10 min-

utes.' Officials in Wuhan said 3

Drought hits central China, starvation feared million of the province's 55 million people were having problems getting drinking water.

Chinese newspapers say millions in Anhui, Henan and Jiangsu provinces are without potable water. Hubei officials reported

damage to rice, vegetable and cash crops. In all, about half of the province's 3.7 million hectares (9 million acres) of agriculural land has been hurt by the drought, they said. About 70 per cent of the

peanut and sesame seed crops

bas been destroyed, they said.

And out of the 933,800 hectares

(2.3 million acres) of rice planted, the drought has affected half, they said. At least 25 per cent of the crop was expected to be demolished. Other provinces have reported

similar difficulties on a similar

scale, according to the official

Dr Rao wanted effective

# ARAB@TIMES

### ACCOMMODATION

### Wanted

CITY, praferably in Sharq. Abbasiya or Salmiya. Independant room required for a working girl to share with a Goan family. with or without food. Tele. Mrs Fernandes, 2424687.

(AT2-43347-2)

(AT2-43345-6)

### For Rent

SURRA, near American, English and French schools. A floor in a deluxe villa: 4 bedrooms. 2 living rooms, 3 bathrooms, 1 maid's room. CAC with tele., carpet, separate entrance and a garden. Tele. 5315539.

QUIET city area. Half villa; 3 bedrooms, garden, easy parking, unfurnished, water and electricity included. Rent KD275. Tele. 2448248, 9 - 10 am, 4 - 5 pm, (AT6-43326-3)

### Available

SALMIYA, near Al Bahar Video and the Indian School, Fully furnished singles or sharing accommodation available for bachelors in a 2 bedroom flat with water, electricity, and tele.facilities Tele. 2439000 ext 2621, 8 am - 1 pm (AT1-43333-2)

SALMIYA, near Mexico Restaurant. Accommodation for Indian bachelors to share with bachelors, Bus routes 15, 24, 519, 30, 19, Tele. 5749750, 10 am-9,30

SALMIYA, near Indian/Pakistani School, Sharing accommodation in a 2 bedroom flat with 2 bathrooms and a big lounge for a couple or a small family. Tele.

(AT6-43324-3) SALMIYA, Amman Street. Single or sharing room for an Indian bachelor.Tele. 4834710. (AT2-43340-2)

KHEITAN. One room for Filipino ladies to share with a Filipino family. Bus routes 34, 504, 501, 21, 13. Rent KD65. Tele. Pia. 2402405, 2402406, 4 - 11 pm.

(AT2-43356-3) CITY centre. Al Muthanna Complex. One independent room fully furnished with tele, for a profes-

sional/executive. Rent KD125. Tele. 2437430. (AT6-43320-3) FARWANIYA. Sharing accommodation for one Goan/Indian bachelor with another bachelor. Flat without family. All facilities. Tele. Carvalho, 4730846.

(AT2-43343-3)

MILS.

## **FOR SALE**

RANGE ROVER, 1982, AC. manual, in very good condition, KD1000 cash. Tele, Abdesalam, 3916593, 2414193.

(AT6-43317-3) SUZUKI Jeep Samurai JX, 1988. manual, 1000 kms, with 2 doors, AC and stereo, smoky colour with canvas. KD2100 or KD98x24 instalments. Tele. 5385094. (AT2-43301-3)

(AT6-43322-3)

# SHUWAIKH, MEAR BANK STREET

FOR OUR BEST-OF-THE-MONTH OFFER FOR "CLS." FL. DISNETTES (CHOICE OF HUNDREDS OF PROGRAMMERS IN KUWAIT)

BUMPER BONUS PACK **PAY FOR 20 AND TAKE 5 FREE** 

### WE MAKE EX-STOCK DELIVERY NOW WE PROVIDE COPY SERVICE FOR ANY TYPE DISKETTES FITTED WITH ANY COMBINATION OF

DRIVES 360kB/1,2MB/720kB/1,44MB 5.25" OR 3 5" FL DRIVES

HARD DISKS 21MB/32MB/42MB/64MB/84MB ANY SELECTION

PLEASE VISIT OUR NEWLY DECORATED SHOW ROOM FOR CASH AND CARRY SELF SERVICE SUPER MARKET TYPE SYSTEM



# Oh, No! One is missing!!

### I should have called Alghanim... No one does it better.

The biggest IATA Freight agent in Kuwait.

Alghanim

474-5533

·Freight · Air **Packing** 

Required for an HVAC company

# DRAUGHTSMAN

with 2 years' experience, knowledge in estimation and quantity survey will be preferred.

Contact in person at Easa Hussain Al Yousifi

Tele. 4845187, 4843707

# MARKET

and the state of 
QUEEN SIZE water bed. side rests, water treat bottles, hose, valve, heater pad. KD150. One maxi dress, one winter coat. brand new, French KD100. Tele. Maria 5726803, (after 4.30 pm) 3989111 ext 6956 from 7 am - 4

(AT1-43336-2)

## SITUATIONS

### Vacant

MAZDA 626, 1980, manual

metallic grey, registered upto February 1989 in good condition

KD300 cass... 3913837, after 4 pm. (AT6-43318-3) KD300 cash. Tele. Mr Jay.

TOYOTA Celica XT, 85 model,

automatic, black with sunroof, in

excellent condition, KD1900.

Tele. Mr Abdul Samed, 2542329.

DODGE Mirada 5.2 litre 1982

model, white colour, 2 door, fully

automatic, full options in

immaculate condition, KD1200.

CRESTLINER, powerboat, 18ft, 185 HP, 6 seats, Mercruiser in

board engine, complete with

trailer, l/jackets, ski, covers etc. In

excellent condition. KD1,450.

Tele. 5381001 ext. 100, 8.30 am --

MAMIYA 330s professional camera; complete system with

55, 80, 135 and 180 mm lenses

pentaprism finder and fitted case.

in excellent condition. Tele.

2404453, 8 am-12 noon. (AT1-43335-3)

(AT2-43348-3)

(AT5-43308-3)

1 - 3.30 pm. 8.30 - 10 pm.

Tele. 4884485.

5.30 pm. (AT2-43354-3)

single.

garden KD 600/-

Miscellaneous

MAID required, Indian for an Indian family, part-time in Nugra. Tele. 4845426, 8 am - 12 noon

(AT2-43355-2)

DRIVER required for a family. Must have a Kuwaiti driving licence and knowledge of all roads. Must have a transferable residence. Apply with testimonials to P.O. Box 976, Safet, 13010.

(AT2-43341-2)

(AT5-43307-3)

HOUSE-MAID required, Filipino, fulltime. Must have a transferable residence. Tele. 4897292, 10 am -(AT2-TM-3) MAID required for an Australian

couple with a small beby, to live in

in Salwa. Visa will be provided.

## Tele. Susan, 5612656. Wanted

Form Arabia Furnishing

Company

We still have fabulous new sofa sets and

All half price !!!!

FOR RENT

Misturif Area: Duplex villa, 4-brm, living/dining and a large garden —

Bayun Area: Single-storey 3-brm villa with a large living/dining and

CALL: BOUSHAHRI REAL ESTATE EST.

In association with JCV PROPERTY SERVICES UK

TELE:- 5744017 - 5744018 from 9 am to 5 pm.

Salva Area: Two-storey 5-bm villa KO 600/-Salva Area: 3-bm flats with carpet & curtoins KO 375/-

Visit our showroom in Andalus and order one now!

Tel: 4878009/010/815 between 8am - 12 noon.

orthopaedic beds, king, gueen and

MY maid is looking for additional part-time work. She speaks and writes English well. Excellent referencea available. Tele. 4878009/010/815, 8am-12 noon. (AT1-43332-3)

A OUALIFIED accountant with 11 years experience and sound knowledge of PC, needs suitable opening. Please contact Tele. 5332790 (res).

(AT1-43339-3)

# SERVICES.

Transport

REOUIRED from Sharq to Shuwaikh near Arab Times 4 times daily. 8 am - 1 pm and 4-7.30 pm. Tele. 4835971, 4835972. (AT1-43334-3)

AVAILABLE from Abbasiya and Farwaniya to Shuwaikh and Kuwait City. 7 am - 1 pm, 4-7 pm.

### Tultion

Shops and shownows
 Offices with telephone and telex facilities
 Accommodation for bachelors
 Accommodation for fundies

flots and villas) 5. Lots with water and electricity. in Abmadi Governorate areas, (Fintes, Abu Halife, Mangaf, Fahaheel and Hadiya).

Tele. 4341253 Res. 5.30 - 8.30 pm. (AT2-43351-2)

NURSERY for L.K.G. and U.K.G. of the Indian School syllabus given by a trained teacher in a CAC apartment behind Burgan Bank. H.O., Sharq. Tele. 2422757. AT1-43319-3)

# If you are looking for

Call; Terkait Real Estate Est; Tel: 3913189 - 3919884

MUSIC lessons given by a protes sional musician. Tele. 5615291. (AT1-43337-3)

A FEMALE English-speaking teacher is required to give private lessons to a housewife in Ardhiya. Tele. Hesham, 3985015, 4892697. (AT2-43353-3)

### LOST

PASSPORT No. KP 097334 in the name of Manuel M. Aguilan, Filipino, Lost at Fahad Al Salem Street, Tele. Manuel 3983257, 7 am - 4 pm.

(AT1-43329-3)

### WANTED

USED Japanese car preferably Toyota in good condition. Tale. Mathew, 8.30 am - 5.30 pm. 2418511. 2422745, off. 2443634,

(AT6-PG-TM-3)



Misinfl — 4 hadrooms with hasens KD&OO, Hishrif — 4 badrooms wi corpet, KD&OO, Misinff — 3 badroo with corpet, KD&OO, Bayon — 4 hadrooms, KDYOO, Surra — 3 baknoms, KD500 Delaxe villa with swimming pool, KD1100 plus many villas and fluts in

Qatar Real Estate Tel: 2406592, 2406593

# Al-Nageeb & Khattar Co. W.I.I.

Packing and airfreighting of your personal effects



### Kuwait Lanka RESTAURANT

Do not stay home ... Come in and enjoy the best in Chinese and Far Eastern food Special rates for catering and private

> "HALIKA AT MASIYAHAN" TEL: 392-7910



## **For Rent**

Andalus: Villa; one floor with a hall, saloon, dining room, kitchen and bathroom for the guests. Also 3 bedrooms, kitchen with cupboard, 2 bathrooms, servant's room including garage and telephone. Rent KD350.

Al Azraq Real Estata

Tel. 2452199-2452198

**FOR RENT** 

A beautifully maintained four BR5, 3-1/2 BA home, with

lovely countyard, neutral decor, ceramic floor,

oversized gorage.

Call: 5339280

5339281 for details.

THE THE WILL WITH THE

For Rent

Jabriya: new villa, 3 floors with

a basement, CAC --- rent

new villa, 2 floors with a

furnished. Rent KD600.

Al Ardiva: (Sabah Al Naser)

basement and swimming pool,

Bayan: A villa, one floor, with 4

rooms and a basement, CAC,

Also office building apartment are available in all areas.

Tele: 2435571, 2418969

KD900.

rent KO600.

**GULF ENGLISH** 

Call Tel. No. 4843447 Abughosh int'l.

CHANELS



Door-to-Door

Service delivery

4847937 in provinces 4817708 4837650

## WANTED full time secretary

for a general trading co. Tele. 2448438, 2424331 after 4 pm.

### A company, in East Ahmadi, WANTED requires the following

1. Counter staff with minimum 5 years' experience. 2. A Driver with his own

Confact: ROYAL TOURS Tele: 2404091-4 between 8.30 cm and 4.30 and to 7.30 pm

personnel: rane Operator **Backhoe Operator** Truck Trailer Operator

**Tractor Operator** lf you have a transferable residence, please contact telephone 3981388[9] 3981584, or come to East Ahmadi, Lot 6. Timings to contact: 0800 - 1200 hrs /1330 - 1700 hrs.

# Required Immediately **Maintenance Supervisors**

and Technicians Specialised in installation and

maintenance of valves. Please contact Mr. Imad, Tel: 4819143

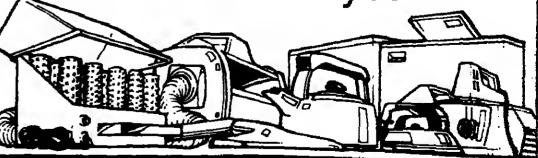


# Leaving town for good?

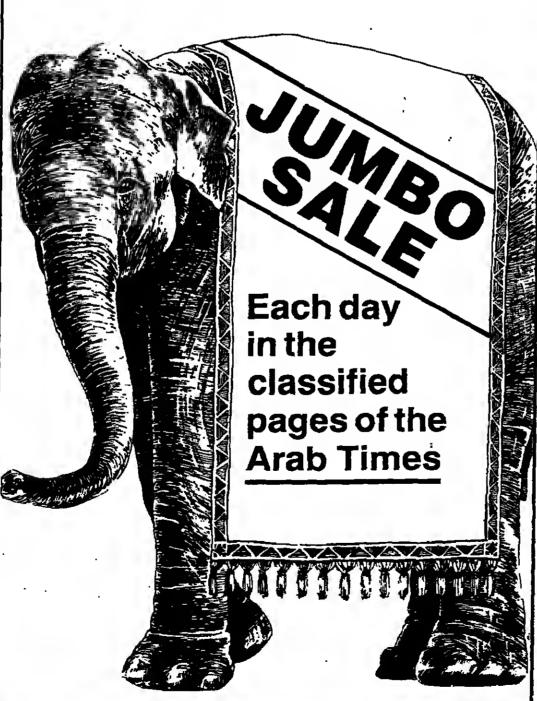


Then advertise your odds and ends in the classified pages of the **Arab Times** 

> It could be your fastest sale yet



ARAB TIMES NEWS IS OUR BUSINESS



ARAB TIMES NEWS IS OUR BUSINESS

URDU

كرتين كرماحب! قرب قيامت كم يح يم كى فتاتيال بيراة الرجلدي سمري ساعرت واجاع كرزدكان كالمجه مجروماتي اورمانب ور ما تو توانی

موسوف ق آق ق فراکش کی که "موازد " ی ترکی كونى بيين " أيُكل " كسلة مطابور برونيمر النس م كياك هيم القرسق ك سبود ميس سال عيد دسب عكد ملام دومنائي كيد فرض فامي كالحمار والمستمار علية يوفير فركما مالاريث فتم بويكا ب- قبايا " كُولِي مضافقة ميس - بيك ك رجورول اور " چلیے " کیلی مفاقد سی - بعد ے رسون ا قارسوں کا مالانہ آروری آبل میس کو علیت فرائے -بروضر فعواب ويا معمر ملت الكوروب كاستشرى آب لیگ فریمل مشین پر دس پرس پس بھی تھیں چھاپ سیس کے ارشاد موا '' تو مجر پیک سے پیاس برار کا '' کلین اور

مديسرك مبركا مخقر ساين لبروبوكيا وفتى منباه أروْر كي فرانيش كرت\_ يه يمي حس ملناتوا شتدار التلقيد ، و له "ادسدما حسدایی توقیحی اندیشر قداد" يكل كرما ليمد تأوالفات عروم تق

جيم ماشتمار نبر" فكالن كاعلان كما ادر اس كر بعديد رسال مى بك كر اشتمارات ساليا واجاف لك الديمتر - جاناب كدود "اشتمار قبر" بروسي من إس كى ديره آسسستا قروق كى تايوسى ماور فبت ويروب معيد علوار معيده ويشه ميدهي أنك منظيات معيم كان میں وو کی طرف سے ایک نمیں لکی تھی کہ آدی کے بانچون حواس برواك وال مكس ايملي علاقات مريد فيس تے معدالان کی است مجاوی ۔ لیکن یاد رے کہ بردیہ كوارك عقد واليس مال كم يتحد أور عاليد مردم تارى على لينا علم مردول على كروا يك تصريبه بحى ميل بحواما جاعید کرمارے برونے آج تک کوئی عرب ای میں دیمی جس کود بالیند کرسک کنارے کو ترمایوال تی بر الحلي كماري على الحروال والب أسسسنان آيتى کمالی کالوث عرب کی شریف بیسیال افحام عمر بیول کوم در در در استایا که اندول نے "مواز " کو بیول کے لئے آمان شریف دینے کی تختین کم تی وی تحقی مراد ایسے عراف اردوسی تقل کیاہے۔ بال عنوان میں تعودی ی تبدیل کردی افسانوں سے تبریل کردی احامیل احتمال کا مراد کی احتمال کا مراد کی احتمال کی احتمال کا مراد کی مراد کا مراد کی احتمال کا مراد کا مراد کا مراد کا مراد کی احتمال کی مراد کا مراد کی مراد کی احتمال کی مراد کی کرد کی مراد کی مراد کی مراد کی مراد کی کرد کی مراد کی مرد کی مراد کی مرد کی مراد کی مرد ميرهي كويعزاويا ي- البته اشعاروي ريخ وين بي آك معمولت كي اصل شال برقرار رب اب موصوف اس مقالد ى تركيس محلل بال تحيى- ادب وإج التا يل يكافاكره كاسان مستف الدويك ردواوي اد قسير شاف كرا چائی تھی۔ اور اس ملے میں روفیر کو اپنے بال سنچ کو عالے بدو کرنے آئی تھی۔ پر فیسرے حرافدر کیا کر سنچ کی شام کو تصورت کام ہے۔ بین کاک نیل پارٹھاں میں کی

جنيس يوليس فياس وفت كوليل كانتكانه بناديا جب انسول

نے متائی اور متاوا بھی سرکاری الماک کو تعصان پیچائے کی

لوحش كى حتال ملك ميكروسطى أور متارا جنوبي علاقه بنس واقع

ہے۔ باقیول نے سرکاری ٹرائسپورٹ بورڈ کے لیک افر اور لیک رکن بار کیمیٹ کے دشتہ وار کو باک کر ویاجتی عادقہ میں صفحتی بولس بریم محیظتے کی جربر کامی کی ہیں۔

ئئ تراش كي چولى اور قرب قيامت كرآشاد

عشنا تى احديدوسى كنصنيم كنى دن قالى جا آبو كاكر الفت و آشكة فاطرى كى كوفى فى

مررت بيدات مور أيك دل ( عَالْبايير كادل تما " يحدمرزايوم ساد کھتے ہیں۔ اکٹروش کوئی کرتے ہیں کہ و کو لیما اتبارت ي في كون أسر كى إيك على ادس يتصاب منسوس الدازي ... يعنى بألى مونول عداكمة وقت مينكليا افات بوئے فرقی کاف در سے تھے حسیدادت در ر كرد مكرث ك وعرض كاباله تس تعا كالى سع بر كموتث ك بعدياس التي ساس خيال وحوس كوبنات جات ت ماكري في آخون من ومحضة بالماسة عن رمال الماسية بادري أي عراقتين معضرت كاكد آب مخل مال ے الكل منى كى وى من ين إست فوش بوس مالاتك يدفيم كامطلب در امل يه قاكه جيى بدمورت آب

و مال بط قيم و كاواب مي يد- ميرسات يا بازار " کا آده شره چی کیا۔ پر ضر مردق یا کی ایکٹری کے عبائ اپنی تعمیر دیل کر بو تھے رہ کھے۔ سب سے تظيف ده بلت يوقى كه تسوير بالكل ان سد للى عى بمترند "عثارار" براشنار للناهاك تام زناندر مالولي يلفاد كردى وريردفيس ويتنايره م کمائل کدمرکی چے پہلی کدمرکی چے

در " آنگل" ۔ تو آرنگی سپیدنا ہوا" اس کے مکا نے پاکسید عیسین کافیادی کیسیوں تک اور ہیں۔ پویشم کو در موضوف ے بیلی تھرین قرت ہوگی۔ وہ آو تماعت کردی مدر بدمسر کا میداگر ۱۳۳ کے علاقے ٣٣ الجيمو آويكن علاقات على ان كاليتهو عادًا لحت ب رماله ٣٥ مال يائي فواتين كي قدمت كي جديا فادواس وقت ٢٥ مال يا حس جب دماك كايملا تكره فكالعاصد افسانول سيكبرواك تحاجن سيرفض بقدر بدؤوتي كتلوظهو عد بسى كمانيول كريجات رمال مي كواريول باليل كويك كاكورى واورير كروشي "فوش آميد" كاشعة شام ۲۵ برس ملے، تاکوالا کا جال تھے تھے وواب اے مرملہ کاجال کے الکھ تھے کین آئیل کے تقیقوا کے آج یمی عود قول كو مستودات كيت اود ماحول يرلاحل ميسيد ين ي تا تی کی چانی شمان بر و گول کو قرب قیاست کے آخر و کھالی یود میکرے شرکت کرتی بے لیکن دونہ بیس بیم افکارے دیا تھا دیے ہیں۔ طاقا کد ہمارے مردا میرالودود بیک آوائی جمنا ان کی آٹھوں میں آنو تھر نے انگے۔

باصف كيا كياب وانهول فيوابديا" أب تيس ارائي میاسی فاداریال بدلنے ے مت ویادہ کام الحدیث ہے۔ سام قائل ذکرے کہ جل فیال جانب سے موار ومرکو التخليات كراسف كاعلان اس دوزكيا كمياجب آئمن كي ايك ترئ كے مطابق عام انتخاب كے انتقاد على الا روز بالي رو ولي المبيون بالترتي محتر محراس كي وحده خود المول فيديش كى كه أيمن ے آر نیل ان کے تحت وہ اسمیل وڑنے کے نوے روز کے اندا تقب كرائے كے نيس بك انتهب كي باريخ ديے ك بابنين محرانول ياس كادخادت ميم كى كراتيل ي

نے محد مان جہ می ساتھ طبیعی میں کون وزیں مسیمان میا می اخر طفوں کا دعویٰ ہے کہ اگھ انتخابت کے نتیج میں مسلم لیک کومی بادرلیدے میں اکمونی عاصر عالمے کی اکے چد دوز کی سای مرکز میل سے جو بھی صورت مائے آئے گی اس کے بارے می اس دقت تو واق کے ماچ کو نمی کماج کما کر اسے آئی ہے کہ كوشش كاجائ كم كر في خان ويتجونس واز شريف كي آيادت اس مارے عل کا مقد علی این کوافی مارلیت عل یں اور اس طرر بناب کے قران درے اعلی کو پاکستان کا در راحظم بنایا جامع مسلم لیگ کے اعد نواز شریف کالیک اكتيت ماصل كريس محروم دكمتاب معااور عدا ك عام التخابات من يميز إرثى ك فير معروف اميدوارول موثر دعراب علے موجود ہے اور معمولی کوسٹس سے اس ے اس کے احقاق نشان ملوار کی مدے کامیانی ماصل کی میں اس کا مرب سے امکان حتم ہو کیاہے کے ویدے وحزب كوحن مضبيط بنايا جاسكنك مکی طور براس دخت بین صوبول ، منظب مرحدادد بلوستان بی مسلم کی دنداے افل کا باتی می قوال صوباتی موشق کام کر دی بی الد قرائی کے مطابق انبی کے دیے ملك على يتيلز يارنى كاركان لكستى التاني فتان مامل كر عساب براميدار كوائي افغرادى حييت سالتاب جيتابو گاور اس پارٹی میں اب جو لوگ شال ہوئے میں ان کے معلق واقع ہے ان کے معلق واقع ہے اس اس کا معتبد اور نے کے بعد مد محراني عام انتخابات كرائ جائي محدورود يمطب تطيرة اس مورت عال کوجن میای کوردی سے جبر کیاور کماتنا کہ ان کی سینے قبی اسمیل 'کایندوزیر اعظم اور کورز (مندھ) وزیراعظم کے تیرے سے لیال اعلام کے فیر اوچمود كرفيس جائي كيون لكاب كرياكتان كى ساست س اب مك وقاداريال بدائے كى جورواعت على آرى ب جرّل مباف اي كواني التلافي حكمت عملي في فيادينا يلب-عامی بونے کے فیلے نے اس کردی کو بھا برجل نیا کی کامیانی مادیا ہے ایس کا کا احجاب سیای عاصوں ے

میلی کافران میں جب پاکتانی محافیق کے سوالات ، جزئی میا کے الناظ می کاروس ، فتح مو مح توانوں نے فیر کمی محافیل کو دعیت دی توکی محالی نے برا دراست نے كحوا في المت دريالت كياكر الروراكثريت واصل كر مكني توكياده السي وزير اعظم نامروكر ويرك بسي يحتل فيات كاكري سوال مغروض رحى بالك اور غير كلي محاتى ا



خواذشهيميت

سيخصباح كاسعووى عرب كالمختفرووره

وزیراعظم اور وزیر خارجت مباح الاحد آن سعودی عرب کے

منع دورے سے بعد والی وطن بی می می فی مباح آن می

معودى دارا ككومت رياض محيكاوراعلى معزمت اميركوب اور

الل حقرت ولى مدووزي اعظم الفي سعدى جانب المام

ليبيااتلى سعدم جارحيت كامعابره

كرناجابتاب

اطلاعات من كماكيات كدليبالل كماية عدم جارجيت كا

معامدہ کرنا جاہتا ہے اطلاع کے مطابق لیرائی موال کا تحریس

کے بائیہ مدد ایرائیم او توام اس ماہ کے شروع میں اتل کی سینیٹ کی امیر خارج کی کمیٹی سے قاکرات کے دوران

ن مطلب كى توريش كى تحى ياورب كد١٩٨٧ م فى ليدير

مری منوں اور لیوای جانب سے الی کے ایک جربے پ

يراً ل معطفے كے بعدت ووفول كلول كے تعلقات مل كي

لايگايدايون مي امريكه امرائيل كو پاچ جديد اژا كا

طیارے فروخت کرے گا

یا کیجانیف ڈی ٹڑا کاطیارے فرو فیت کرناجا ہتی ہے فرو فیت کے

روم - مسار بولائی (رائش) اٹلی سے اخباری

جوان ونول اريش محيدة آرام كرديبي

كت - - مر جولاني (كونا) كون ك قائم مقام

بريت كا مامنا يوا قواس ع بتول مياكي تمام فالف عاصي كوين تعت لى عمراس امكان كونفراءازس كيا واسكناك أكر فير عامي التقبلت ك ظاف كولى ے کہ کوئی نہ کوئی عامت بریم کورٹ میں ضرور جائے گی درخواست پاکستان کی عدالت مقعی میں پیش بھا تو آیک نیا سای عمامتوں کے دیشریش کے قانون کے طلاف بے نظیم پندورائس کمل جائے گا۔ فیم عمامتی احتجاب کے بدے میں جرا میا کی برس کافرنس کے فرآ بعد سامتدانوں نے عضا در اس کا المدر كرتے ہوئے اس ترين عدالت إلمنو فان) فیر آئی فیر بسوری (موادا کور یازی) محالها میل (شاه احرفوانی) فاند بی کی کوشش (مساحبواده فنل كريم \* عامت المسنت ) جمودعت كو شديد فتعان (چدبری رفت این معامت اسلای اظریه پاکتان سے افزاد (میر الماق الماداد (امیر سين كياني مسيعت الماملام) يدسي بوسكا (يرمر عزازاحس ) فالمانه زاق (معران محرفان ) نيت ظاهريو كى (پرديسر خنوراحمه) پائتان كياساس كو خطره ( هي شيد ا يهياز يارني علين نداق (أفأب ثيريادً) عداب (مولانا عبدار تمان اور فہٹ بخش یہ بچونے کوام اود ملک کے این دشتوں پر کاری ضرب سے تعییر کیا ہے اس فیری و جمل کے ساتھ ی جی سای جامعیں نے اپی کالس علا کے بنگای

امريكه ميں آخري ملے بوائے كلب بھی

لانسنگ سیجیکن (امریک) ۳۰، جواانی (اپ) اب سے ایک سل پیلے امریکہ میں لیے بوائے کلب جس تیزی سے ملک تو میں چیل گئیتھا وراس کی مشور زمانہ

" بن " ميريان الزيال جن زده فيش أييل مردول بن متيل بوني صياب دف رفت يرسب بحداث ي داستان بن

رباب امریکه کا آخری " بیلی وائے کلب " آج رات بند ہو جائے گا- کرزشے دوزاس آخری کلب کی برج بیلام کردی گئ

مواے مردان او کوس کی چست بوفیفارم کے جس می فر کوش

کی طرح سے کان اور وم بھی تھی جوئی شی۔ کلب سے بعنو

مينتر ممبرول في است "أيك دور كاخاتمه" قرار ويام ياو

دہے کہ ہلے ہوائے کلب امریک میں بند ہو سکتے تاہم ایشیائی

مصری وزیر دفاع نے عراقی

وزمر دفاع سےملا قات کی

بغدا د۔ ۳۰۰ر بیوانئی (رائنر) اطلاعات کے مطابق مص

کے وزیر وقا ، عبدالحیم ابو قوال فے عواق کے وزیر وقاع

عدمان في إله عدا قات كل اورابران عراق جكاور معراور

عراق كمايتن فتى تعاون كم يارك يس تبادله خيال كياياه

رے کے مودوں جسس معرف عراق کافر پور ساتھ دیاہ

کویت اور امریکہ کے مابین معاہدہ

مرائے ضامت میسی المر بدی فیصفے کے روز ایک مقامی اخبار کو انتروپاوسی جوے کما ہے کہ کویت نے تجارتی طیاروں

اور دونواں مکول کے بوائی اؤول پر فضائی مسافروں کے تعظ

كيلية امريكه ك ماتحد أيك معامد يرو عنظ كيئيس انمول

نے كماكديد معلمه كويت في من الاقيامي شرق موا بازى كى

مظيم في دكنيت كامولول كي مطابق كيا بالمول في

كماكه كويت بين عمقريب فضائل ومبشت كروي كے خلاف أيك

ىعىدى تەھومى يىنكىز

قانون محمينا ياجائے كا۔

كوعت - ٢٠٠ برجوال (كوما) كونت سكود ير دولت

ممالك جايات اورفليان يسان كاكاروبارة وروف يريي

بعثو کی آنتی رث درخواست کے فیطے سے مکومت کو جس

تحرك بال جبودة والمرارطي كاكن فريرا في كان فبلزدارة في كراس احكان كاجازه لياكد اكر بتزل في ك خلاف مريم كورث عن توجن عرالت كي درخواست والركي حاسة تواس كي معوری کے کی مد تک امکان جی۔ ریسزیش کے سلط یں بولینکل بارٹر ایک کی جس من کے خواف منظم في سريم كورث شراعي آيخ رد و دواست دائر كي تحياس رائے فیلم سرم کوٹ کے جل نے وام کان بای کی وشلم کیاہے جس کے قصدہ سای عاصر منظم جزل منیاء نے طیسدہاعی انخلات کرانے کافیعد كرك مريم كورش كما س دونك كوتسليم كرسفسها الكركيا ےادراس طرر و و تین عدالت کم تلب دوئے س۔ ایک دومرے ملتے نے فدش ظاہر کیا ہے کہ اگر اعلیٰ عدالتين على عمامتي إنجر عمامتي التخابات كي بحث شروع كرائي عنى تولاا نومبر كوا تظامات مس بوسكيل محيه ان كاكهما ے کہ عدالتوں سے باہر عوالی دیاؤ کے ذریعے جمل ضیا کوب فيمكدوالس ليغرم مجود كياجانا جائبات ايم أرذى يابرسمى سای عاصوں نے کا موقف اختیار کیا ہے۔ لیکن اس میں خطروب ہے کہ اگر ساستدانوں نے عواقی طاقت کو متحرک کیا ادر جلسول معلوسول كاراسته اختيار كيانوبارش لاء كفاذى

> بانطيرمني و تعقات عداوه كام ارجين انون ف كماكم

بعد محدوز سعودي سغير شنراوه بندر بن سلطان كان مصلاقا

سير شرى جزل كى امن كى كوششوں كے لئے سعودى عرب

ک طرفسے عمایت اظماری فرق علی یادرے ک

گزشته روز اجالک معودی سفیرف بیز دی سکوف ار راور عراقی در مادجه طارق عربیز سے الگ الک ملاقات کی اور

اقیام متحدہ کے سفارتی ذرائع اسے بھی مجموء کے لئے

کوشول کا حمد قرار وے رہے تھے ودیں اثناء ملاستی کوشل کے پانی مسئل دکن ممالک کے مفرول فیشواویں

مین طور پر عواتی حکومت پر زور ویا ہے کدور ملح کے جلد

معلدے کے کے سجوے یہ آبادی کا ظمار کرے سکرٹری

جزل اب تكسام افي وزير خارجيت بإنجاد و مواني وزير خارجه ت بات چيت كن اجلاس كريني جي مواني وزير خارجه

طارق عرم اتوام ستھرہ کے بیٹر کوارٹر آئے جاتے ہوئے نام

نكرول مصامت يستسا بمناب كرت بسيط كي أيك جر

عصطابق دى كوئيلار فار فارون يت كماك المول

فررات فادد کو کی تی تباوردی بس مین و همی شیل دری اثناء ملامنی کونسل مح مدر بادلو توکوی ایا نسستد ف

نامہ نگارول سے کماکہ انٹیں فائز بندی کاسعلیہ بہت جلد ہو

جان كاميد بالول فاعتراف كياك كرمتكات بي

ليقوب خال

نوالے سے دی تھی جس نے کما تھاکہ سووعت برتین نے

إكسان اور افغان مجلدين كم بيدوا معليده كى يا بشرى شدكرت

مصايس بوكر باره بزار سودت فين كال يميع كافيمله كرايا

بعارتي كلازي مرون فرا ديزكي قيادت ميس جم كر تصليح كرانهون

ن يمي كول كرف مع كي مواقع ضائع كي ١٩٠٠ وي مندم

یں کامیاب ہو مھنے پاکستان کی ٹیم بھارے میں ٹین ٹیسٹ <u>تعل</u>

گ اور دواب میں محادثی نیم پاکستان میں تین فیسٹ کھیلئے آئے۔ گی دو مراہیج کیماکست کو تکھنوش کھیا جائے گا۔

یا کستان سے کھلاڑی طارق شخ ایک بلنشی کارنر پر گول کم

عراس كالميط مصاعداته تعاوريه بالال تسغير شي

باكتان من ١٦ نومبركو " آزولنه " منصفايته اور فير

جاندارانہ " انتظام کرائے کے اعلان کے اسکے رود ی

شاعی عل دینے کے جس روگرام کا عشاف کیاس سے

ایک تی بحث شروع بو کی باوراس کاتوی امکان پرابو کیا

حرا میا التی فرای براس کافراس عی ان انتخاب کو حول میا التی فرای براس کافراس عی ان انتخاب کو

ممستة بير أثنى ابرن كاكبناسيت كراب

راه بموار بوجائے کی۔

پكسان مين التخايات انسقاليا اقتدادك يلي نهين، اشتراك اقتدادك يليمهون ك

شریک دیم بین سب نظیم بعثون فیلف ساسی راجمان کے

ساته رابطى بس مم كا أفاز كياب اس التع يدامو على

ے كدين فيا والى كوان فير عائق القاني وكرام كوعمل

تک کی اطلاعات کے مطابق شم یاز مزاری ' غلام مصلیٰ جنتانی

ادد ولی خان سیت ان تمام میای دہنماؤس فے ایم آرؤی کے

فصلول کے مطابق ای آئدہ حکمت عملی تار کرنے پر آباد کی

كالساركياب چوروز يل تك يه ساستدان آل يادني

كافرس اور دومرے ساس بليث فار ول سے ساس يمل

کاری کا مظام کر رے تے فالم مصطفی جول چوکد مرسے علام آروی عن شال میں اس لے بیلز ارنی

كے ملتول سان ك متعلق يرا يكنده عام تعاكده مكومت

کے ماتھ کے ہوئے ہیں۔ جبل میاء کے اقالت کی آدی کے اعلان میں آخر کے

بواسباب بیان سے بیں ان سیاست دانوں نے انسی تسلیم

كرف سے اثار كر دياہ برل فيائے كما قاكد ملك يى بارشوں اور سالب محرم الحوام كى تقريبات اور انسى بنياو پر

عايس اسول ا تقابات كي آدرة ١١ نومبر مقرد كي آك

اس سلسلے میں ند مرف مرودی اقدامات کے جانکیں تے بلک

بارشوں کا وسم اور تحرم فاحمید میں مخرر جا نیا اور ایش کے

ملتول كاكمنت كديده وابات فورى طور يريدانس اوس اور

برل میاه کوان ۲۰۱۶ می کویمی علم تعاجب انسوں نے قوی

قیر عامتی انتخابت کے اعلان کے فیراً بعدے تلے بعثو

في الميني البرير مراعزاداحن كوفدى طود يركرا بي طلب كر

لياجهال انهول في بعض دومرے قانون وانول مے ساتھ ل

المسبى توزنے كاعدان كياتھا۔

عام التخليات آاره ترين مروم شاري ك مطابق بوف

جار بمات من مخت حفلات كاماماكرنا وي كارا

شداء لحقيب ماد گریٹ تھیج بتب مانتہ طیع نسیں جل سے۔ انہوں نے نما کہ عرب امرائیل امن تعنيدس امريك كابونا ازى بداوران ك خيال عر ت مدر کے مختب ہوت میان استخاب اور سے خاکرات ينى قاصلى باقى أسى رب كالد الموس في توقع ظام كى كدام بك ت صدر مشرق و على ك مند او فرق اور بنكاى تبه فا ستحق مرائي ع- ج ين حايمان روانه بوت بوع سر

كورباجوف

اقدامات كرنادو تخديم كملك كسياس انحام كوبسوري بطوط يرا متوار كيا باستكامه المول سنة تعاكمه يارني بين أبحى بعي ايت بمت ست مديداد مودود بن جومسائل كوسلحها سنيس وجيبي تسي ريجينا وروم والاواس سليط بين بمل فارق كرف ي روكة بين- ورامل بيالوك قدامت باست بين اور تبدلي نسي جائبت اليي مخالفت فامقابله كرنية كبيك كافرن سازي ئي هنه ورية ب ياكمه عوام كم مسائل جله حل وال اور معاشرو قبيرى تبدلي في أم الدائد عد مستفيد وسط وقت المياب کام کرے آگے نحوی اور تملی اقدام انھائے جاسکیں۔ ملک میں حالیہ نعلی کشیدگی کے بارے میں سویے رہنمائے کما کہ س كانسل ديدية كان مسائل يرطول عرف ساون ڏِجه نهي وق عني حتي اور ايعض بد منائن گروپ قرم ن<sub>ه</sub> ستانه مدات کو دوا و يو موام كي ترجدان ك مسائل ت وتاتا جات تیں۔ اس کے مادود حال می س باللہ عاق کی سوئت جسورتان میں قوی بذیات کو مضاحل کرنے کی معم چانی جاری

شاه حسين إِنْ السَّبِيِّي فَي حَبِّلَهُ مِن عَلَيْهِ مِن مَثَاوِرِينَ لُونِسَلِ كَالْقَدِّ رِيَّ إِنِّ ك منم في كنارك بش يجيط ماري أيك ياغلت مشتر أيا كياقيا جس میں مفرنی کنارے کے نیائندگی کرنے والے فراکیوں م میلی به ایران از مین به مستنی بو جام م ممبلی به اما آیرانها که دوارونی پارلیمینت به مستنی بو جام م اور پارليماني زرائع كه طايق مت اساس، آماد و بحي دوك جمي ست خام دو آنيا كه ان فكر تجان اروان في بجائب في الي او في

رتی ہیں دہ اشیں جلدی دور کر لیں کے انسول نے کما کہ ائمون في مردري خيال كياتوه أن عواتى وزير خارجد كوجى طاقات کے کئے کمیں کے ان ٹی تجاری کے بارے میں وچھا جان پرجو بقول مسرولاجی جدے روز انسی چٹی کی کش ميكرثرى جزل ف كماك حقيقتاً بدبالك في تعين بي انسوال ن الناسوال كما كم كما آب موسيق كر شوقين بين ؟ تويه اي طرز کازیرد بم ب بوسکاے مسرولاتی کوان تے متعلق تلا ہ جی بونی ہو دو بیشا ہی تجاویز کی وضاحت کرتے رہے ہیں کہ فريقول ك مولف ي كي بم أجلى بداكر عيس معوري اب ع مید کروارے معطق کددہ فراق پر مجموع کے

Rajiv Kapoor, Mandakini. Shashi Kapoor, Sharmila Tagore "المسيح أرمزاكني راجوكم وبمستي كورتم الكور

تیج کے قان ی - ماطیارے نے مکن سیکورٹی مسائل سے میجنے تُ كُ لَهِ إِبَّدُ لِياجِ قَلِينَ مندر بر بروازي و عَلَمْ تَقَدَ طیارے معودی عرب پرواز میدید اوران الدر کیا ملالہ فریخ بربرطان وزیر اجھم ملطان فارس بن معدت شاکرات کے لئے میدمی قد شاہی روانہ ہو سم ۔ عرب ت جائف منت پہلے اصول نے وال حداث محمد بن تدینی المخلیف منت بات میں کی جوابیت والدیش سینی بن سلمان المخلیف منت بات میں کی جوابیت والدیش سینی بن سلمان المعظمة في عدم موجود في يس ملك ك حائم مقام حكم ان بمي

ے اور یہ فیص ٣٣ جوالا لی کوجوائی راست سے کالل پہنچاوی جأش كى ور حريدر آل فينول كالخلاء عارضي طور يرروك ويا كربر فاركن الني ومدواري كاحساس لرت بوي تدوي "ما مع يعنوب فال في كماك باكتان في ات وأق وربير ے ملنے والی خبر کو مح استے ہوئے یہ اطلاع امریکہ کو دی جس نے سودیت بوس سے اس بارے میں استفسار کیا باہم انہوں نے کماک یاکستان کواب یعین ہے کہ یہ فر غلواطلاع پر منی كرفيس كامياب موسح جسان كالميم كو يكوحوصل موا ہے۔ انہوں کے زور ویا کہ تمام سوویت بہوریتوں کو كر اكتالي كلازي بكي كاده معياريش ندكر سك جس كان التصاوي معاملات يرتمل تندول بوناجات-ے وقع می اور ان می ایم ورک کاختدان نظر آ یا تھا جکہ

فانزبندي ! تمبر -

Souk Al Kabir, Block-3. TEL: 2437224

ة رافث مي د لولو <u>مجت</u> احتياد كوالا يتطاق د كمت بوئة قرايا" أب ي مطالبول ك رتيب الكل الخب- يفدا إلكل الى الها عنير ويا تعاكد ملے آپ بچاس بزار قرس الحقے۔ اس كے بعد السيكترى ك " یمی ش ا فکار کر آ و صفون طلب کرتے چومیری بعث شیں بھی شرا فکار کر آ۔ شرائٹری معتمون تیوست و تا۔ "

آ خريه كقراس طرح تونا كدر ساله " بازيد اطفال " ف ايك

سری لنکامی تشدو کے واقعات كوليو- ١٠٠٠م يوالل (رائش) مرى انكاش كرشتهدد یائج افراد میت کے کھاٹ انار دیئے گئے جیکہ ا و كسيف التوليات بعادت مرى لكاس مطيع مح

( ١٩ رايريل تا ١٩ رمي)

ا أن كادن اس دوست مد ابط يحال كرا

كيلي الجاع بس السائد برس سيات قسى ك

ب- انی ضحت کا زیاده بهتر طور پر خیال ر تخی ۔ ابق طابری تخصیت کوجی تقرار دارند کریں۔ بعد دی سے کام

رج بوزا 😸 🐑

(07,4-50,4-)

المتر أن كاون آب كم التيمت الماليد وليب

المت و گا۔ آب الے ممتری موزین سس بو تھے۔ اپی گاری میں برول کا خیال و تھی ۔ مرے کام لیں۔

(17,70-117,245)

مامناكرين- خوايون كى ديائل دين كر عان كامقالمه

كرين- ندقو أفير ع كام لين ورندى زياد و كلت مد

( ۲۲رجولائ تا ۲۱راکست )

دومرك لارداه وزامورول كالجي خيال ركيس برخلوص

بوشيارىت كاملى\_

تنز بريات كوقعت يرند چوزوين بلكه هيقت كا

بیجگسد ۲۰۰ جولائی (آپ) پیچگ کے غل اسکولوں کے طلبہ کو مخترب منسی تعلیم وی جائے گی آک ما جم فروثی ظاف قدر آبرم جاری رکی باک بید فالول عل ب ور عریال ظمول کے اثرات سے محفوظ رہ سکیں چین عل میم نود کادر بنی قلیل اسلیک منایتی بادی بادیدان بنی موضوعی منتکو کواب می را مجامیا اراب اطلاع کے مطابق بینگ میں جنی قلیم کی کاسیں متریب مودع کردی باش کی جن شریارہ سے اضارہ مال کی عمرے طلبہ حدید لیں محماری سے مطابق اس طرح معاشرے بین مرمودہ او ى كمايول سنة در رييل دباب أس ب لد وأول كومحوط

> عرب لیگ کی سات رکنی سمیٹی کا اجلاس بغدا دميس ہو گا

جتوثے

چين ميل طلبه كوجنسي تعليم وي

جائے کی

اس من الفركول كالكن ساى معرى في اس الفرك من المركب من المركب الم

كاجلاس كواجميت كاحال قرارد إعاجلاس كروران و

اسلام آباد على بوايد الوايس بحي محمل في ا

تياده طالع أنداول كي مشق عبت بول محاور دوات أوات

براددی و دونس وحاعلی اس بی اہم کردار اواکریں گے تجھلے فیر عالی انتخاب کے تجرب سے محرانیں کو جن

تولى - ٢٠٠ بولائي (كونا) مرساليك كى مات دكني مین مین واق ایران جل کے حاتمہ کی کوششوں کی جودی کا كام سويم كياتها مظ مثل كروز بغداوس اجلاس كري كي ال كالخشاف آج ليك كورائع فيار اجلاس على على یک آده ترین صورت مال بر فود کیاجائ گاجوار ان کے اور کیاجائ گاجوار ان کے الآم مقصد کی قادم ان کے گاجوار ان کے ال من کی قرار داو تشکیم کرنے کے بود مانے آئی است من موجو کی گئی جو سودی حرب کوئے کے باریخ ۱۹۸۳ء کے دارتی اجلاس میں قائم کی گئی جو سودی حرب کوئے کے الدیک کی بادر میں میں تائم کی گئی جو سودی حرب کوئے کے الدیک کی بادر کی بادر کا میں کا میں کی بادر کی تونس مواق اردن مراکش موب يمن كےعلاده سكرترى جرل السلك شاتل القليبي رمعمل ب-

واشتن - ۲۰ مردوان (اب) امر کی صدر رونالد ریکن کی انتظامید نے کا محراس کو مطلع کیاہ کے وہ امرائل کو سوداكو عملى جاسد يستاد ياجات كاكر كالحريس في دن ك عداس كى كالقت شروية تدويات بيد سودا ١٩٥٥ ملين والركى ماليت كا ب- امراكل تمل ازي امريك س اكيادان عدد

(۲۰رد ممبرتا ۱۹رجنوری) ين اطمينان معدين لين كالى كاشفار يني \_ . آج ایک جھڑا نے کر تکے ہیں چانچے نے کرلیں۔ انج محل کام کاج می الحد ند ریں۔ باتی پکو کم

( ۲۰ رجوری تا ۱۸ رزوری )

بین اپی عرافت اپنے تک می مودد رکھی اور کہا حافت کر سنت پیچنے کی کوشش کریں۔ کو آب ایسا کام نہ کریں جس سے آگی صحت متاثر ہونے کا اعراقہ ہو۔ وومرول برانحمار كرفي سجائ ووير بعروسه كري فراضلی سے کام کس۔

( ۱۹رودری تا ۱۹راری )

🖈 ...... من معمول ی د کاوت کی بنا و یرایی ر فمار سر كبدة أف ي - بحت كام أيك ما توانجام ديكي شش کریں۔ آپ کی میل س جوز یادہ ی سجیدگی المنادكرليس في- بمرى عدكام دلس-



🖈 جمال تك آيكا تعلق ب كمي كوالي الم قوانين مرتب كرنے كما وإزية وير - آيجه حالات ماز ما تحددت برند معوري - والعيت بيندق سے كام ليس.

ايف - ١١١ الى طيارى فريد كاب بن عل ٨ مدر تن وى المرز كي هياد على شال بن الله على كالحملي اس مودے کی مخالفت جمیں کرے گی۔

ياكستاني يا سود شرم ١٤٩٠ ه. بام دوم احد فادم حسن ، ثم برگ يصنف بر يكشاني سفادست فأنرك الملاع كرين-1-177771-1

فليسدانشوخ نزدتمير دومجلرز محدسلط راش وج دس منام كيدة ما م يجي يك ون مبر بم ۲۹۳۵۹ مرد بطرواتي -1-17771-1



Anwar Ai Fahaheel Trading Co. W.L.L. Dabboos Street. Fahaheel, Tel. 3915154 Al Hilaali Street, Murgab. Tel. 2426030 Darwaza, Tel. 2401497

HUM TO CHALE

بنير. براه راست فاكرات يكيين كم أيك الك معلله ك طورن يراوراست فرأرات ت قل بعلت فائر بندي ميں يہ خطره تضم ب كريم مراوي ار میں نیمی وسط میں کو سے روحاض ۔ کیونکہ اس فاصطلب نے او کا له قرار واو بی ان و نعات پر عمل در آمد: و کلیونی اوقت ایران

ئے لئے موزونیت رکھتی ہیں اوران و فعات بی عمل نہ ہوجواس کے النے موزوں میں۔ المول نے کما کہ عراق کی ور خواست واللي طور يراس ك نيك عرائم في مكاس بب جبك ايران في طرف ساس استر کیاجانامران کے طرز ممل مستعلق تاریخ علی میں اشاق کا موجہ ہے۔ سامتی کو نسل ک یا نئی مستقل رکن ممالک کے عواقی دارا نظومت میں مقیہ مشکس عراق پر زور دے رہے ہیں کہ دو میکرنری جمال اقوام

ك دباد زال دباب سيكر ترى جزل عنامه فكرول سے كماكم

The greatest showman RAJ KAPOOR (Al Mansoor original) Al Rashad Electronics

التدك الم سع بوسيمانهما جهران ادروحم فرات واللي

اور ویوی افتیار کرلوایتے رب کی جیجی بولی کماب کے بہترین بہلو کی قبل اس کے کہ مَ يِ احِانك عذاب آجائے اور تم يُو خبر بھي نہ ( سرة الزمر آیت ۵۵)



صيث نيوي

حضربت عائشة بيان كرتي بين كدرسول الله ملی الشه علیه وسلم جس قدر رمضان میں (اللہ کی عمادت میں) کوشاں رہبتے اس قدر مضال کے علاوہ میں کوشاں ندرہے اور اس کے آخری وس راتیل شن و مرے دنول ہے زیادہ کوشش فرماتے۔



اگر آپ کے پاس کوئی چیزاس جگه موجود ب جمال آبات چاہے ہیں تو پھرزیارہ بمتر و ہے کہ آپ اسے دیں مجدور وس جمال وو چه چل ( برطانوی سیاستدال )

شعرواوب ہم کی ادا چراخ کہ جب بھی ہوا چلی طاقیل کو جھوڑ کر مردیوار آگئے آج کون

۱۶۵۸ء . . . ببندوستان میں مغل شهنشاد اور تک زيب في شمنتاسته كالعلان كرديا. ٨٩ اء.. .. آسرا اور روس كي قوجول في ترکول کوفو تشنی ( رومانیه ) کیمتنام برشکست

۱۸۱۲ء . و بناو ياركي يمهوريه كواليكي فوول نے متم كر ديا اور فرائسيسكو ثى ميراندا توكر فآد كرلياب ۱۹۲۷ء ۔ افغانستان نے روس کے ساتھ عدم تشدد کے معامدے مرد سخط کئے۔

١٩٥١ء . . . يرطانيه اور مغربي جرمني نيايني تعاون کے • امال معامدے میروسٹیط کئے۔ ١٩٩٣ء ... برطاني ' الأنشيا کي زياده بيري فيدُريش:نائيرِر صامند:وممياً. ۱۹۷۴ء ... امري رينجرن را ت ب چاند کي

يهلى قريب ترين تصور زمين يربيبي -الماء.... امريل إيانو- ١٥ ك فضاء بازول ن چاتد پر ساڑھے چو تھنے بکلی کار پر سفر کیا۔ ١٩٤٨ء مركى اور بونان من قبرس ير قائر بندى كالمعلده فمل بين آسياب ۱۹۵۸ء 🔒 پیرس میں عواقی مقارت حاله پر مشین محتول سے لیس افراد نے تملہ کر کے تنی

افراد كومر غمال ينالياليكن بعديش فرانسيي بإليس حكام كے سامنے بتعيار ڈال ديئے۔ ڪ١٩٨ء ... بھارتی امن دھتے سری لٹکا میں تامل باغيوں كے بتصيار ذاكے ير مجبور نه كر

لرنسي سح زخ کوچی ریٹار کے مقالبے میں غیر مکلی رشيول كي قيمت حسب ذيل ري-اکتانی روپے (نیزار) ۱۲۰ – ۱۵ (فيزار) ٥١٥-٢٠ بعارتي روي

(نُجُرار) ۵۸۸ – ۸ سری کشکار دیے (في بزار) ۵۵۵ – ۱۳ فكبائن يبيو (ئیبرار) ۱۲۰ – ۲۸۳ امرتجى ذاكر (לַגַלור) אח־דאח رطانوی یاوتنه (نی برار) ۸۵۰ – ۵۳ بحرجي دينار

(قیبرار) ۱۰۰۰ م ابارات درجم (فيترار) ٢٥- ٥٥ معودي<u>ر يا</u>ل (نیبرار) ۵۰۰ من ت*ظري ر*يال

(فيزار) ۱۶۰ – ۲۸۸ ارماتی ری<u>ا</u>ل

٠- ٤ افتتاحي اعلان ١٠- ٤ علادت قر أن كريم ١٠- ٤ بمترين قبل ١١- ٤ يروكرام كا فلاصه ١١- ٢ گاف ٢٠- ١ اخيارول ك تراثے ٣٠ ـ ٤ ايك خيال ايك كماني ٥٠ ـ ٨ خرس ۱۵۔ ۸ آج کا تخاب ۲۰۔ ۸ گانے

۳۵-۸عرلی سیکی ۳۰-۸ کیت کمانی ۱۰-۹

ate righ

Wall that is

With U

doubled en 2 -

\* . \* . \*\*

. . . . .

nsume gedto

port

ب<sup>هند.</sup> ... بريامت عميا مجامعيار برقرار ركيس ابم معيار كونائكن مد تكسيلتد و كفت كي تقع نيه رهي - حالات كا قاضہ ہے کہ آپ ہوشیاری اور قال سے کام لیں۔ دومرول فيدو كرفي على بكيابت كام دلي - ماير



(۲۲رآگست ۱۲رمستمبر)

🖈 ..... ندتوخودات آپ کواود پائن دومروں کو ب جا

تھید کانشانہ بنائی۔ ابی آزادی بر قرار رکھنے کی کوشش کریں اور کمی کاشر گزار ہونے میں جنب یک ۔

( ۱۲۲رستميرتا ۴۲ر انگوبر )

المد .... رز برو كم موقى الراس كى بدولت آب آن ؟

ون سرق سے ساتھ گزار عیں میں۔ آپ کو بھی اے کی امید تھی اور جو جائے گی حین اس طرح نسی جس طرح

أب جائية تقد اليديجان كالتولي بمت زياده التبارند

( ۱۲۲ اکویت ۱۲ رومیر )

للہ ... چاند کے نوشگوار اٹرائ یاہ مر آپ نود کو حال سلم مالاق وحوال عیس کے۔ آپ کو حفل سلم

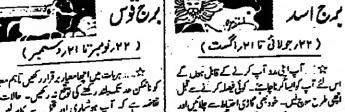
ت كام ليما عائد - كمائية كرساف من احداد

كرس- فكسواردوساناس

يرش و دروارى سے كام لى\_

محسوس کریں۔ اعتدال سے کام لیں۔





ير طائوي وزير اعتم مرتباء كري عن العرفي حدى الدخل غد كرمانة محتكو كردي إلى

عراق ایران جنگ بندی ہے مشرق وسطی میں قیام اس کے امکانات بهتر ہوں گے ' ہر طانوی وزیرِ اعظم

عم مار کریت تیج نے کا ایس اورے کہ وب

الرائل المن تحرفات على وتقدرت كابب تك نوبرس

ام یکی صدارتی استخابات نمیں ہو جائے لیکن انسوں نے کما کہ

ظامر بلیالیڈر کوائیل دوبارہ شردی کرنے <u>کے تیزی ہے</u>

اقدامات كرفي و ميد انون فيدائ ظايري كرواق

اليان جنك على مكن فائر بندى ت مشرق وسطى امن ك

امكانات مزيدروش بول شيان خيالات كالخسار انمول

بح ین سلی ویکن سندائم دیوش کیاجب و وبال سے اوبان کے

لئے روال ہونے والی تحیی جو آسر بلیا کے دورے مرجانے

و أرائع بمران فادوم إيزاؤ بو كار امران كي طرف

ے اقوام متحدہ کی فائر بندی قرار وار قبیل کر لینے کے اعلان پر

بعره كرت بوك سرجيج في كماك الماك عراق الران جيك

متحدہ عرب الدات كے عراق اور ايران دونو ل سے المح

تعلقات یں جن کے درمیان مقبر ۱۹۸۰ء سے جگ موری

ب جس برباره روز بطاران فاقيام متحده ي فائر بندى كى

قرار داد قبل كرف كاعلان كيا- ايراني الحي في عدد دورونه دورونه دورونه دورونه

سوويت انخلاء كيار عي خبر

غلطي كانتيجه تقي اليعقوب خال

وافتكن - مسام جولائي (كونا) باكتان كودير خارج

ماحب زاوہ لیقوب قال نے کما ہے کہ افغانستان ہے

مودعت فيدول كالخلاء روكرام كمصطابق جاري باوراس

ملسله من أكمتان كالزامات ملااطلاح كي فراجي كي يناء م

لكف مضت صاب داوه يعقوب مال في والمكن يوسف

کے ماتھ ایک اعروب علی کما کہ صدر ضیاء الی کا بیان

افغانستان می اتوام متحده کے نبقر کے ایک سابی مشیری فراہم

لروه اطلاق يرين تعاده بعدادان تعديق كرف ير غلا طبت

وفى مراقام مته عافر في خرايك سويت جريل ك

ورباجوف ف سام وراقتهادی اصلاحات بر عمل ور آمد کے

ار كان كايك اجااس مع خطاب كرت وي كيار المول

المكاكه عملى اقدامات فيليك الهاك اور معممارا وسدير سات

کام کرنے کی شرورت سے آک دو تھا سے محص سان عام

ر من م مكن موسكات - موريان ك من كما كه ين باربار

نى كول كاك تديل كيك التالانات كرف كاوقت الميا

باور بسی اس سلط می سد روی یا چیچاب کا مظامره میں ارتاجاب یا اجلاس کوریچ ف کی طرف سے یارف کی مالات کا محراس میں سوویت ماج کی تغییر لو کے رومگرام کی

نتكول كأكنونشن

على بنسلوانيا كم ايك وور وراز اعدوني مقام يرجمال لوك

تفريحي كمب لكات بس ان ونول مسل آفاني كين والول كي

اكدات مديدار منتب كر عين كينيال ماعيل اورير مد مو

میں۔ اس کے طاود مال تن بو نوالے برید ہو کر قسل افغانی اس کے تیزاق کریں مے اور مختف محیاں میں صد

لیں مے۔ اجمن کی ایک فاتوں رکننے کماکہ برقض کیزے

ين يغير " فعيرى بوا " وحوب اور بارش س اللف اعدد مونا

ر المحن کے عظروں مرد مورش ادر یے تع بورے میں

والتكني - (امريك) ٥٠مر واللَّي (أب) امريك

هج ذائد كے نام مآزه ترين صور تحال پراير اني صدر كامراسله

ا یو تلبی - ۲۰ مر بولائی ( رائش ) متحده عرب امارات | کرنے کے اعلان کے بعد پہلے سفارتی مثن کی ذیل عمل آباہے

ملاله (اومان) ١٠٠٠ جولائي (رائم) برطانوي وذير المحماميد كي الك كرن و كهائي دين اللي بسيسية آس جم

لتى ب كه وميية عرب امرائل صور تمال ثمايد كمر

امن عي يش دفت كي صورت اختياد كرفيات المن تحريفات

كوزنده ركھنى غرض سام كى وزى خارج كے حالي ب مود

ودرول إير تبعم و كرت بوت برطانوي وزير اعظم ف كما كه بم

مب کے لئے یہ باعث افسوس سے کہ ہم امن مذاکر ات کے

منتخن- ۳۰ر جولائی (کونا) امریکہ کے انگا

مدارتی استخابات میں جونوم برس جورے بیں اگر جارت بش

كمك مكست صد شخب يومي وحرال اسرا بيليون اور

فلسطينيل كبارات على المريك كالشرق وسطى باليسي على

بت م تبدیلی کے امکان کی وقع ب اس کا اعماد

ربیداکن پارٹی کے مدارتی امیدوار جاری استار دبیداکن پارٹی کے مدارتی امیدوار جاری بش کے موقف پر بخی مشرق وسٹی سے متحق تقبیلی رودث سے جواہے جو نو مفلت پر مشتل ہے اور جو کویت خرر مال ایجنی نے بش کے لیک قریبی ستند سے حاصل کی اس

مطالعاتی دیورٹ میں علاقہ عی اسر یکسی مفاوات ہے حصلتی این کے خیالات اور امریک امرائیل جمعومی تعلق کو

ے متعلق ان کے موقف سے علاقہ میں سووے امرکی

تعلقات فليج ير عوااور وال ايران جكسير فعيماسنله

القدى لبتان اور دوست عرب ممالك كم سائم امركى

تعلقات ایے موضوعات کامی اعاط کیا کیا ہے ، شرق

وسلی پر بش کے افکار ریکن انتظامیہ کے وقف کی کارین

كالى ين جو تحفل يحد تبديل الناءوية بي اصولى طور يروه

مضبوط امرائلی امرکی تعلقات کے مای دکھائی دیے ہیں

ا مشیت اسلامات کے بارب میں شاوک وشیمات کی فیار

سووئیت ساج میں فیصلہ کن تبدیلی کاوفت آگیاہے 'گورہاچوف

يعض قدامت يرمت يار في اركان سياى واقتصادى اصلاحات كى مخالفت عارى ر يكي بوت مين

اور باليوف على الرائد الله المساول ال

پرد گرام کی تی ہے خالفت کی جاری ہے۔ مور باج ف نے ان اس میں میں میں میں اس کی میر تر میلیاں ہو کی مر میمر من کا کمنا خیالات کا انگراد کمیونسٹ پارٹی کی مرکزی میٹن کے تین سو ان اس میں میں کا ان میں ان اور میلیا کوشاں میں میں کے می

اسكو - او جوائي ( وائتر ) سويت وجما محاليل إ منظوري كاليد ماوبد منعقد الاكواب يس على شركاه ك

والنح كرتى ب حريدير أل اس مي مشرق وسنى اس

بانى دوسر يستحدير



ك مطابل قاتلول في نوو كار رانطول سے تشریبند "اس ك

ويغل ورشن كلم "يش بإل" سبحاش اور ساحب وبإل اور

وارق قبول كريف فادعوق منس كيا كياب- سليرا تعاييندون

ئے اب تک بنجاب میں ۱۸۰۰ فراد کو بائٹ اور مزاروں کو

ے ایم کے اسلومد کردے ہیں۔ انتالیندول کے حلوں کا مثلان زیادہ تر بندہ ہے جس جبک مکوست کے ساتھ تعلون کرسندہ الساسکوں کوجی تک کردیاجا کسے۔

بنگلہد کیش ترکی اور پولینڈ کے مصرین

عليهم بصحفير آماوكي

ار ان کے در میان اس کی محرانی می در دیے کے لئے ایک

فنادفد فلي يم كالماكشاف وزارت فارجد كايك

ر عان ن آن كياس خيايا كراتيام حدد منظرين كو

ال عامة عن شركت كيك كماقلاء اس فار بندى كى محراني

رے کی جے سکرٹری جزل اقوام متھہ مملی شکل دیے میں

كوشال بين جعد ك روزتركي في بعي اعلان كيا تعاكر عواق

ا یوان جنگ میں قائز بندی پر انقاق ہو کمیانووہ بھی پندرہ افراد پر

مل معلدے معرف کی عاصت دوانہ کرے میجالینڈ

ك صدر في أندين سلطان النهيان في آج ليك سينز

ايراني اللي كفتا يأكسواران كاليام تعدى فاز بدى قبل

في محدد على المرات المارات

ک مرکاری فیرر سال ایجنی کے مطابق شخ دا کرے ایران کے

نائب وذي فادجه على محميثار لى عريد كماكد انسي وتعب

کہ عراق اور ایران کے درمیان اس ندا کرات آ کے پوحیں

ے۔ انوں نے کماکہ ہم اس کی طرف ایرانی قیادے کی

ويك كومرات ين- اور جي تدر بلد ،و يح اس جك كو

فم كرك مفرورت على عاد عرا ميكام عال بو- خير

وسال اليجني كمطابق أمراني الجي فعدد على عاسنته

أيك مراسلت فتأزائد كومتجا ياجوعلاته كي أزوترين صور تحال ور

ال وجوه كى وضاحت ف متعلق قادين كى يتاوير الران \_

ملامتی کونسل کی قرار واد ۱۹۸۸ تیل کی مسٹریشارتی نے کما کہ

ايان يد يملدكر كي جاباتهاك مسلمانون كالريد فون ندي

كي كد جنك كي مدالت ے وونوں مكون كے ومائل كے

سوتے فکا ہورے میں اور اس کافائدہ مسلمانوں کے وعمن

كويتى داب بارق كادوره فتحايران كاطرف قائر بندى تبل

اور پاکستان وقد تک تن کے مقابلے میں صفرے بار رہاتھا معارت کی طرف سے برکت محکوار تعیوا محکوے تیزی سے

کول کر کے بعدتی نیم کا وصلہ باد کر ویا یا کتان کے طاف بعدت کی بیر تیمری مسلسل کامیانی تی تینیا میں کزشتہ ا

بمارت في إكتان كودوباره فكست دى في باكتان بعارت

نیسٹ بیریز کاستھد سیل اولیکس کے لئے تیاری کرنا ہے پندہ بڑار تماشائوں کی موجود کی میں کھیلے گئے اس کی میں

بعارتي مُلَا رُيول نے جلد جابت كر وياك وہ بين الاقيامي باك ميں

بدون مارون کے بعد برات مارون کا مارون کا مارون کے بین محیل کے استان مارون کے بین محیل کے اس محت کی مادون کا می ۲۳ ویل منٹ میں برگت سکونے بلنٹی کارٹر سے اور وو منٹ بھر اسکون کے بینا سکونے ورمرا کول کر دیا

افعاس مندر تيوانيك سكوب إسراس ملاكان

العاموي مستوري يوسي بيا موسود رايد من المسادة الم عصده كالمكن بي قاجد ألى مطافة يوسف باكتان كماية الا كلادي شهار مسلس دوزة المراكمة وراسة كل كر محيلة كا موقعت في سكاتم وادوس معشر شهاة بعارتي ملقة وذكر حمول

ن الله معرى في مرك مي مين مين مين مين المين المين المركب

ڈھاکہ - مسر جوائی (رائش) بھیدیش مراق اور

أ فاستدول فا تاليد عم شوستار اب عمد إون ما جین کو گل او کر بلاک کرویا۔ سات بیٹے مل جن کے ا بینا سکی انتا بندول کے عملول کے ظاف بندوی ک تفاقت كيك قائم كي في بدر جس كي الأس عادت كمويد بيثوكو مجي تل كرويا كباقيار وليس فيتاياك مطوم سطح افراد سام تعرب ٨٠ عمل ودر نوال شري يادن كمار مداشرين براو بال فاكرك ال كالدن مي ع الورد ك المرسم سين من ورود ك المرسم من المرسم المر



# عماتی اوراً پراتی وزماع خادجیه سے مذاکرات حییں اقوام متمدہ کے سیکرٹری جنول کو طریق کادی دھواد ہوں کا سکا حذا ، چنبش سفسسسہ بکاری ہے ، تعصل جسازحستم جسو

وترقياتي فلذي منسوش كالمتعد الدام كالمتعمد فلسطيق امدر سناء سلامه القتيار كرناستانا الرفات وتشاهيك النيط في المان المائيل

حصد ماجم فيس رباجو شا٩٩ء كي سترق وسطى جلك مي

امرائیل کے تسلامی جا گیا تھا اوان کے مستقبل کے بارے

على جوعاداء كى جنك سے تحوزاى عرصه قبل محتف بواق

مد شات كاظمار كياجارباب كدشاه ميسن كل الميط اللان كر

يج ين كدمغرن كارسة كي دمدواري في الي او كواسية مريني

دستكش بوكى في إليس كالأوترين اقدام سندج

متعمد ارون کے بار بارے وہائے ہوے اس موقف

المال كرناب كروال مد متعلق اس سري و والمرسي

عراق کامران کے ساتھ براہ راست بذا کرات براصرار

عراق ابحی کسد براہ راسست نداکرات کے موقف برس ام ہے

على اكسيرولايتى الدهادة عزيف في كوليسلادكس الكراسك مسلامتاتين اقیام تھو۔ مسر جولائی (رائزاپ) میکرٹری جزئل میں اور دواس پر کام کر دے ہیں انسوں نے کما کہ دو بنیادی اقیام تھے دیاور میں دوال کو میلادے ہیں ایسی مقط ب كدوه الله بغة فلي جنك من الرّبندي كي مارخ كاعلان ملی کے مطابق میکرٹری جزل نے کما کہ احس عراق اور كري كامول في آج وزير خارجه على اكبرولاتي سه ايك اران کے وزرائے فارجہ سے بات جیت میں کسی بدی اور اجلاس کیاور کماکسده عراق وزیر خارجه طارق عزیزے می رو کاوٹ کائیں بلکہ بچر طریق کار کی وشاریوں کامامناہ انمول نے آج الیام متحدہ کے بیڈ کوارٹرزیس واخل ہوتے

لل قات كري كمام تكارون كاس موال كريواب يل كركيا عمل التي ب كرووا كل من قائر منا كا علان موت المرول م كماكدو موجوده صورتحال م جلد إير ارتے کے قاتل موں کے سیرٹری جڑل نے کمان ایمی تک م تكفي كم الحراف عدد والاقام ركع موسة ين دى ميدين براه راست بلت جيت يرعواق كامرار ي حفل كونيلار كمر في ين كدوه بات يحت برعاري العالى ك فاترك في مجود كالرموك كولان سي بي آ شاه شین نے برنینٹ کازیرب اپواٹ توڑنے کا علان کردیا كسذاكرات يمي يثردت جاري رب انهول سن كماكد المي ترق بيك كدائس طريق كارس متعلق دو شواريال دريش

طيارس كيمبارئ يهرا فراد ملاك

ر بات چیت کے لئے اس منے قان کا دورہ کریں گے ہو اسلام آباد۔ ۳۰۰ر جولائی (رائش) پاکستان کے ایک مرکاری وان می کما کیاہے کہ افغان میاروں ف اس بعق امن مذا كوات ميكم إرسائل مشترك فكر كاستأمه ون ياتيا رات کو ایک دور افزوه باکتانی سرصدی محوس بر بمباری کی جس برایک عی سال پیلے و ستھا ہوئے تھے معرفی کنارے کا ترقيق مفعوبه جو بعمرات كو منسول كيا مميانومبر ١٩٨١ . مير جس كم تيسس ٢٥ أواد باك اور ٢٥ وحى مو كنديان عل ایک پاکتانی وزیر کے حوالہ سے کما کیا کہ جونی وزیر سال شروع کیا میا قنا اور فی الل اون اسے متبوند ملاقہ ک قَائِلَى عَلَاق ك كار ماكر ير ٢٦ اور ٢٤ جولائي كى رات كو تطينيون متراثرونغوز تذحاب كاروني كوشش سي تعبير كياف بمبادى كالمخن فالنت كميل اور ساحت كوزير فريداد فال جيك ارون كامر فض فحاك به خالصتان المدوى في مياوون برنميا ليلب أيساروني اضرت مطابق ثناه حسين الزق جاك فدوانا مل انفان مماجرين كالك طسه عد خطاب كرت مويداس تمله كوعالى مرصدكي كملي ظاف درزي قرار ويابمأكر كالكؤى واناك حال مغرب يم يجاس كلو يمزر واقع بيدو جنون وزيرستان كليداشرے جس كى مرحدافقانستان كے شرق

فن ال المحارية

قائر بندی کاعلان امران کے نیک عزام کی شمادت کیلئے کافی تسیس ، حمادی ابتداد - سهر جوانی (رائز) عراق نے آج ایر (مثن میں اور پسلے بھی وزیر خارجہ دو بیتے میں انسیا سے اقام امران سے ماجھ براہ داست ذاکرات مرامراد کیالور کیا کہ الران كالنين بتلسيرا الأم حمد وي فازيدي قرار واو قبل كرنا كم خوابان بين اليك في كرود ايران يت ما تدرو واست لیتان - ۳۰مر جولائی (رائش) جنوبی لیتان کے شرطائر ى كان فيس ب- عراق ك وزير علامة داع امور الداكرات كامراق موقف كى حاجة كريد- المول يا كما مي ان أيك فت بال كاك يرا بعد بارة والي ليم ف عاديد معدون الحديث مركادي مواتي فيدرسال الجبني كو الدائدي كوكياد جدو كعالي نعي وفي كدام إن المت مسترة كر فالزعك الردع كروى جس مي يتيجين الك ليم يحقن كملادى عالیا کہ تعلق امران کافرار داد منظور کر لینے کا اطلان اس کے اگر اس کے داخر تیک بی اور اگر دورا تھی جامین اس چاہتاہے نیک فرائم اور قرار داو کے متدرجات کی میج تنسیم کی کمل اور وومری تیم کالیک کھلاڑی رخی ہو مستق عد افول في كماكريد عادي فيدواري كالعديد ك ، باقىدوسرےصفحه

> المتحوص كاسهبد نسي منافرت ك خلاف فهم زياباندي أفات سنت نشروح دوا المينما كيرون يربيه ب<mark>م</mark>

جوبنس يرك - ٢٠٠ جولائي (اينسيز) جن في افريقة ك دوس يد شروبس يرك ك مشرق مضافات ع موں کے دوو ماکے بوئے جس سے کم از کم ۱۵۸ افراو شدید زشی ہو گئے۔ ہم کا شدید وحاک ایک شایل بازہ کے ريستورمت على واجس عدرجول كلك زحى بو كف اس ے قبل جنوبی افروق کے وار الکومت بر دریا کے ایک سینما يمل م منطح بر شم على بر طرف اكد بندي كر وق محي اور سيما محرول پر برب لكا ديئ ك كرفتر روز نبل منافرت ك خلاف ايك منافرت ك خلاف ايك مخم كي منافرت ك

م وحاكم بوئ قصد أن كاوحاك ثاليك بازه كروسيي قاست فيؤريستورنت س اس وقت واجب يازويس كالكيس كا بجوم تحاجم سے ذعمی بوتے والوں میں سات کی حالت نازی منائی جاتی ہے۔ جنون افریقہ میں ١٢٥ کے بنگائی مالات کے وروان اب تک بول کے توے وحاکے ہو می بی بیلیں اے ان تمام وحالوں کی فرسدواری افراقی پیشل کا تحریب یا تھ فى يده معددام الليق نسل يرسد محومت كفاتر ك لتيمسل جدوجمد كررى ب- دريرا تناء سوبه غال اور موقو عن مختلف داروانول عن مهات افراد ملاك بو كنه مثال عن ساد فامول کی باعی ازائی عم ایک گردد نے ایک ساد فام میود میں ی ہی موں میں یہ است است است است است است است کا است کی تعدید میں است کی است کے شعبہ تعظم الفین اور ایک است کا  است کا  است کا  است کا  است کا  است کا  است کا  است کا  است کا  است کا  است کا  است کا  است کا  است کا  است کا  است کا  است کا است کا است کا است کا است کا است کار است کا است کار است ک

آخھ سالہ فلتی جنگ بند کرنے کا تھم و یا کیا تھا عراق نے جم كاكمناتفاك ووقراروا ومنظور كرسه كابشر ملك ايران فيجم ا التي الركيات المراد الرشل در آمد كم الماران ے براہ راست ذاکرات کے لئے زور دیا ثرو ی کیا بران کا موتقسب كدكمي فتم كمذاكرات مع قبل فازيذي وعمل میں آنا جائیے حماوی عواق کی حکمران انتقابی کمان کونسل کے شعبد سے بیلی فراہی بحال كويت - ١٣٠ جولائي (كونا) شعيبه كل محرى بائي

اوت نسیں ہے فراق امران کے خیاات جاتا ہے اور میمی

كداس ك كياراوي بيراورو وبراورامت فراكرات ي

اقیام متحده ی قرار دادید فعل در آید کاشیم آغاز قرار دیتا ہے جس میں فائر یفن می شام ہے۔ امر ان نے ۱۸ جوالا کی و ماہ متی

ونسل كي قرار واو ١٩٨ قبول كريف كاعلان كيا تحاجس عر

وواشيع الأن على في قرال كياحث كرجماج عناعموالله وفروادد فوركي عدد كاه كم طاقي عن مثل في وكي كلوياني ک وزارت کے لیک اعلان کے مطابق یہ خرابی فدی طور پر ورست كروى كى اور مناثره علاقيل عن دومرتك كلى كى قراہی **عال** کروی مجی۔

موسيل ١٠٠٠ دولائي (اپ) واق سنآج كماب ك دی که عراقی فد مزت جنوبی و سلی جنگی محاز پر حرید جنوب کو \* مران کے شریک کر و مذکبیان دعاق جن محمسان کی اوائی ہو النام والياء وشول وفال مواليب جنن استمعل يان على توقع بله بله إلى الأن عن المدرية الالاندوي رى سبادر عرائل فدمز كويسيابون يرجيود كرديا كيلب اراني يت كر ماق فيرسم يد موسيم ليك رافي شن حملا خردمال المحتى فالزام لكا أكد فرور كبام بيلوك كان لياً بنم استنها أراء بالرأن في ما في قد سرّر على عربي پر تیمیانی بمباری کی تی جس میں - اقسی و تی بوے یہ دسیل تایا کیا کہ بمباری مس طویری تی ایرانی خرر مس ایجنی ک

عراقی فوجیس تین مفتوحه امرانی شهرون سے واپس بلائی گئیں

عراق السينة عادقيل كالحمل وفاع كرسد كالارباني سرزين يرقيف وكوني الداور شين ركمتا

الراق شر دروان ساق يباليد كان يا يمياني بماري كا الواملي الديور كماك الياداق من مفردشت كالميا مطابق مراق کی دو انیشی کولساری میں معشری زخی بوت اليهات بي وزيادي بي أن أني هوال في مر يكري خير مال المُنسى ك منبق لك فتى تر عمان كواللهم كياك والى فد مر تعريم تن مار ول ذبيب عاد اور امير أود ك شدن مدوات القراعة في وجود على عاز برواتي بي ون شداران وفروا مياك والى فرمز بامرزهن كم أنى دهد يرقف فاصفت سد مقابد كرجائ كاوراس مورت يم والله المن من النظ من الواجه تند المرى كاردواني تمي خاص عيد مت الدق ك المراس فاحل مدتك محدود مين دي ا في مار ميسنت كازير سي الوان توزيد كالعلان كروياجس كا

في جهم اليدا الدينيوي الرسارة المروي مع كديم الدوافي منطق بالنسو الماش مي بداد المرشل إدرجام الس ، مع ب روز اران مساون من کانم مقام مارز نصف منترنی کنارے کی نمائندگی پر مشمل قدید اسرائیل ک جنسش ہے اس کا تنشاف ارون کی سرکاری خیررساں بیننی من آئی تھی دب اوان نے امیں مرمدی طرف واپس د هکداد تمان دنی نے شعر کافتریہ قبرص شرستا کیا تھر ے میاور کماک تا حسین تے ساتھ ار کان پر مشمل ایوان

قرف من متعلق شای فرمان یا وستخط کر وسیت ارون ا

اس كيدورون الريك كراوى (بريم) في ليترك مدرك مائة الداوي في المائو بالمقادرة عداد كي الا الماكم

حكومت يمملم خلائقيد كرف واليربنما اليك اوران كمتعدد ماتحيول كو تراست عل الماكيا بنائے۔۔ ۳۰ بوائی ( رائے ) درمائی انتقال انتقارے | رست میں سفاد تفادوں کا خیال ہے کہ تی محد سے کا اور ام چھروں بعدی مقومت تالف مناصر کی ارفقار ہاں شور میں تاکی استخصار محافقان کی محدود محت سرساتی بالیسی کا فاز ہے تغرفين أود كالفين يكيراس فت مرائي باليس كافازي س اور جنونی ایشیء سے اس مربست موشلست ملک سے ممااز الوعك كلي في البية آفرين حومت كوفروار كياها كدائر الله سای افض وبندا مند سال اینک تی اور ان ک مرکروه مودوره بالسيال تبديل ندى تميس تولك ورندكي كياو شابت ين كرره ولئ كالبية خاش السيل في بياي بالرس وحشانه كارروائيول اور فالقين كوكيل كمسائح قتل ومارت كا المشاف أرسة بوسد قون ستائلي فون يستاط كراي تكسيع كد بازار قرم كرف مست درى درليت اربيد مظالمي جاب توجر ميدف كرائي في يس سه عكومت جيم يوشي كرتي جل م ایک مابق بر تینید برال سی اوران کوتر بی ساتھیوں کوجمعہ كي شام أو حراست بن ليامياس ك الدور اليوى المدريس وجداتى بكائ إلى كاجعيداس وقت موجوده مدركماس كيمياه تفاد سين وان كويمي كوفيار كراميا مياست فنت آزاوان ربورنگ رسد یا تی دا دارد باجایات آیک سفار اکارت به یا که اینک ادراس که کیار درات بورس کورات در سیج ک تقاليك كل في مايي مدر في وان كو ١٩٩١ء من القدار يرقبد كرال عمل مدد وي محى موايك سال يعدى است. طرف كرو كي تقا يادن كى سالان كالغرس كد مرقع برحمى مسخدت تنقيدك قريب جهابيها ذكر واست شرالها يامعلوم بواب كرايك منع که متوست کی ایسیول بر محلم تحاد تغیید کرشد به بین بره ایک میز و مدر فی دن کو باقی بار محلے عطود کسے جس ش عمی عتی ۔ مرکاری طور پر مخالفان کی گرفسادیں کی کوئی خیر بسيردى كال عكرمسى مفارشكارين كاكب بدكريس مفارد السافي القوق كالميام مرسدا وراتضاوي اسلامات كامطاليه عومت خالف من مركز فادكر والكيدي. فيا يعلقني ون ويس فيرينيه ١٩ مال تم حنت كير المريث

> ليين كولمنس كاس يراوره وياكياسيده كراي يشيأ أرويون ك الله فاف منت وي إيس التيار مرب ير تفت كانتاز بين آج -کل

فلام محی حال بن میں تعمران موشلست بارٹی کے سالاند

بلات يكي يرخرف ترويا كيادواس في جكه مرد البين سين

کما جاتا ہے کہ علج تعاون کونسل کا جرل استكر زيك استقل بنيادول يرايك وكيل ك تقرر كامتعوبه بنارباب جس كاوفتركسي يورجين ملک میں ہو محاور جویلیک میآنگ کے مرتکب م میں کی سر کرمیوں کے خلاف جوانی کارروائی گرے گا۔ وکیل فوری طور پر ایسے اخبار کے خلاف مقدم وائر كريد كاجس كے بارے بی است بنتین موکه مشمون عمال طور براس اواوے کے ماتھ اکھا گیاہ کے بلیک میل کر محد تم بتعيال جائد اس حقيقت كم باوجود كدايع ومراد اخارات كي منى حركات اب میٹر تیم رہی اور ان کے "بلیک میلاگ مضامین ے قارمین بخلی آگاہ ہو بھے ہیں فلج قعدن ونسل كالدام اس التباري سرحال والرستائش ہے کہ اس سے ان محافیوں کو ناموش کرائے میں مدو ملے گی 'جو جائز طریقہ یے بیرے کمانے میں ناکام رہے اور انسی بلیک

**بخل** کے ویدیرا ڈٹا پڑا۔



بيلجنم كوار الحومت يرسلن اشتمار بازى كاليك الوكها عاز

اللان كياب كرير طامير الفانستان بس متيم البينة ٢٥ شريال ك الل خاندان كوا م من والي وارباب كيل كراب فدشے کے انفائستان سی جنگ عزید شدید ہو جائے گی برطانية مساية المام افغان دارا تخومت مرجهدين كم مسلسل المن ملول كيدافايت فتفادد كألك ترعان ف كماك كالل ليك خط مأك جلد ب اور يد طاعيد وإل الي معود في شر أن أن فدشت يش غر ربات كالوال في ومرميول شرمز ماضافه بوك والاعتقابيان فالايكار وطائميا كے زور خفاطت اختالتان بس متيم غوزي ليندا

اوليك جيش إكتان كوي فيت كى بيرد ك يعل ي ين

أج دو كم مقاطع من أول مد براد ما كعيل كم يمل ا

كم تولنے اور زیادہ قیمت کینے

والول کی شکایت درج کرائیں

کویت- ۳۰ مر جولائی (کونا) کویت کی وزارت منعت

تجادت فمارفين سي كملب كدو كاعدارول كالم فسست

زیادہ قیست یا کموزن کی کمی و حوکددی کی شکام مدوارت کے

ان ۱۳ مراکز عل ورج کراسکتے ہیں جواس فے صارفین کے

تحفظ كے مقعدے قائم كي بلودارت مندت و تجارت ف

اس سے ال دو کا عرارول اور اسٹورز کو داست کی تھی کر غیاوی

مردرت كاشياه يرقيقال كايرجى جسيال وتحص اكرمعمارف

لتدك - ١٠٠ جولاني (الكِنية) برطانق وفترقارج في أك وه ملك يجوز جائي بمتن اس مرب ك جب تك حالات اورشربرافغان مجامدين كاقبضه وسكليب وتزشته وسرساليل

ے کابل کی ماسکو نواز حکومت اور سوویت فرجوال کے خلاف يد مرويكار بين افغان الإمرين ك باس فيش مانت كراك آجائے سے شرے کے نے ذروست کھ وبیدارو کیات اورود

ياكستاني فيم اليمي إلى بيش ندكر سكى أدونول ملكول عن جد فيست في سيرز كالمهلامقابله

تَّ والى ١٣٠٠ مال في (دائر) جدات كى باك تم ي إلى من عالمات كى تم فاي يراف طيف وظر مامل كرايا

من بھی تارت کو نشانہ بنا محکمت ہیں جن پر مقرفی سفار تخافوں سند شدید تشویش کا اظہار کیاہے سویت فرور کی میزواد معاہد کے تحت والیس شور اوسانت مجامدین کی مرکز میول بیس شوت المحنيث موريت يوشن كمات كرود ١١٥٥ الست تك الك الكافوجيس والبس بلاك كالورآ ننده مال دافروري تك تمام انخااء ممل بوجائه گا۔

بمتربيب يوك الفائستان ي نكل جائس رطانون سفار تخلته كا اساف کال بن بی رے کا مرسور تعال برمسلس ظرر کھی عاسفا في والسناني وارا فلومت احلام آباد من مغربي سفارين فراڭ ئے مختشة روز كما قاك جاريور في اور مشرقي وسطى ك متحدد ممالك اور ايك بيزي النيبياني ملك في النيبية شريس كو افغانستان جهورَ بسي مدايات جاري مر وي بين والتر كزشته بضح كاميرين كسداكت حملاسته فرانسي سفار مخاك فضان ينفي تعاسماه ك أغازت كالل كاروكره مجلون نُ وسيعُ عِلْنَهُ مِي اللَّهُ وَرُنت وَ يَعِينُ مِن أَنَّى بِ أُور سفار تکارون کاخیال ہے کہ کافل کوزیرہ ست خطروااحق ہے

أطريقياده فن لينزك مدشرون أوجى بداعة كردي تخب

چاہتاہ اور لوگ ون کا پیلا جموٹ ای وقت پولتے ہیں جب وه مي او ترى الي جم كولهاس من وحك ليت بين المحن ك أكثر الركان كاخيال ب كرير بلي من زياده آرام اور آزادى بادراس كاهس يقطى كونى تعلق مس ترك گاؤں پر نامعلوم طیارول نے بم گرائے فيملد يلب أكريد بعض اد كان فراخدان بالسيول ت خرش نس يرب الى تقرير يس كوري ف ف واحد كال كان ك بكآرى (تركى) -سرجلائي (رائش) عني شلبدل ك ميان ك مطابق وو نامطوم طيارول في ايران عوال الياق املاطات ك تحت كل وفي بارق منام كي تعداد يس مرصدل سے بدرہ کو مرز کے قاصلے رایک ترک گاؤی میں زروست کی کروق جائے گی انسوں نے زر ق شعب میں بھی مبادی کرتے ہوئے کم از کم تور بم گرائے۔ اگرچ اس واقعیم کی جان تعمان کی اطلاع نیس کی سے آبم طاق بعن دورس تبديلون كي نشائدي كي جس ير مل = دوسالن کیاشدول عمل خوفسربرای محل کیا۔ بم تعظمیدان عمل آبادی سے تعریباد و کاو میز کے قاصلے پر کرے۔

ك التماكي قارم بلان كرقم يب تربو جائس كسد مور بايوف المكاكر بمس مريدونت منائع كنابغي فري طورير فيعله كن - باقیدوسر<u>ے</u> سفحد ر بھارتی رفیے ہے

ك نفي بمادي مسابقي الحسيني زفون سيتعلى معلومات يحصول كي فرف سدار الواتون كمبدا وردروارا نراج اركه نفي براركم وطني سيرمرس فيليغي

> 444-4---يا بارى ٥ شانون يركى سے جى دابط قام كري

بنك الكويت الوطني تسر ایک ذکر جصرات ۱۹۵۲ اومی بن تصادر معرو مرکزت م



# SANDERSON FORCED TO WITHDRAW FROM WOMEN'S JAVELIN

# Aouita speeds to easy 1,000m win

EDINBURGH, July 30, (Reuter): Said Aouita overcame a chilly night, gusting wind and the challenge of Briton Tom Me Challenge of Briton form
MeKean to sweep to victory in
the 1,000 metres at the Edinhurgh Grand Prix athletics meeting last night.
The Moroccan Olympic and
world 5,000 metres champion
again demonstrated his astonishing versatility over a variety of

ing versatility over a variety of distances with his fifth consecutive victory in as many

Grand Prix meetings.
Sheltering behind Australian pacemaker Peter Stubbs, Aouita went through the bell 15 metres clear of Briton David Sharpe.

McKean, the European 800 metres silver medallist who has looked impressively sharp this season, tried to claw his way back into the race but could make no impression on the flying Moroc-

Aouita strode across the finish line io a time of two minutes 18.32 seconds while Sharpe, the European indoor 800 metres champion, snatched back second place from McKean to clock 2:19.89. McKean, who seemed to be struggling in the straight, was third in 2-20.30.

Aouita did not appear for the scheduled news conference but in a brief chat with meeting officials confirmed what every spectator in the stadium already knew when he said that it had been very

He also confirmed that he definitely planned to run both

Pargat and

Thoiba help

India tame

**Pakistan** 

NEW DELHI, July 30, (Reuter): A three-goal burst

in four minutes during the

first half by Parpat Singh and

Thoiba Singh thrust India's

resurgent hockey team to a 3-

2 victory over Olympic cham-

It was India's third succes-

sive win over their great rivals.

month - and lifted their con-

fidence at the start of a six-

Test series between the teams.

Exchanges

as a warm-up for the forth

coming Seoul Olympics, and

the Indians soon showed the

15,000-strong crowd they had

put a long spell in the dol-drums behind them as they

dominated the early exchan-

Pargat Singh rapped home

a penalty corner in the 24th

minute, and two minutes later

left-winger Thoiba. Singh

cracked home another from

just inside the circle: After 28

minutes, he latched onto a

measured, scooped pass,

swivelled inside a Pakistani

defender, and fired in an uns-

hbaz was virtually shut down

by the tight Indian defence;

but he managed to break free

just once to score in the 51st

minnte and give his side some

But the Pakistanis never

showed the teamwork the

Indians displayed under mid-

field general Merwyn Fernan-

des, and the home side could

have extended their lead

several times but for poor fini-

Passing

Ultimately, Pakistan made the score look respectable

with some clever passing round the circle from a pen-

alty corner in the 69th minute

which ended with Tariq

Sheikh shpping the ball home

The two sides are playing

three Tests in each country.

The second, in the north

Indian city of Lucknow, is

scheduled for August 1.

Griffith-Joyner

Kersee as her coach.

moves Kersee out

LOS ANGELES, July 30,

(Reuter): Women's 100-metres world record holder Floreoce

Griffith-Joyner said yesterday

her husband Ai had replaced Bob

"Bohby is bombarded with athletes and I'm not getting the

one-on-one contact I need,"

Griffith Joyner after her decision

to drop Kersee, her brother-in-

Olympic triple jump gold medal.

Al Joyner, who won the 1984

from two metres.

Pakistani dangerman Sha-

toppable shot.

The matches are designed

they twice beat Pakistan in

pions Pakistan today.



Aouitz (No. 1) heads for the finish line. (Reuter wirephoto)

next week's British trials.

metres hurdles.

World bronze medallist Colio

Jackson gave one glimpse of what the trials might hold when

he raced to victory in the 110

Jacksoo, helped by a following

Montana set to stamp his authority

Dolphins' Michel James hangs on to the ball in the air while 49er's

loog as possible, despite the hut I figure on playing for

another three or four years, lon-

"It was important for a lot of

other people to settle the date issue quickly," Fay said.

Everyooe from airlines to

hotels, communications oet-

works and outside agencies like

port authorities needed to know

the date as quickly as possible to

The opposiog syndicates plan

to meet next week to iron out

details for the impending races, a

spokesman for the Sail America Foundation, which is managing

the Cup defence for the San Diego Yacht Cluh, said.

ger if I can," he said.

let them plan."

Chet Brooks tries to get it during yesterday's practice.

"I like to take it year by year

America's Cup to start on September 7

Mercury Bay Boating Cluh, said he had always been prepared to change the dates of the races to

avoid a conflict with the Seoul Olympics which begin Septem-

Needed

New York judge Carmen

Ciparick who earlier in the week refused to ban the San Diego

Yacht Cluh from racing a catamarao against New

Zealand's single-hull sloop, had

set September 19 as the start

wind of 3.31 metres a second, clocked 13.21 seconds to finish

the 800 and 1,500 metres in the Seoul Olympics. McKean did speak at some

length hut was little more forth-The Scot said he was disap-

pointed at not being able to pick up the pace but added that for him the season really started with

LONDON, July 30, (Reuter): Joe Montana, one of American

foothall's greatest ever quarter-

backs, will use the foreign bat-tlefield of Wemhley stadium

tomorrow to prove he is ready to marshal the San Francisco 49ers

through another Super Bowl

campaign.

Montana will lead his troops

against the Miami Dolphins and

their brilliant general Dan

Marino in London's American

Bowl III in a match which will

give 80,000 fans at the famous

home of English soccer a taste of

top-flight National Football

League (NFL) action before the

regular US season opens in Sep-

Understudy

It will also give 31-year-old

Montana the chance to prove he,

understudy Steve Young, is the

their third Super Bowl victory in

Montana has only recently

recovered from elbow surgery

and was nearly forced to quit the

game two years ago after a back

operation.

But Mootana, voted the Most

Valuable Player when the 49ers

routed the Dolphins in the last

Super Bowl success in 1985, is

determined to continue ridiog

the bone-crushing tackles for as

SAN DIEGO, July 30, (Reuter): The San Diego Yacht Cluh

announced yesterday that they

will begin their defence of the

America's Cup against New

Zealand on September 7 with the

next two races to be held on Sep-

.The dates of the event, which

must be a minimum best-of-three

races, represents a rare

agreement between the Cup hol-

ders and the New Zealand

challengers. Michael Fay, who heads the

tember 9 and 11.

January.

and not his highly-regarded

well clear of fellow-Briton Tony Jarrett who finished in 13.35. Britain's world silver medallist Jon Ridgeon got a good start hut

faded to finish third in 13.45. Paula Ivan, fastest woman over 1,500 metres this year, again demonstrated that she will be a major threat in Seoul when she won the women's mile in 4:25.80

more than six seconds ahead of American Regina Jacobs.
But fellow-Romanian Maricica Puica, the Olympic 3,000 metres champing, was one of a

number of late defections. Romanian officials said the 38-year-old Puica had decided to stay home and concentrate on

her training.
Harry 'Butch' Reynolds, fastest man ever over 400 metres at sea level, won his race as expected

io 45.26 seconds. The American rao a con-servative first 200 then smoothly turned on the power to win with consummate case.

Danny Harris, the Olympie and world silver medallist who failed to make this year's US Olympic team, gave a smooth and stylish exhibition of 400 metres hurdling io the second track event of the evening.

Harris conserved his energy oo the hack straight, then accelerated in the final stretch to wio io 49.59 secoods. Jamaican Winthrop Graham was second in

Danette Young, yet another taleoted American sprioter who failed to make the team for Seoul, made oo contest of the women's 200 metres when she sped to victory in 22.50 seconds.

Young, helped hy a following wind of 3.73 metres, was well clear of Briton Paula Dunn who clocked 23.10.

American Dennis Mitchell, who arrived to Edinburgh thinking he was to run in a 100 metres race, found instead to his astonishment that he had been asked to run one of two 110 metres han-Mitchell, starting from

scratch, did oot appear to be trying and managed only fifth place. The American, who finished second in the 100 metres in the US trials to Olympic champion Carl Lewis, was also outdone by Britoo Linfurd Christie in what

seemed an uoofficial competi-Mitchell wore a white top and black tights to combat the cold wind while Christie flaunted a spectacular bright red body suit.

Scratch Christie, the European 100 champioo, also runoing off scratch, finished second in his

Not all the Olympic medal cootenders had a happy meet, however.

Olympie womeo's javelin champion Tessa Sanderson left the arena in tears after managing only three throws because of an Achilles tendoo injury.
Her best of 60.08 metres (197

feet) was enough to give her third place behiod Hungary's Katalin Hartai but was well short of the 71.70 (235) she threw two weeks ago to give her the second best in the world this year.

"My back is okay now, I have little flare-ups now and then hut

nothing like it was before the

surgery."
At 26, Young is thought ready to succeed Mootana in the 49ers

offence. He is regarded as the best deputy io the NFL and is

clearly tired of waiting for a star-

ring role.
"I can't afford to sit around

and watch anymore," said

Young. "Joe is one of the greatest

players of all time, he may even

be the greatest, and I've become a

better player just watching him. But I think I'm at the point now

when I need to play to get even

Passing
Mootana, who fought back
from the hrink of retirement to

elinch his first passing title last

year, countered: "There's always

been that kind of competition in

this game. Players seem to be

getting younger, fitter and fas-

do the joh," he warned Young, Marioo, the Dophios and the rest

And he added: "Sunday's

game is as important to us as it is

to the fans here. It's our first

chance to get into game situations. We want to perform

well - hut the most important

HONOLULU, July 30, (AP):

America's Cup skipper Dennis Conner got off to the best start, hut Rod Muir's Windward Pas-

sage 11 of Australia sailed to vic-

tory in the first of the Kenwood

Cup's two maxi championship

Windward Passage 11 placed first ahead of 11 Moro di Venezia

of Italy and another Australian

entry, Sovereign, in the 20-mile

(32.1-kilometre) triangle race off

Waikiki Beach yesterday, the

day before the start of the Ken-

wood Cup Hawaii International

Ocean Racing Series.

"But I'm confident I can still

better.

of the NFL.

thing is to wio."

**Kenwood Cup** 



Astatei raises her arms in the air after setting the record. (Reuter

# Romanian breaks own world high jump mark

SUDBURY, Ootario, July 30, (Reuter): Galina Astafei of Romania may have erned a trip to the Olympics hy breaking her high jump record yesterday, but East German women coouloued to dominate the World Junior Athleucs Championships.

East Germao Gkit Breuer outkieked fadiog Americao Maicel Malone over the last 50 metres to win the women's 400 metres io 51.24 seconds. Malone was secood in 52.23.

Breuer's teammate Birhte Bruhns, holder of the 800-metre world junior record of 1:59.17. easily won the event io 2:00.67 io heat that reached 30 degrees Cel-sius. Catalina Gheorghiu of Romania was second io 2:01.96.

Antje Axmann won the third gold medal of the day for East German when she edged out Belgium's Ann Maenhout in the 400-metre hurdles with a winning time of 57 .47 seconds. Astafei took the gold medal first jump, hreaking her previous world junior mark of 1.98, which was equalled by Elena Elesina of the Soviet Union, who captured the silver. East German Karin Scholz was third with a jump of 1.92 metres. Astafei tried to better her new

with a leap of 2.00 metres oo her

staodard, but failed in three attempts at 2.02 metres. Astafei, 19, said Romanian athletics officials told her she

might earn a trip to Seoul if she cleared two metres. "If I go to the Olympics I will need to improve my technique over the bar and need to get a

better lift off after my approach run," Astafei said. Jooah Birir of Kenya outpaced Britain's Kevin MeKay to take the meo's 800-metres in 1:50.03. McKay, who had taken the lead from Birir at the 700metre mark, wilted down the straight and finished in 1:50.79. Melfort Homela of Zimbabwe

# Alteractist Australia

SYDNEY, July 30, (Reuter): Flyhalf Grant Fox kicked 18 points to set ao All Black scoriog record and guide New Zealand to a 30-9 victory over Australia in the third and final rughy union

Test today. New Zealand, who took the series 2-0 having been held 19-19 in the second Test after winning the first 32-7, were in the driving seat from the second minute when scrumhalf Bruce Deaos pluoged over for a try after a typical storming start by the

touring side. Fix's right boot stretched the lead to 12-0 after 17 minutes after which the touring side eased the pressure against ao outgunned

# Vintage

But the world champions ended their unbeaten 13-match tour in style with a vintage 15 minutes of attacking rugby leading to the final whistle.

Winger John Kirwan, who had seeo little of the hall in the first half, rounded off a 30-metre hreak hy flank forward Michael Jones to ground his 22nd try in just 25 Tests.

John Gallagher also joined the late scoring spree with a fine try wide on the right to confirm his

rating as the most exciting fullback in the world.

legeodary fullback Don Clarke.

Australia were a shadow of the courageous side which drew the second Test but they managed to breach the New Zealand defence in the dying seconds when flyhalf Lloyd Walker forced his way

Fox converted and then added a penalty wheo Australian flanker Jeff Miller held down Jones at a lineout. Another foolish mistake, after Gallagher was stop-ped just short by the home defence, allowed Fox a further

three points.

Andrew Leeds put Australia on the board with a penalty just before halflime. But his side never threatened the All Black lead after the break as Fox metieulously added to his points'

Flyhalf Fox, in yet another error-free kicking performance, notched four peculties and three conversions to take his points total to 214, seven more thao

over for a try.

From a lineout after 60 seconds the ball was spread wide twice hy New Zealand in the search for an opening before a ruck to top of the Australian line allowed Deans to pick up and

# syndicate from New Zealand's Honeyghan and Molinares triumph on controversial punches

ATLANTIC CITY, N.J., July 30, (Reuter): Britain's Lloyd Honeyghan retained his version of the world welterweight title, but American Marlon Starling lost his share of the crown in two dramatic fights which ended

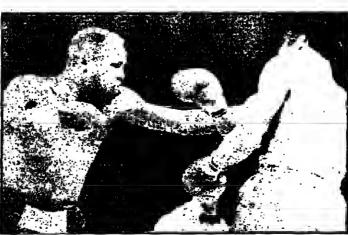
amid controversy last night.
Honeyghan kept the World
Boxing Council (WBC) championship when South Korean
Chang Yung-Kil quit after being
hit by what was ruled an unintentional low blow in the fifth round of their scheduled 12-rounder. Launched

In the second welterweight title fight on the card, Colombian Tomas Molinares took the World Boxing Association (WBA) title from American Marlon Starling with a punch which referee Joe Cortez decided was launched as the bell rang to signal the end of the sixth round.

But many ringsiders thought the chibbing right to the head which dropped Starling to the canvas like a sack of rocks was thrown after the bell sounded.

Starling, who had been in lice for a unification bout against Honeyghan later this year, was counted out as he struggled to get back to his feet.

The former champion, who



Honeyghan (left) delivers a stiff left jab to Chung.

had been in front on the judges' through an interpreter. cards, was still devastated by the outcome long after the end of the bout. "I felt in control," said Starling. "I don't think he's the

champion, I'm going to protest."
Molinares, Colombia's first world welterweight champion. was peppered with questions about the final punch.

"I woo my title up in the ring where it's supposed to be done. If you guys want to take it away

(Reuler wire photo) here, go ahead," said Molinares

At first, it was suspected that Starling had broken his right ankle when he fell hut a hospital examination showed only a slight spraio. Honeyghan was involved in an

exciting brawl with the 24-yearold Chung, whom the Briton said had "A chin like a rock." But it was oot the South Korean's chin which Honeyghan struck to end



Chung lays motionless after receiving a low blow (Reuter wire photo)

the fight.
A left hook to the groin sent Chuog to the floor via the ropes after 42 seconds of the fifth round. He rolled over several umes, groaning and writhing on the caovas and officials said they would allow him five minutes to

After three minutes, the South Korean said he could not continue and Honeyghan retained his title under the WBC rule which says a fighter who lands an unintentional low hlow is penalised one point and his opponent has five mioutes to recover or be declared the loser.

"I've never seen such a dirty fighter in my life," the beaten challenger said through an interpreter. "I've studied tapes of Honeyghan's fights many times and my coach told me to be careful because he buits all the time. In the first three or four It is not the first time Hon-

chin five or six times.

rounds he butted my nose and

eyghan, whose record is now 33-1, has been involved in a controversial end to a title fight. Last October he lost his WBC title to Mexican Jorge Vaca after a hutt opened up a cut on his opponent's head which resulted io the bout being stopped in the 10th round. As Vaca was ahead on the

judges' scorecards, he was awarded the title which he held until March when Honeyghan stopped him in three rounds to reclaim his crown.

"I dun't think the punch was as hard as he made out," said Honeyghan, who was leading on the three judges' cards at the time. "As I was coming up, he held my head down, so there was no

"I think he was pretending, trying to get me disqualified ... it's a bad way for him to try to wio. I've been caught (io the groin) in sparring and it's no hig deal. You just carry on instead of rolling all over."

Chung said: "I don't call this boxing. This is street fighting."

### BASEBALL ROUNDUP

# Red Sox outplay **Brewers**

NEW YORK, July 30, (AP): Joe Morgan didn't think managing the Boston Red Sox would amount to a summer vacation.

"Ain't this easy, gentlemen?" a grinning Morgan said after his team swept a doubleheader, 6-4 and 5-4, from the Milwaukee Brewers last night. The Red Sox are in third in the American League East, 1 1-2 games behind the first-place Detroit Tigers, and are 15-1 since Morgan replaced the fired John MeNamara after the All-Star break.

"I'll take them while they

come," Morgan said. Rookie Jody Reed was the star for the Red Sox, going 7-for-9 io the doubleheader and scoring four times. Reed scored the game-winning run in the night-cap when he beat out a hit to third, eootinued to second oo Paul Molitor's throwing error and came around on Todd Ben-

zinger's single. The Red Sox have oow won 18 straight at Fenway Park and no one was happier to be back from the road thao Reed.

Mike Greenwell, who leads the majors with 83 RBI, had a tworun homer io the first game and Benzinger added a two-run shnt

in the nightcap. Tigers 3, Rangers 2
Rangers 2, Tigers 1
Alan Trammell's two-run

homer in the bottom of the ninth imniog gave Detroit the victory in the first game of its doubleheader with Texas. The Rangers took the nightcap behind the four-hit pitchiog of Bohby Witt.

Blue Jays 7, Yankees 1 Jeff Musselman scattered six hits io 7 2-3 mnings and Fred McGriff had three RBI with a two-run homer and a sacrifice fly

to lead Toronto. indians 7, Twins 0 Cleveland's Greg Swindell pit-ched a five-hitter, retiriog 19 straight batters during one span, and Ron Kittle and Joe Carter hit two-ruo homers. Bert Blyleven slammed his glove and hat against the dugout bench after giving up Kittle's 14th homer, a two-run shot in the bottom of the

fourth inning. Royals 6, Orioles 2

Bret Saberhagen allowed three hits in seven innings to win for the first time in six starts and George Brett and BoJackson homered as Kansas City snapped a fourgame losing streak. Jackson gave the Royals a 6-1 lead in the fourth with a three-run homer, his 14th

of the season. Angels 4, White Sox 2 Thad Bosley weot 3-for-3 and drove in a pair of runs with a double and a tie-hreaking sacrifice fly as California reached the .500 mark for the first time since April 18. Willie Frascr, 7-10, pitched 6 2-3 inniogs, allow-ing five hits, walking three and

striking out four.

Mariners 5, Athletics 3 Steve Balboni hit a three-run homer off Oakland relief ace Deonis Eckersley with two outs in the bottom of the 10th inning as Scattle snapped a five-game losing streak. Jose Canseco had tied the game in the sixth for Oakland with his Major-League leading 27th home run, a two-run shot that scored Dave Henderson, who had singled.

Astros 3, Dodgers 1 Mike Scott pitched a four-hitter and Buddy Bell had three hits and drove in two runs as Houston trimmed the Dodgers' lead to 4 1-2 games in the National League West. Cubs 8, Phillies 3

Vance Law drove in four runs on two homers and Rick Sutcliffe ended a personal four-game losing streak. Andrew Dawson went 2-for-4, giving him 17 hits in his last 29 at-bats and making him 14-for-26 against the Phillies this year.

Cardinals 7, Expos 5
Tony Pena hit a two-run
homer and Willie McGee had four hits and stole three bases as St Louis snapped Montreal's five-game winning streak. John Deleon, 7-8, allowed nine hits in 8 1-3 innings, striking out eight and walking three. Giants 5, Braves 3

Rick Reuschel pitched a six-hitter, retiring 15 of the last 17 Atlanta batters. Reuschel, 14-5. struck out four and walked oone in his second consecutive complete game. Zane Smith, 4-8, allnwed seven hits and five runs two unearned - in four innings. Results

## American League New York Milwaukee

Milwaukee

Atlanta

Detroit	•	1CXE2			
Texas	7	Detroit			
reland	7	Minnesota			
sas City	6	Baltimore			
fornia	4	Chicago			
fornia eaulc	5	Oakland			
National League					
v York	1	Pittsburgh			
ouis	7	Montreal			
⊂ago	8	Philadelphia			
Diego	5	Cincinnati			

had shared training duties with Kersee but will now coach her full time, Griffith-Joyner said.

### SPORTS BRIEFS

Noah defeated

BORDEAUX, France, July 30. (AP): Haiti's Ronald Agenor beat Yannick Noah today to gain the final of the \$245,000 Bordeaux Grand Prix passing shot men's tennis tournament. Agenor, who resides in Bordeaux, reeled off five games in a row in the final set to defeat the Frenchman, 4-6, 6-2, 6-3. Noah was the No. I seed in the tournament while Agenor was fifth-

### Yugosiav squad

BELGRADE, July 30, (UPI): Yugoslavia will be represented by 157 athletes at the Seoul Olympics. They will compete in 21 different sports. Strong teams in men's and women's başketball, handball and water polo make a large part of the athlete contingent.

### Volleyball tourney

KREMENCO Volleyball Club is organising a volleyball tour-nament for Indians. The tournament is scheduled to start on Sept 2, 1988. Indian teams interested in taking part in the tournament should contact Biju Chacko, Tele 3262888 ext 2242 or P.K. Rajan on the same number. ext 2855.

### Nabisco GP

HILVERSUM, Netherlands, July 30, (AP): Top-seeded Guillermo Perez-Roldan of Argentina and Spain's Emilio Sanchez, the No.2 seed in the \$150,000 Nabisco Grand Prix tennis tournament, advanced to the title match with semifinal victories today.

### Mike Conley

FAYETTEVILLE, Arkansas, July 30, (AP): Mike Conley. a silver medalist in the Los Angeles Olympic Games, has hired an attorney to protest the measurement of his final triple jump attempt at last week's US Olympic track and field trials.

### **Princess Anne**

NEWMARKET, England, July 30, (AP): The Princess Royal rode her fourth winner on the flat when partnering Vayrua to vic-tory today in the Brooke Bond Coffee Cup race at Newmarket. The princess, Queen Elizabeth ll's daughter Anne, was always prominent on her mount, trained by Barry Hills, and only needed to ride out with hands and heels to beat Tajroba by a comfortable two-and-a-half lengths.

### World record

MOSCOW, July 30, (Reuter): Mikhail Shehennikov of the Soviet Union set a world record in the 20-km road walk at an athletics meeting in Kiev today. Shehennikov clocked one hour 19 minutes eight seconds to beat the previous mark of 1:19:12 held hy Axel Noack of East Germany.

# Dickinson leads

BETHESDA, Md., July 30, (Reuter): Judy Dickroson shot a four-under-par 67 yesterday and held a one-stroke lead after the first round of \$225,000 Greater Washington Open golf tournament.

# Michigan Open

GRAND BLANC, Mich., July 30. (Reuter): Scott Verplank pulled out of the pack of the first round leaders to take sole possession of first place midway through the \$700,000 Michigan Open golf tournament yester-

# **PGA Classic**

CONCORD, Massachussetts, July 30. (AP): Bobby Niehols, who hasn't won a Senior Tour event in three years, shot a 5under-par 67 yesterday to take a one-stroke lead after the first round of the \$300,000 Digital Senior PGA Classic.

# Bienne chess

BIENNE, Switzerland, July 30. (AP): Ivan Sokolov, the world's top-ranked junior chess player, held off more experienced partners to win the Bienne international grandmaster tour-

# NFL team

FOXBORO, Mass., July 30, (Reuter): Remington products owner Victor Kiam likes the name 'Patriots' so much he wants to buy the National Football League (NFL) team that goes with it, his spokesman said yes-

# Sore losers

TYRE, Lebanon, July 30, (Reuter): Sore losers in a local soccer game in south Lebanon started a gunfight after the final whistle left them 3-2 goals down, security sources said today.

They said three players of one team and one from the other were wounded in the shootout yesterday in the village of Abbasiyeh. 10 km (six miles) northeast of this south Lebanese port town.

# ANNACONE ELIMINATES DAVIS

# Agassi struggles past Berger

STRATTON MOUNTAIN. Vt., July 30, (Reuter): Second seed Andre Agassi of the US shook off a second set concentration lapse to defeat Davis Cup teammate Jay Berger 6-1 1-6 6-3 at the \$602,500 international tennis tournament yesterday.

Agassi advanced to the semifinals with his victory over the No. 10 seeded Berger. The 18year-old with the rocket forehand was to face compatriot Dan Goldie this evening.

### Distance

Goldie, the 12th seed, ousted unseeded compatriot Jim Courier 6-44-66-4 on a day when all four quarterfinal matches went the distance.

The other semifinal was to pit ninth-seeded Australian Darren Cahill, the only non-American left in the draw, against 13th seed Paul Annacone.

Annacone eliminated fellow-American Marty Davis 6-44-66 4 and Cahill was a 6-3 4-6 6-4 winner over Bahamian Roger Smith, who shocked world number one Ivan Lendl in the second

STOCKHOLM, July 30,

(Reuter): British Open golf champion Severiano Ballesteros

eased within sight of his second

successive victory today after a third round 66 left him one shot

adrift of Scandinavian Open

The cavalier Spaniard, who won his third British Open title at

Royal Lytham two weeks ago.

carded two twos and an eagle

three at the seventh — where his 200-yard approach shot ran to

four feet - for a 13-under-par

hole-in-one of his career as he

also pieced together a 66 over the

Drottningholm course, to lead

Defending champion Gordon

Brand Jnr was third, one stroke behind Ballesteros after a fine 68,

BONN, July 30, (Reuter): Bayer

Leverkusen beat Borussia MoenchenGladbach 3-1 with a display nf Dutch-style "total

football" in the West German

First Division today.
The performance marked the

home League debut of new coach

Rinus Michels, the man who led

the Netherlands to European

Attack

Herbert Waas and Christian Schreier scored in the 10th and 31st minutes respectively as

UEFA Cup-holders Leverkusen

kept up almost non-stop attack

Substitute Hans-Joerg Criens

Moenchen Gladbach on the hour

but Polish striker Marek Lesniak

hit his first Bundesliga goal nine

HATID LIGAYA-ABUGH-OSH INT'L (Cargomen) put up

a brilliant performance in their

final match against Kay &

Associates on Friday to elinch

the title in the men's division at

the 7th Palarong Pilipino Bowl-

ing '88 at the Silver Tower Club.
The Cargomen, newcomers to
the competition, finished on top

of the standings with an average

of 859.8 points. The Cargomen went to the top of the standings

after the first week and stayed

there throughout the competi-

Emerged

history of this competition that a

newcomer has emerged as cham-

pion and also had an unbelievea-

ble record of 36 wins. The team

may be new to the tournament

but the side boasts a number of

Hatid Ligaya, who needed only one point to take the title, thrashed Kay & Associates 4-0

with Rudy Zablan putting on the

pinfalls in three games to establ-

ish a new record in the Men's

High Series breaking the old

The other Cargomen to per-form well were Flor Tongson

with 567, captain Manny Inserto

532, vice-captain Willy Sabay

480, Rookie Ojie Olor 288 and

Roger Sabado 163. The other

team members were Carl

Baginda and Dodie Bautista.

best performance of the day. Rudy scored a career-best 627

veterans.

mark of 622.

This is the first time in the

Championship glory.

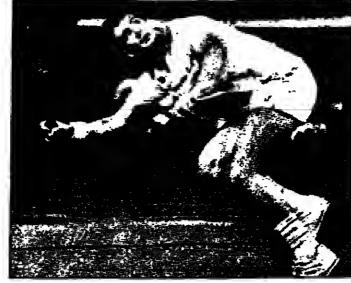
in the first half.

Russell notched the eighth

leader David J. Russell.

54-hole total of 203.

on a 14-under 202 total.



Annacone: taken to three sets round.

Agassi, ranked fifth in the world, looked as if he would win the match with ease as he overpowered Berger and jumped out to a 3-0 lead in just 12 minutes. He

won three of the next four games

Ballesteros one shot off pace

while a group of six — including American Craig Stadler and

Australians Peter Senior, Gerry

Taylor and Craig Parry — were another two shots back, 10-

Russell recorded his ace with a

seven iron at the 181-yard sixth

and he was within a whisker of

The Briton became the youn-

est player to hole-in-one at the

Russell, now 34, also came

close to sinking his tee shot at the

first hole of the Open's third

round at Lytham 14 days ago -

he hit the pin before turning in a

magnificent 29 — and went nn to finish 11th behind Ballesteros.

usen's victory safe. Only good saves by Gladbach goalkeeper

Uwe Kamps kept the scoreline

After two games, only VFB

Stuttgart still have a 100 per cent

record. They defeated Hanover

top marksman last season.

headed his first goal of the new

season in the 25th minute. But

only a disputed 67th-minute pen-

alty given for handball, and con-

verted by Karl Allgoewer, gave

Results

B. M. Gladbach 1
Bayera Munich 2
S. Kickers 2
St. Paul 0
Colorne 2

Played on Friday:

Hatid Ligaya with three of their supporters.

VFB Stuttgart both points.

Strikers Juergen Klinsmann,

2-1 last night.

Leverkusen

E. Frankfurt

Manny Inserto gets Most Valuable Bowler award

British Open when he achieved the feat as a 19-year-old at Royal

annther at the short ninth.

under-par on 206.

Tronn in 1973.

Leverkusen win easily

in the same comfortable fashion. but Berger took full advantage nf

a second set let down. "Nohody can play two straight sets like Andre did where he hit winner after winner after winner. I was counting on that,"

up 15,000 kgs of their product as

a prize for an ace here, but Rus-

sell accepted their alternative of

100,000 Swedish erowns

"All I have won previously is a gallon of whisky and a magnum of champagne for my one at

Russell lost his clubs en route

from London to Stockholm. They were found in Turin and

returned to him only hnurs

Overnight leader Graham

Marsh of Australia returned a

disappointing 77, to slip into a tie for 10th place a further three

strokes back with Argentine Eduardo Romero (72), Spain's Ignacio Gervas (67) and Swede Magnus Persson (72).

Evert gets early

wedding present

NEW YORK, July 30, (Reuter): Chris Evert, who was to be-

married this evening, received an

early wedding present yesterday

when she was nominated by the

United States Tennis Associa-

tion (USTA) to compete at the

Evert replaces Elise Burgin in the Olympie tennis tournament.

Burgin withdrew because of a

slow recovery from arthroscopic

surgery on her knee earlier this

Married

skier Andy Mill will be married

at the Polo Club in Boca Raton.

Florida. It will be the second

Shriver and Zina Garrison, who

were named to the women's team

At Seoul, Evert will join Pam

Hatid Ligaya capture Filipino bowling tourney crown

Evert, 33, and former Olympic

Seoul Olympics.

(\$15,000).

Troon," he said.

before the first round,

# In the third set, Agassi went

back to his power game moving Berger from corner to corner as he set up the 10th seed and consistently put him away hy blasting forehand winners.

Berger said.
"I still felt strong in the second set." Agassi said, "but I lost my

concentration."

Berger said that while he is impressed with Agassi's fast rise to the top, his own timetable is different.

"I'm looking to peak at 23 or 24 (years old). I haven't even come close to reaching my peak, hut being 36th in the world isn't bad. Being 36th in the world in anything insn't bad," he said.

Annacone said the ups and downs of his quarterfinal match reflected the uneveness of Davis' service returns.

"I don't think Marty hit a service return in the court until the second set," said Annacone. Then he finally did hit it back in and I wasn't mentally sharp. But I can't be too harsh on myself, I won.'

### Maleeva and Graf reach Hamburg final

HAMBURG, West Germany, July 30, (Reuter): Wimbledon champion Steffi Graf and Bulgaria's Katerina Maleeva disappointed spectators with mediocre displays as they eased into inmorrow's final of the Hamburg Women's Tennis

Tournament today.

Graf dispatched Argentine Bettina Fulco 6-2 6-3 in a 64minute semifinal and then admitted: "I'm not in top

The West German favourite for the tournament dropped her opening service but eighth-seeded Fulco failed to take

advantage. The 19-year-old Graf added after her victory: "I'm not very constant and my form is

shaky."
Maleeva also struggled to find her best. She dropped the opening set against 14th seed Radka Zrubakova of Czechoslovakia but then lost only two games in the final two sets she WOR

6-1 6-1. Early

"I was impatient," Graf said after the match. "Too often I wanted to make the point too

Graf, who clinched her first Wimbledon title earlier this month, hounced back into form with 6-0, 6-0 victory over Italy's Raffaella Reggi yesterday after a poor showing in her win against Yugoslavia's Sabrina Goles the day before.

Graf, who has also won the Australian and French Opens, can achieve a rare Grand Slam if she clinehes the US Open. which starts Aug 29.

# Barnett and Maynard get England call for 5th Test

LONDON, July 30, (Reuter): England called up batsmen Kim Barnett and Matthew Maynard today for the fifth and final Test against West Indies starting at the Oval next Thursday.

The uncapped pair, tipped all season to make their international debuts, were included in a 13-strong squad which had no place for David Gower.

Derbyshire captain Barnett, 28, seems certain to bat at number three, taking over from Bill Athey, who is also axed after England's 10-wicket defeat in the fourth Test at Headingley which gave West Indies a winning 3-0 series lead.

### Debut

But the dashing Maynard may have to wait a little longer before making his England debut. Glamorgan's 22-year-old strok-emaker will probably be left out if Allan Lamb recovers from a torn calf muscle.

Gower, who won his 100th Test cap and scored his 7,000th run at Headingley, and Athey are the nnly players dropped despite the disappointing fourth-Test performance. Wicketkeeper Jack Richards is

given another opportunity, keeping out Gloucestershire's highly-rated Jack Russell. And all-rounder Derek Pringle has held off David Capel's challenge. Warwiekshire seam bowler Gladstone Small, fit again after suffering a thigh injury during



Matthew Maynard

the second Test at Old Trafford, is added to the squad. Should Lamb fail a fitness check next week, England will be

left depending heavily on Graham Gooch's experience to see the newcomers through. While Barnett and Maynard, should he play, will be having their first experience in the Test arena, Gooch's opening partner Tim Curtis and middle-order

batsman Robin Smith will be making only their second appearances. Chairman Peter May and his other selectors admitted the batting line-up might appear "a bit inexperienced but we are deter-

mined to look at them when they are thrown in at the deep end." In fact, with Mike Gatting yesterday declaring himself unavailable for Test cricket until next year and Gower clearly out of form, May and company had

little option. A further blow to England's hopes came with the news that fast bowler Graham Dilley might not be fit for the Test.



### Kim Barnett

Dilley pulled out of Worces. tershire's county championship game with Northamptonshire suffering from a stress condition affecting his right knee, a problem that has dogged him all

England squad: Chris Cowdrey (captain), Kim Barnett, John Childs, Tim Curtis, Graham Dilley, Neil Foster, Graham Gooch, Allam Lamb, Matthew Maynard, Derek Pringle, Jack Richards (wicketkeeper), Gladstone Small, Robin Smith.

Maynard, who learnt of his selection after scoring 68 in a county ebampionship match against Sussex at Eastbourne, said: "I only made a 12 when I faced the West Indian attack bat for long — but fast bowling doesn't worry me."

Maynard, who averages 42.51 in first-class cricket this season, added: "I feel in good nick and was pleased with my knock today, but I just can't seem to put the big innings together at the

# Waugh hammers fifth century of season

LONDON, July 30, (Reuter): A magnificent 161 by Australian Test batsman Steve Waugh, his. fifth century of the season, boos-

Waugh faced 172 deliveries and hit 23 boundaries. He was also involved in a 205-run fourth wicket partnership with Richard Bartlett, who scored 71 not out.

When the Australian bad made 155 he reached 1,000 runs for the season in just 16 first class innings and now heads the English averages on 91. South African Roy Pienaar,

awarded his county cap before the match, finally bowled Waugh. It was Waugh's highest score in England. Warwickshire's Antiguan paceman Tony Merrick routed

Derbyshire with six wickets in 10. balls without conceding a run. His hurst included a hat-trick. All six batsmen, including England newcomer Kim Bar-

nett, were out for a duck. Derbyshire collapsed from 161 for four to 166 all out. Another marvellous century took Worcestershire to 132 for

five against Northamptonshire. Hick, dropped on 36, made Bunting three for 49). Sussex 11 for two off six overs.

At Worcester: Worcestershire 321 for five (G. Hick 132, G. Lord 47, T. Curtis 45, P. Neale 44) v Northamptonshire.

At Canterbury: Somerset 385 for four (S. Waugh 161,R. Bar-tlett 71 not out, P. Roebuck 68, N. Pringle 54) v Kent. At Derhy: Derhyshire 166 in 65 overs (J. Morris 54 not out. J. Wright 48. A. Merrick six for 29).

Warwickshire 30 for no wicket off eight overs At Worksop: Leicestersnire 257 for nine (P. Defreitas 113. J. Whitaker 61) v Nottingham-

At Headingley: Lancashire 154 in 50.5 overs (G. Mendis 58, A. Sidebottom four for 32, C. Shaw three for 47). Yorkshire 90

for three (J. Love 45 not out). At Cheltenham: Surrey 312 in G. Clinton 102. Lynch 45, J. Richards 43, D. Ward 43, K. Curran four for 62). Gloucestershire 12 for three.

In the other matches played on Friday, Al Ghanim Freight blas-ted Atlas International Corpora-

tion 4-0, Mobil Oil and Kuwait

Airways scored similar wins over

Kabayan Restaurant and

Kuwait Regency Palace respec-tively and Oriental Trading-

Diplomats edged past Al Nakest

Award

Ghanim Freight. The other posi-

Al Nakest 7th, Atlas 8th, Public

Ports Authority (Shuaiba) 9th, Kabayan 10th and Kuwait

Regency Palace 11th.
The Rookie Bowler award was taken by Ric Belen, Jimmy

Tadena got a prize for the High Game, Rudy Zablan topped in

the High Series and Rico Pino finished on top in the High

Named

In the women's division, which

ended last week, Eva Sabay of

Mabuhay Restaurant took most

of the awards. She was named the

Most Valuable Bowler and also

got the top prizes for High Game, High Series and High Average.

The only award that which

Kuwait Airways 5th, Kay 6th,

tions were as follows:

Average.

Oriental Trading finished the tournament as first runner-up, followed by Mobil Oil and Al

# **West Indies** players slam Essex for 378

CHELMSFORD, England, July 30. (Reuter): Fast bowler Mal-colm Marshall showed he can be equally devastating as a batsman with a whirlwind 76 during a run spree by the West Indian ericketers against Essex today. Marshall, England's tormen-tor with 31 wickets in the first

four tests of the current series. opener Gordon Greenidge (81) and Keith Arthurton (101 nnt out) played the major innings as the touring team made 378 all Essex, whose beleaguered attack included two bowlets in

England's squad for next week's fifth and final Test, Derek Pringle and John Childs, were eight for one at the close of the first day of the three-day match.

# Severe

Marshall, who lashed his runs in 89 balls, was especially severe on left-arm spinner Childs, once hitting him for 14 runs in three deliveries.

The Barbadian fast bowler, who added 110 for the sixth wicket with Arthurton, completed his half century in 64 halfs and hit a total of three sixes and eight fours.

Such was the ferocity of Marshall's assault that Greenidge and Arthurton were made to look almost pedestrian, even though they scored rapidly with a sequence of powerful and handsome strokes.

Greenidge, who missed the fourth Test with a neck injury. confirmed his fitness for the last match at the Oval by looking completely at ease during an innings in which he faced 151 balls and struck one six and 12 fours.

# Middlesex hit 324 against

Sri Lanka LONDON, July 30, (Reuter): Scoreboard on the first day of the three-day cricket match between Mid-dlesex and Sri Lanka at Lord's today:

MIDDLESEX first famings K. Brown c Silva b Samarasekera . 17 J. Carr c Silva b Samarasekera .... 21 M. Ramprakash c Mahanama b R. Butcher c Ranatunga b Raman

M. Roseberry c Silva b Ratnayake 11 P. Downton b Ramanayake .... J. Emburcy c Ranatungs P. Tufaell not out ..... Extras (lb-12 w-1 nb-16)...

Fall of wickets: 1-40 2-40 3-47464 \$-113 6-126 7-204 8-224 9-315 Bowling: Ratnayake 24.5-6-77-3. Ramanayake 23-3-81-2. Samarase kera 21-2-77-3, Ranatunga 2-1-5-0. Apurasiri 13-0-53-0, Madarusinghi 9-1-19-2

Rudy Zabian in action.

said Manny after his team took the trophy. He is now preparing his team for the PBAK Intercommercial Bowling Tournament scheduled for next

went to someone else was of Rookie Bowler given to Bevelyn Penalosa of Crown Trading Establishment. The team title had been won last week by Mabuhay Restaurant.

### SRI LANKA first imnings R. Mahanama not out .... A. Silva not out. Extras Total (no wicket).

directising:

Annual Subscriptions: individuais: KD 45/-Companies and Official Departments: KD 75/-(Airmail charges extra for overseos subscribers)

Bowler for 1988.

"Our strategy worked perfec-

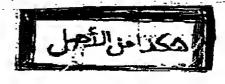
tly throughout the tournament,

Manny inserto receives the trophy.

Manny Inserto, who averaged

179.5 for thirty games, was

named the Most Valuable



# 132 in just over three bours. It was his sixth 100 of the season and 30th of his career. ted Somerset to 385 for four against English Crieket Cham-pionship leaders Kent today. At Eastbourne: Glamorgan 283 in 104.1 overs (R. Ontong 89, M. Maynard 68, H. Morris 56, R.